# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# **FORM 10-Q**

☑ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2021

OR

□ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

to

For the transition period from

Commission File Number: 001-39399



(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware** (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization) **82-3031543** (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

100 Washington Ave S, Suite 1100 Minneapolis, MN 55401 (Address of principal executive offices)

(612) 605-6625

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<b><u>Title of each class</u></b>	Trading symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share	JAMF	The NASDAO Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  $\mathbf{E}$  No  $\Box$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes  $\mathbb{Z}$  No  $\square$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer $\Box$	Accelerated filer $\Box$	Non-accelerated filer 🗷
Smaller reporting company $\Box$		Emerging growth company 🗷

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.  $\Box$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes 🗆 No 🗷

On August 12, 2021, the Registrant had 118,653,414 shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value, outstanding.

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# Jamf Holding Corp.

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### PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### Item 1. Financial Statements

### JAMF HOLDING CORP. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

		June 30, 2021	Dec	ember 31, 2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
		(Unaudited)		(As Revised)
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	226,485	\$	194,868
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$480 and \$530 at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively		66,667		69,056
Income taxes receivable		565		632
Deferred contract costs		10,480		8,284
Prepaid expenses		14,432		13,283
Other current assets		2,687		1,113
Total current assets		321,316		287,236
Equipment and leasehold improvements, net		17,223		15,130
Goodwill		541,850		541,480
Other intangible assets, net		189,021		202,878
Deferred contract costs, non-current		25,993		22,202
Other assets		28,112		5,359
Total assets	\$	1,123,515	\$	1,074,285
Liabilities and stockholders' equity	_			
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	9,037	\$	6,967
Accrued liabilities		38,263		31,916
Income taxes payable		417		713
Deferred revenues		180,707		160,002
Total current liabilities		228,424		199,598
Deferred revenues, non-current		57,750		45,507
Deferred tax liability, net		4,306		5,087
Other liabilities		29,076		13,079
Total liabilities		319,556	_	263,271
Commitments and contingencies (Note 8)		, <u>,</u>		,
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value, 50,000,000 shares authorized at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020; no shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020		_		_
Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020; 118,249,912 and 116,992,472 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively		118		117
Additional paid-in capital		917,116		903,116
Accumulated deficit		(113,275)		(92,219)
Total stockholders' equity		803,959		811,014
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,123,515	\$	1,074,285

<sup>(1)</sup>Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

### JAMF HOLDING CORP. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (in thousands, except share and per share amounts) (unaudited)

	]	Three Months	Enc	led June 30,	 Six Months E	nde	d June 30,
		2021		2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	 <b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>		2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
				(As Revised)			(As Revised)
Revenue:							
Subscription	\$	80,718	\$	58,600	\$ 155,200	\$	112,804
Services		3,929		2,632	7,932		6,719
License		1,591		1,032	 3,833		2,794
Total revenue		86,238		62,264	166,965		122,317
Cost of revenue:							
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		13,875		8,740	25,889		17,988
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		2,607		2,210	5,072		5,300
Amortization expense		2,860		2,678	 5,637		5,355
Total cost of revenue		19,342		13,628	36,598		28,643
Gross profit		66,896		48,636	130,367		93,674
Operating expenses:							
Sales and marketing		32,617		20,781	62,784		43,785
Research and development		17,203		11,949	32,829		24,587
General and administrative		27,508		6,528	43,752		17,743
Amortization expense		5,623		5,634	 11,250		11,308
Total operating expenses		82,951		44,892	150,615		97,423
Income (loss) from operations		(16,055)		3,744	(20,248)		(3,749)
Interest expense, net		(167)		(4,690)	(222)		(9,468)
Foreign currency transaction loss		(308)		(13)	(526)		(317)
Other income, net				36	 		91
Loss before income tax (provision) benefit		(16,530)		(923)	(20,996)		(13,443)
Income tax (provision) benefit		63		89	 (60)		3,113
Net loss	\$	(16,467)	\$	(834)	\$ (21,056)	\$	(10,330)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.14)	\$	(0.01)	\$ (0.18)	\$	(0.10)
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	11	17,909,720		102,862,404	117,649,467		102,861,475

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

### JAMF HOLDING CORP. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (in thousands, except share amounts)

(unaudited)

	Stock	Clas	5S						
	Com	mon	1	Additional Paid-In		id-In Accumulated		St	ockholders'
	Shares		Amount		Capital		Deficit <sup>(1)</sup>		Equity <sup>(1)</sup>
						(4	As Revised)	(4	As Revised)
Three Months Ended June 30, 2021:									
Balance, March 31, 2021	117,705,895	\$	118	\$	909,966	\$	(96,808)	\$	813,276
Exercise of stock options	544,017				3,044				3,044
Share-based compensation					4,106				4,106
Net loss							(16,467)		(16,467)
Balance, June 30, 2021	118,249,912	\$	118	\$	917,116	\$	(113,275)	\$	803,959
Three Months Ended June 30, 2020:									
Balance, March 31, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	569,670	\$	(77,633)	\$	492,140
Share-based compensation			_		764		_		764
Net loss					_		(834)		(834)
Balance, June 30, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	570,434	\$	(78,467)	\$	492,070
Six Months Ended June 30, 2021:									
Balance, December 31, 2020	116,992,472	\$	117	\$	903,116	\$	(92,219)	\$	811,014
Exercise of stock options	1,257,440		1		7,062				7,063
Share-based compensation					6,938				6,938
Net loss							(21,056)		(21,056)
Balance, June 30, 2021	118,249,912	\$	118	\$	917,116	\$	(113,275)	\$	803,959
Six Months Ended June 30, 2020:									
Balance, December 31, 2019	102,843,612	\$	103	\$	568,756	\$	(68,137)	\$	500,722
Exercise of stock options	18,792		_		103				103
Share-based compensation					1,575				1,575
Net loss			_				(10,330)		(10,330)
Balance, June 30, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	570,434	\$	(78,467)	\$	492,070

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

### JAMF HOLDING CORP. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in thousands) (unaudited)

		Six Months Ended June 3		
	<b>2021</b> <sup>(1)</sup>		2020 <sup>(2)</sup>	
		(A	s Revised)	
Cash flows from operating activities Net loss	\$ (21,05	a ¢	(10.22)	
	\$ (21,05	)) \$	(10,330	
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:	10.52	0	10.170	
Depreciation and amortization expense Amortization of deferred contract costs	19,53		19,170	
Amortization of debt issuance costs	5,86 24		3,452 571	
			57.	
Non-cash lease expense Provision for bad debt expense and returns	2,39		812	
	(4			
Share-based compensation	6,93		1,57	
Deferred tax benefit	(66		(3,082	
Adjustment to contingent consideration	4,23		(3,700	
Other	45	ł	(150	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	2.24	2	(7.01	
Trade accounts receivable	2,24		(7,31	
Income tax receivable/payable	(23		(27	
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(2,98		92	
Deferred contract costs	(11,84		(8,03	
Accounts payable	2,28		20	
Accrued liabilities	(1,88		(2,37	
Deferred revenue	32,62		16,83	
Other liabilities	(8		1,24	
Net cash provided by operating activities	38,02	2	9,51	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Acquisition, net of cash acquired	(3,04		_	
Purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements	(5,21		(1,36	
Proceeds from sale of equipment and leasehold improvements	2			
Net cash used in investing activities	(8,23	))	(1,36	
Cash flows from financing activities				
Debt issuance costs	(53	1	_	
Cash paid for offering costs	(24		(2,20	
Cash paid for contingent consideration	(4,20	5)	_	
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options	7,06	_	10	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	2,08		(2,10	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(25			
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	31,61	7	6,04	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	194,86	3	32,37	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 226,48	5 \$	38,42	
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:				
Cash paid for interest	\$	6\$	9,26	
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds	83.	2	41	
Offering costs accrued but not paid	30	)	2,86	
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	(1	<del>)</del> )		

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

#### Note 1. Basis of presentation and description of business

#### **Description of business**

Jamf Holding Corp. and its wholly owned subsidiaries, collectively, are referred to as the "Company," "we," "us" or "our." We are the standard in Apple Enterprise Management, and our cloud software platform is the only vertically-focused Apple infrastructure and security platform of scale in the world. We help organizations connect, manage and protect Apple products, apps and corporate resources in the cloud without ever having to touch the devices. With our products, Apple devices can be deployed to employees brand new in the shrink-wrapped box, automatically set up and personalized at first power-on and continuously administered throughout the life of the device. Our customers are located throughout the world.

#### Vista Equity Partners acquisition

On November 13, 2017, Vista Equity Partners ("Vista") acquired a majority share of all the issued and outstanding shares of the Company at the purchase price of \$733.8 million (the "Vista Acquisition"). As of June 30, 2021, funds controlled by Vista owned approximately 53.5% of our outstanding common stock. As a result, we are a "controlled company" under NASDAQ Global Select Market ("NASDAQ") corporate governance rules.

#### Emerging growth company status

We are currently an emerging growth company as defined in the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act of 2012 (the "JOBS Act"). Under the JOBS Act, emerging growth companies can delay adopting new or revised accounting standards issued subsequent to the enactment of the JOBS Act, until such time as those standards apply to private companies.

We have elected to use this extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards that have different effective dates for public and private companies until the earlier of the date that it is (i) no longer an emerging growth company or (ii) affirmatively and irrevocably opt out of the extended transition period provided in the JOBS Act. As a result, our consolidated financial statements may not be comparable to companies that comply with the new or revised accounting pronouncements as of public company effective dates.

On June 30, 2021, the last day of our second fiscal quarter in 2021, the market value of our common stock held by non-affiliates exceeded \$700.0 million. Accordingly, we will be deemed a large accelerated filer as of December 31, 2021 and will no longer qualify as an emerging growth company and be able to take advantage of the extended timeline to comply with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies beginning with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ending December 31, 2021.

#### Unaudited interim consolidated financial information

The accompanying interim consolidated balance sheet as of June 30, 2021, the consolidated statements of operations and of stockholders' equity for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 and the consolidated statements of cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 and the related footnote disclosures are unaudited. These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the same basis as the annual consolidated financial statements and, in management's opinion, include all adjustments necessary for the fair presentation of the consolidated financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the Company. Except for the revision discussed below, all adjustments made were of a normal recurring nature. The results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the year ending December 31, 2021 or for any future period.

### **Basis of presentation**

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). Certain reclassifications of prior period amounts have been made to conform to the current presentation. In the fourth quarter of 2020, the Company reclassified on-premise subscription revenue from license revenue to subscription revenue in the consolidated statements of operations on a retroactive basis. The amount reclassified for the three

and six months ended June 30, 2020 was \$5.8 million and \$10.3 million, respectively. The revised presentation is consistent with our disaggregated revenue disclosure and is more consistent with how investors and other users of the financial statements evaluate overall subscription revenue. The reclassification had no impact on total revenue.

#### Revision of previously issued consolidated financial statements

In connection with the preparation of its financial statements for the quarter ended June 30, 2021, the Company identified immaterial errors related to certain commissions that were incorrectly capitalized in prior periods. The commissions, as well as the associated payroll taxes and retirement plan contributions, were not incremental to the acquisition of customer contracts and should have been expensed as incurred in accordance with GAAP, rather than capitalized. As a result, sales and marketing expenses were understated and deferred contract costs were overstated by \$2.5 million, \$2.0 million, \$1.8 million and \$0.8 million for the years ended December 31, 2020, 2019 and 2018 and the three months ended March 31, 2021, respectively.

In accordance with Staff Accounting Bulletin ("SAB") No. 99, *Materiality* and SAB No. 108, *Considering the Effects* of Prior Year Misstatements When Quantifying Misstatements in Current Year Financial Statements, the Company evaluated the materiality of this error both quantitatively and qualitatively and determined that it was not material to our previously issued consolidated financial statements. However, adjusting for the cumulative effect of this error in the consolidated statement of operations for 2021 would be material to the Company's results for this period as the cumulative amount of the error increased over time. As such, the Company has revised its previously issued consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2020, 2019 and 2018 and its unaudited consolidated financial statements as of and for the quarter ended March 31, 2021 and quarters and year-to-date periods ended June 30, 2020 and September 30, 2020 to correct the error.

The revisions also include the corrections of other immaterial errors that the Company had previously recorded as outof-period adjustments in the period of identification, as well as other previously identified immaterial errors. The previously recorded out-of-period adjustments included the establishment of state valuation allowances, as well as other immaterial errors. The Company had previously determined that these errors did not, both individually and in the aggregate, result in a material misstatement of our previously issued consolidated financial statements and reached the same conclusion when aggregating these immaterial errors with the commissions error described above.

The accompanying financial statements and relevant footnotes to the consolidated financial statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q have been revised to correct for the immaterial errors discussed above. The tables below provide reconciliations of our previously reported amounts to revised amounts to correct for these immaterial errors in our consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2020, 2019 and 2018 and our unaudited consolidated financial statements as of and for the quarter ended March 31, 2021 and as of and for the quarter and year-to-date periods ended June 30, 2020.

				December	r 31, 2	020	
	A	s Previously		Adjust	ments	\$	
		Reported	(	Commissions		Other	As Revised
			5)				
Assets							
Current assets:							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	194,868	\$	—	\$	— \$	1
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowances		69,056		—			69,056
Income taxes receivable		632		—			632
Deferred contract costs		9,959		(1,675)		_	8,284
Prepaid expenses		13,283					13,283
Other current assets		1,113					1,113
Total current assets		288,911		(1,675)			287,236
Equipment and leasehold improvements, net		12,755		—		2,375	15,130
Goodwill		541,480		—			541,480
Other intangible assets, net		202,878		—			202,878
Deferred contract costs, non-current		26,770		(4,568)		—	22,202
Other assets		5,359					5,359
Total assets	\$	1,078,153	\$	(6,243)	\$	2,375 \$	1,074,285
Liabilities and stockholders' equity							
Current liabilities:							
Accounts payable	\$	6,967	\$	—	\$	— \$	6,967
Accrued liabilities		31,574				342	31,916
Income taxes payable		713					713
Deferred revenues		160,443				(441)	160,002
Total current liabilities		199,697				(99)	199,598
Deferred revenues, non-current		45,507		_		_	45,507
Deferred tax liability, net		6,422		(1,535)		200	5,087
Other liabilities		11,046		_		2,033	13,079
Total liabilities		262,672		(1,535)		2,134	263,271
Commitments and contingencies							
Stockholders' equity:							
Preferred stock							
Common stock		117					117
Additional paid-in capital		903,116					903,116
Accumulated deficit		(87,752)		(4,708)		241	(92,219
Total stockholders' equity		815,481		(4,708)		241	811,014
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,078,153	\$	(6,243)	\$	2,375 \$	

	Year Ended December 31, 2020						
	As Previously	Adjus	stments				
	Reported	Commissions	Other	As Revised			
	(in th	ousands, except sha	re and per share amo	ounts)			
Revenue:							
Subscription	\$ 249,192	\$ —	\$ (313)	\$ 248,879			
Services	14,525	—	(6)	14,519			
License	5,734			5,734			
Total revenue	269,451	—	(319)	269,132			
Cost of revenue:							
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)	39,323	_	206	39,529			
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)	10,712	_	14	10,726			
Amortization expense	10,753			10,753			
Total cost of revenue	60,788		220	61,008			
Gross profit	208,663		(539)	208,124			
Operating expenses:							
Sales and marketing	96,251	2,497	137	98,885			
Research and development	52,431	—	82	52,513			
General and administrative	51,904	—	(301)	51,603			
Amortization expense	22,575	—		22,575			
Total operating expenses	223,161	2,497	(82)	225,576			
Loss from operations	(14,498)	(2,497)	(457)	(17,452)			
Interest expense, net	(10,741)			(10,741)			
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(5,213)			(5,213)			
Foreign currency transaction loss	(722)	—		(722)			
Other income, net	91	—		91			
Loss before income tax benefit	(31,083)	(2,497)	(457)	(34,037)			
Income tax benefit	8,312	619	1,024	9,955			
Net loss	\$ (22,771)	\$ (1,878)	\$ 567	\$ (24,082)			
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (0.21)			\$ (0.22)			
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	108,908,597			108,908,597			

	Stock	Clas	5						
	Com	mon		1	Additional Paid-In	Δ	ccumulated	St	ockholders'
	Shares		Amount		Capital	-	Deficit	51	Equity
			(in thous	ands	, except share	amo	unts)		
As Previously Reported									
Balance, December 31, 2019	102,843,612	\$	103	\$	568,756	\$	(64,981)	\$	503,878
Issuance of common stock upon initial public offering, net of underwriting discounts and commissions, offering costs and tax	13,500,000		14		322,399				322,413
Private placement	85,880		_		2,233		_		2,233
Exercise of stock options	526,460		_		2,985		_		2,985
Vesting of restricted stock units	36,520		_				_		
Share-based compensation	_				6,743				6,743
Net loss	_		_				(22,771)		(22,771)
Balance, December 31, 2020	116,992,472	\$	117	\$	903,116	\$	(87,752)	\$	815,481
Commissions Adjustment									
Balance, December 31, 2019	—	\$	—	\$	—	\$	(2,830)	\$	(2,830)
Issuance of common stock upon initial public offering, net of underwriting discounts and commissions, offering costs and tax	_		_		_		_		_
Private placement	_		_		_				_
Exercise of stock options	_		—		—		—		_
Vesting of restricted stock units	_						_		_
Share-based compensation	_		_				_		
Net loss	_						(1,878)		(1,878)
Balance, December 31, 2020		\$		\$		\$	(4,708)	\$	(4,708)
Other Adjustments									
Balance, December 31, 2019	—	\$		\$	—	\$	(326)	\$	(326)
Issuance of common stock upon initial public offering, net of underwriting discounts and commissions, offering costs and tax	_		_		_		_		_
Private placement	—		—		—		—		—
Exercise of stock options	—		—		—		—		
Vesting of restricted stock units	—		—		—		—		_
Share-based compensation	—		—		—		—		
Net loss			_		—		567		567
Balance, December 31, 2020		\$		\$		\$	241	\$	241
As Revised									
Balance, December 31, 2019	102,843,612	\$	103	\$	568,756	\$	(68,137)	\$	500,722
Issuance of common stock upon initial public offering, net of underwriting discounts and commissions, offering costs and tax	13,500,000		14		322,399		_		322,413
Private placement	85,880		_		2,233		_		2,233
Exercise of stock options	526,460				2,985		_		2,985
Vesting of restricted stock units	36,520		_				_		_
Share-based compensation					6,743		_		6,743
Net loss			_		_		(24,082)		(24,082)

			ecember 31, 2020	
	As Previously	Adjus	tments	
	Reported	Commissions	Other	As Revised
		(in tho	usands)	
Cash flows from operating activities	¢ (22.771)	¢ (1.979)	\$ 567	¢ (24.092)
Net loss	\$ (22,771)	\$ (1,878)	\$ 307	\$ (24,082)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:	20.170		2.12	20 511
Depreciation and amortization expense	38,168	_	343	38,511
Amortization of deferred contract costs	9,647	(1,694)	—	7,953
Amortization of debt issuance costs	773		_	773
Provision for bad debt expense and returns	1,024	—		1,024
Gain on disposal of equipment and leasehold improvements	(29)		29	
Loss on extinguishment of debt	5,213	—	—	5,213
Share-based compensation	6,743		_	6,743
Deferred tax benefit	(8,675)	(619)	(1,024)	(10,318
Adjustment to contingent consideration	(1,000)	—	—	(1,000
Other	(263)	—	(227)	(490
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Trade accounts receivable	(23,170)	—	58	(23,112
Income tax receivable/payable	(766)			(766
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(4,119)	—	499	(3,620
Deferred contract costs	(24,589)	4,191		(20,398
Deferred taxes	145	—	(145)	
Accounts payable	3,888	—	138	4,026
Accrued liabilities	5,501	—	—	5,501
Deferred revenue	65,125	—	(180)	64,945
Other liabilities	1,898			1,898
Net cash provided by operating activities	52,743		58	52,801
Cash flows from investing activities				
Acquisition, net of cash acquired	(2,512)	—	_	(2,512
Purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements	(4,368)	—	—	(4,368
Proceeds from sale of equipment and leasehold improvements	4			4
Net cash used in investing activities	(6,876)			(6,876
Cash flows from financing activities				
Debt issuance costs	(1,264)	—	—	(1,264
Payment of debt	(205,000)	—	—	(205,000
Payment of debt extinguishment costs	(2,050)	—	—	(2,050
Proceeds from initial public offering, net of underwriting discounts and commissions	326,316			326,316
Cash paid for offering costs	(7,256)		_	(7,256
Proceeds from private placement	2,233		_	2,233
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options	2,235		_	2,235
Net cash provided by financing activities	115,964			115,964
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash	115,504			115,704
equivalents	604			604
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	162,435		58	162,493
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	32,433		(58)	32,375
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 194,868	<u>\$                                    </u>	<u>\$                                    </u>	\$ 194,868
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:				
Cash paid for interest	\$ 12,649	\$	\$	\$ 12,649
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds	1,394	—	—	1,394

				Decembe	r 31, 2	019						
	As	Previously		Adjus	tment	s	-					
	]	Reported		Commissions		Other	As Revised					
Accede	(in thousands)											
Assets												
Current assets:	¢	22 422	¢		¢	(50)	20.275					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	32,433	\$		\$	(58) \$						
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowances		46,513				58	46,571					
Income taxes receivable		14		(022)			14					
Deferred contract costs		5,553		(932)		(2.0.41)	4,621					
Prepaid expenses		10,935				(2,841)	8,094					
Other current assets		3,133		(000)		499	3,632					
Total current assets		98,581		(932)		(2,342)	95,307					
Equipment and leasehold improvements, net		12,477		_		2,718	15,195					
Goodwill		539,818		—			539,818					
Other intangible assets, net		235,099		—			235,099					
Deferred contract costs, non-current		16,234		(2,814)			13,420					
Other assets		2,599				2,841	5,440					
Total assets	\$	904,808	\$	(3,746)	\$	3,217 \$	904,279					
Liabilities and stockholders' equity												
Current liabilities:												
Accounts payable	\$	3,684	\$	—	\$	(138) \$	3,546					
Accrued liabilities		26,927		—		342	27,269					
Income taxes payable		819		—		—	819					
Deferred revenues		120,089				(261)	119,828					
Total current liabilities		151,519		—		(57)	151,462					
Deferred revenues, non-current		20,621					20,621					
Deferred tax liability, net		18,133		(916)		1,224	18,441					
Debt		201,319				—	201,319					
Other liabilities		9,338				2,376	11,714					
Total liabilities		400,930		(916)		3,543	403,557					
Commitments and contingencies												
Stockholders' equity:												
Preferred stock		—		—								
Common stock		103				—	103					
Additional paid-in capital		568,756					568,756					
Accumulated deficit		(64,981)		(2,830)		(326)	(68,137					
Total stockholders' equity		503,878		(2,830)		(326)	500,722					
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	904,808	\$	(3,746)	\$	3,217 \$	5 904,279					

			Y	ear Ended Dec	emb	er 31, 2019	2019							
	As	Previously		Adjust	ment	s								
		Reported	Co	mmissions		Other		As Revised						
		(in th	ousan	ds, except shar	e and	l per share amo	ounts	i)						
Revenue:														
Subscription	\$	175,189	\$	_	\$	(71)	\$	175,118						
Services		19,008		—		6		19,014						
License		9,830				3		9,833						
Total revenue		204,027				(62)		203,965						
Cost of revenue:														
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		31,539		_		(82)		31,457						
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		14,224		_		15		14,239						
Amortization expense		10,266						10,266						
Total cost of revenue		56,029				(67)		55,962						
Gross profit		147,998		_		5		148,003						
Operating expenses:														
Sales and marketing		71,006		1,991		106		73,103						
Research and development		42,829				69		42,898						
General and administrative		32,003				(494)		31,509						
Amortization expense		22,416						22,416						
Total operating expenses		168,254		1,991		(319)		169,926						
Loss from operations		(20,256)		(1,991)		324		(21,923)						
Interest expense, net		(21,423)				—		(21,423)						
Foreign currency transaction loss		(1,252)				—		(1,252)						
Other income, net		220						220						
Loss before income tax benefit		(42,711)		(1,991)		324		(44,378)						
Income tax benefit		10,111		488		(566)		10,033						
Net loss	\$	(32,600)	\$	(1,503)	\$	(242)	\$	(34,345)						
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.32)					\$	(0.33)						
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	10	02,752,092						102,752,092						

	Stock Class								
	Com	mon	l		Additional Paid-In	A	ccumulated	St	ockholders'
	Shares		Amount		Capital		Deficit		Equity
As Draviously Deported			(in thous	ands	, except share	amou	ints)		
As Previously Reported	102 640 701	\$	103	\$	565 272	¢	(22 201)	¢	533,094
Balance, December 31, 2018	102,649,701	Э	103	Э	565,372	\$	(32,381)	Э	,
Exercise of stock options	168,391				923				923
Vesting of restricted stock units	25,520				2.4(1				0.4(1
Share-based compensation					2,461				2,461
Net loss		_				_	(32,600)	_	(32,600)
Balance, December 31, 2019	102,843,612	\$	103	\$	568,756	\$	(64,981)	\$	503,878
Commissions Adjustment		~		~			(1.00-)	~	
Balance, December 31, 2018		\$	_	\$	—	\$	(1,327)	\$	(1,327)
Exercise of stock options					—				
Vesting of restricted stock units	—				—		_		_
Share-based compensation	—								
Net loss							(1,503)		(1,503)
Balance, December 31, 2019		\$		\$		\$	(2,830)	\$	(2,830)
Other Adjustments									
Balance, December 31, 2018	_	\$		\$	_	\$	(84)	\$	(84)
Exercise of stock options		Φ		Ψ		Ψ	(04)	φ	(+0)
Vesting of restricted stock units									
Share-based compensation									
Net loss							(242)		(242)
Balance, December 31, 2019		\$		\$		\$	(326)	¢	(326)
Datance, December 51, 2017		Φ				9	(320)	Φ	(320)
As Revised									
Balance, December 31, 2018	102,649,701	\$	103	\$	565,372	\$	(33,792)	\$	531,683
Exercise of stock options	168,391				923				923
Vesting of restricted stock units	25,520						_		_
Share-based compensation					2,461				2,461
Net loss			_				(34,345)		(34,345)
Balance, December 31, 2019	102,843,612	\$	103	\$	568,756	\$	(68,137)	\$	500,722

			Yea	ar Ended Dee	cember 3	1, 2019	
	As	Previously		Adjust	tments		
		Reported	Com	missions	0	ther	As Revised
				(in thou	usands)		
Cash flows from operating activities							
Net loss	\$	(32,600)	\$	(1,503)	\$	(242) \$	(34,345
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:							
Depreciation and amortization expense		36,807		—		275	37,082
Amortization of deferred contract costs		6,250		(1,014)		—	5,236
Amortization of debt issuance costs		1,120		—			1,120
Provision for bad debt expense and returns		279		—		—	279
Gain on disposal of equipment and leasehold improvements		(17)		_		17	_
Share-based compensation		2,461		—		—	2,461
Deferred tax benefit		(11,247)		(488)		566	(11,169
Adjustment to contingent consideration		200		—		_	200
Other				—		(292)	(292
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:							
Trade accounts receivable		(14,741)		_		(58)	(14,799
Income tax receivable/payable		559		—		—	559
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(4,585)		_		(521)	(5,106
Deferred contract costs		(17,050)		3,005		—	(14,045
Accounts payable		1,138		_		(138)	1,000
Accrued liabilities		6,390		—		(41)	6,349
Deferred revenue		36,998		_		376	37,374
Other liabilities		(58)					(58
Net cash provided by operating activities		11,904		—		(58)	11,846
Cash flows from investing activities							
Acquisition, net of cash acquired		(40,173)		_			(40,173
Purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements		(7,190)		—			(7,190
Net cash used in investing activities		(47,363)		—		_	(47,363
Cash flows from financing activities							
Proceeds from debt		40,000		—			40,000
Debt issuance costs		(1,550)		—		—	(1,550
Payment of debt		(10,000)		_			(10,000
Cash paid for offering costs		(721)		—		—	(721
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options		923					923
Net cash provided by financing activities		28,652		_		_	28,652
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(6,807)		—		(58)	(6,865
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		39,240					39,240
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	32,433	\$		\$	(58) \$	32,375
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:							
Cash paid for interest	\$	20,693	\$		\$	— \$	20,693
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds		596		—		—	596
Non-cash investing activities:							
Leasehold improvements acquired through lease incentives	\$	—	\$		\$	2,672 \$	2,672

		December 31, 2018								
	As	Previously		Adjus	tments					
		Reported	Co	ommissions	Oth	ier	A	As Revised		
				(in tho	usands)					
Assets										
Current assets:										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	39,240	\$		\$	—	\$	39,240		
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowances		30,854		—		_		30,854		
Income taxes receivable		65				—		65		
Deferred contract costs		2,526		(398)		—		2,128		
Prepaid expenses		6,682		—		(207)		6,475		
Other current assets		922				185		1,107		
Total current assets		80,289		(398)		(22)		79,869		
Equipment and leasehold improvements, net		9,228		—		321		9,549		
Goodwill		501,145		—		—		501,145		
Other intangible assets, net		252,171		—				252,171		
Deferred contract costs, non-current		8,461		(1,357)		—		7,104		
Other assets		2,090				—		2,090		
Total assets	\$	853,384	\$	(1,755)	\$	299	\$	851,928		
Liabilities and stockholders' equity										
Current liabilities:										
Accounts payable	\$	2,343	\$		\$	_	\$	2,343		
Accrued liabilities		18,809				94		18,903		
Income taxes payable		147				_		147		
Deferred revenues		86,220				(637)		85,583		
Total current liabilities		107,519				(543)		106,976		
Deferred revenues, non-current		14,442		—		—		14,442		
Deferred tax liability, net		26,384		(428)		658		26,614		
Debt		171,749						171,749		
Other liabilities		196		_		268		464		
Total liabilities		320,290		(428)		383		320,245		
Commitments and contingencies		· · · · ·		<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>				· · · · ·		
Stockholders' equity:										
Preferred stock		_		_		_		_		
Common stock		103				_		103		
Additional paid-in capital		565,372				_		565,372		
Accumulated deficit		(32,381)		(1,327)		(84)		(33,792)		
Total stockholders' equity		533,094		(1,327)		(84)		531,683		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	853,384	\$	(1,755)	\$	<u> </u>	\$	851,928		

			Y	ear Ended Dec	embe	er 31, 2018		
	As	Previously		Adjust	ment	s		
	]	Reported		ommissions		Other	As Revised	
		(in th	ousan	ids, except shar	e and	per share amo	ounts	)
Revenue:								
Subscription	\$	113,040	\$		\$	827	\$	113,867
Services		20,206				(5)		20,201
License		13,316						13,316
Total revenue		146,562		—		822		147,384
Cost of revenue:								
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		24,088				11		24,099
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		16,246				4		16,250
Amortization expense		8,969						8,969
Total cost of revenue		49,303		_		15		49,318
Gross profit		97,259				807		98,066
Operating expenses:								
Sales and marketing		51,976		1,755		18		53,749
Research and development		31,515				12		31,527
General and administrative		22,270				174		22,444
Amortization expense		21,491						21,491
Total operating expenses		127,252		1,755		204		129,211
Loss from operations		(29,993)		(1,755)		603		(31,145)
Interest expense, net		(18,203)		_		_		(18,203)
Foreign currency transaction loss		(418)						(418)
Other income, net		221		_		_		221
Loss before income tax benefit		(48,393)		(1,755)		603		(49,545)
Income tax benefit		12,137		428		(599)		11,966
Net loss	\$	(36,256)	\$	(1,327)	\$	4	\$	(37,579)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.35)					\$	(0.37)
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	1(	02,325,465					]	102,325,465

	Stock	Clas	s				Retained		
	Con	nmon			Additional Paid-In		Earnings ccumulated	St	ockholders'
	Shares		Amount		Capital	(1)	Deficit)		Equity
			(in thous	ands	, except share	amou	ints)		
As Previously Reported									
Balance, December 31, 2017	102,300,010	\$	102	\$	561,288	\$	3,875	\$	565,265
Exercise of stock options	322,851		1		1,769				1,770
Vesting of restricted stock units	26,840		—		—				—
Share-based compensation	—		—		2,315				2,315
Net loss							(36,256)		(36,256)
Balance, December 31, 2018	102,649,701	\$	103	\$	565,372	\$	(32,381)	\$	533,094
<b>Commissions Adjustment</b>									
Balance, December 31, 2017	_	\$		\$		\$		\$	_
Exercise of stock options	_	Ψ		Ψ		Ψ		Ψ	
Vesting of restricted stock units									
Share-based compensation									
Net loss	_						(1,327)		(1,327)
Balance, December 31, 2018		\$		\$		\$	(1,327)	\$	(1,327)
				<b>•</b>		•	(1,027)	•	(1,027)
Other Adjustments									
Balance, December 31, 2017	_	\$	_	\$		\$	(88)	\$	(88)
Exercise of stock options	_		—		—				
Vesting of restricted stock units	_								—
Share-based compensation	_								
Net loss	_						4		4
Balance, December 31, 2018		\$		\$		\$	(84)	\$	(84)
As Revised									
Balance, December 31, 2017	102,300,010	\$	102	\$	561,288	\$	3,787	\$	565,177
Exercise of stock options	322,851	Ψ	102	ψ	1,769	φ	5,707	ψ	1,770
Vesting of restricted stock units	26,840		1		1,709				1,770
Share-based compensation	20,840				2,315				2,315
Net loss					2,515		(37,579)		(37,579)
	102 640 701	\$	103	\$	565,372	\$		¢	
Balance, December 31, 2018	102,649,701	3	103	3	303,372	Э	(33,792)	\$	531,683

		Previously		Adjustı	ments		
		Reported	Com	missions	Other		As Revised
				(in thou	sands)		
Cash flows from operating activities							
Net loss	\$	(36,256)	\$	(1,327)	\$ 4	\$	(37,579)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:							
Depreciation and amortization expense		33,914			48		33,962
Amortization of deferred contract costs		3,391		(527)	—		2,864
Amortization of debt issuance costs		513		_	_		513
Provision for bad debt expense and returns		37			_		37
Loss on disposal of equipment and leasehold improvements		14			(14)		_
Share-based compensation		2,315			_		2,315
Deferred tax benefit		(12,550)		(428)	599		(12,379
Other		—			(34)		(34
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:							
Trade accounts receivable		(3,353)			_		(3,353
Income tax receivable/payable		(977)			_		(977
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(2,555)			(2)		(2,557
Deferred contract costs		(13,222)		2,282	_		(10,940
Accounts payable		(313)			_		(313
Accrued liabilities		5,965			36		6,001
Deferred revenue		32,476			(637)		31,839
Other liabilities		(39)			_		(39
Net cash provided by operating activities		9,360					9,360
Cash flows from investing activities						_	
Acquisition, net of cash acquired		(2,893)			_		(2,893
Purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements		(2,909)			_		(2,909
Net cash used in investing activities		(5,802)			_		(5,802
Cash flows from financing activities							
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options		1,770			_		1,770
Net cash provided by financing activities		1,770					1,770
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	_	5,328			_		5,328
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		33,912		_			33,912
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	39,240	\$		\$	\$	39,240
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:						_	
Cash paid for interest	\$	17,835	\$		\$	\$	17,835
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds		1,461		_			1,461
Non-cash investing activities:		,					, -
Leasehold improvements acquired through lease incentives	\$		\$	_	\$ 369	\$	369

		March 3	31, 20	21	
	 s Previously	 Adjust	ment	ts	
	 Reported	 Commissions		Other	As Revised
		(in thou	isand	s)	
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 196,190	\$ 	\$	— \$	196,190
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowances	75,882			—	75,882
Income taxes receivable	632	—		—	632
Deferred contract costs	11,155	(1,942)			9,213
Prepaid expenses	15,009				15,009
Other current assets	 2,325				2,325
Total current assets	301,193	(1,942)			299,251
Equipment and leasehold improvements, net	16,965			(186)	16,779
Goodwill	541,850				541,850
Other intangible assets, net	197,504	—			197,504
Deferred contract costs, non-current	28,774	(5,136)			23,638
Other assets	28,898				28,898
Total assets	\$ 1,115,184	\$ (7,078)	\$	(186) \$	1,107,920
Liabilities and stockholders' equity					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 5,744	\$ 	\$	— \$	5,744
Accrued liabilities	28,131				28,131
Income taxes payable	1,153			(87)	1,066
Deferred revenues	167,868	_			167,868
Total current liabilities	202,896			(87)	202,809
Deferred revenues, non-current	53,711				53,711
Deferred tax liability, net	5,475	(1,465)		275	4,285
Other liabilities	33,839	_		_	33,839
Total liabilities	295,921	 (1,465)		188	294,644
Commitments and contingencies					
Stockholders' equity:					
Preferred stock		_			
Common stock	118				118
Additional paid-in capital	909,966				909,966
Accumulated deficit	(90,821)	(5,613)		(374)	(96,808)
Total stockholders' equity	819,263	(5,613)		(374)	813,276
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 1,115,184	\$ (7,078)	\$	(186) \$	1,107,920

			Three Months	Endeo	d March 31, 2021		
	As Pi	reviously	Ac	ljustn	ients		
	Re	ported	Commissions		Other		As Revised
		(in th	ousands, except	share	and per share amo	ounts	5)
Revenue:							
Subscription	\$	74,923	\$ -	- 3	\$ (441)	\$	74,482
Services		4,003	-	_	—		4,003
License		2,242					2,242
Total revenue		81,168	-		(441)		80,727
Cost of revenue:							
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		12,014	-				12,014
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		2,465	-		_		2,465
Amortization expense		2,777	-				2,777
Total cost of revenue		17,256	-	_			17,256
Gross profit		63,912	-		(441)		63,471
Operating expenses:							
Sales and marketing		29,332	83	5	_		30,167
Research and development		15,626	-				15,626
General and administrative		16,105	-	_	139		16,244
Amortization expense		5,627	-		—		5,627
Total operating expenses		66,690	83	5	139		67,664
Loss from operations		(2,778)	(83	35)	(580)		(4,193)
Interest expense, net		(55)	-	_			(55)
Foreign currency transaction loss		(171)	-		(47)		(218)
Other income, net			-	_	_		
Loss before income tax provision		(3,004)	(83	5)	(627)		(4,466)
Income tax provision		(65)	(	(0)	12		(123)
Net loss	\$	(3,069)	\$ (90	)5) 5	\$ (615)	\$	(4,589)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.03)				\$	(0.04)
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	117	,386,322					117,386,322

	Stock	Clas	s						
	Com	nmon			Additional Paid-In	А	ccumulated	St	ockholders'
	Shares		Amount		Capital		Deficit		Equity
			(in thous	ands	, except share	amo	unts)		
As Previously Reported		•		•	000 44 6	•	(0====	¢	01 - 401
Balance, December 31, 2020	116,992,472	\$	117	\$	903,116	\$	(87,752)	\$	815,481
Exercise of stock options	713,423		1		4,018		—		4,019
Share-based compensation	-		_		2,832				2,832
Net loss							(3,069)		(3,069)
Balance, March 31, 2021	117,705,895	\$	118	\$	909,966	\$	(90,821)	\$	819,263
<b>Commissions Adjustment</b>									
Balance, December 31, 2020	—	\$		\$	—	\$	(4,708)	\$	(4,708)
Exercise of stock options	—				—				
Share-based compensation	—								—
Net loss	—						(905)		(905)
Balance, March 31, 2021		\$		\$		\$	(5,613)	\$	(5,613)
Other Adjustments									
Balance, December 31, 2020	_	\$		\$	_	\$	241	\$	241
Exercise of stock options	—								_
Share-based compensation	—								_
Net loss	_						(615)		(615)
Balance, March 31, 2021		\$		\$		\$	(374)	\$	(374)
As Revised									
Balance, December 31, 2020	116,992,472	\$	117	\$	903,116	\$	(92,219)	\$	811,014
Exercise of stock options	713,423		1		4,018				4,019
Share-based compensation					2,832				2,832
Net loss							(4,589)		(4,589)
Balance, March 31, 2021	117,705,895	\$	118	\$	909,966	\$	(96,808)	\$	813,276
Durance, mail of of, avai	117,703,075	Ψ	110	Ψ	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Ψ	(20,000)	Ψ	510,270

			Thre	ee Months End	led M	arch 31, 2021		
	As Prev	viously		Adjus	tment	s		
	Repo	•	Co	ommissions		Other		As Revised
				(in tho	usand	s)		
Cash flows from operating activities								
Net loss	\$	(3,069)	\$	(905)	\$	(615)	\$	(4,589)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:								
Depreciation and amortization expense		9,784		—		—		9,784
Amortization of deferred contract costs		3,296		(596)		—		2,700
Amortization of debt issuance costs		69		—		—		69
Non-cash lease expense		1,267		—				1,267
Provision for bad debt expense and returns		159		—		—		159
Share-based compensation		2,832		—		—		2,832
Deferred tax benefit		(758)		70		75		(613
Adjustment to contingent consideration		300		_		_		300
Other		62		_		139		201
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:								
Trade accounts receivable		(7,066)		_		_		(7,066
Income tax receivable/payable		463		_		(87)		376
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(3,317)		_		—		(3,317
Deferred contract costs		(6,496)		1,431				(5,065
Accounts payable		(1,191)		_		—		(1,191
Accrued liabilities		(7,694)		—		11		(7,683
Deferred revenue		15,472		_		441		15,913
Other liabilities		(90)		—		36		(54
Net cash provided by operating activities		4,023		_				4,023
Cash flows from investing activities								
Acquisition, net of cash acquired		(3,041)				_		(3,041
Purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements		(3,290)		_		_		(3,290
Proceeds from sale of equipment and leasehold improvements		12						12
Net cash used in investing activities		(6,319)		_				(6,319
Cash flows from financing activities		<u> </u>						
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options		4,019		_		_		4,019
Net cash provided by financing activities		4,019						4,019
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(401)						(401
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		1,322		_				1,322
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	1	94,868		_		_		194,868
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 1	96,190	\$	_	\$	_	\$	196,190
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:							_	
Cash paid for interest	\$	3	\$		\$	_	\$	3
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds		351				_		351
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities		(19)		_		_		(19

		June 30, 2020								
	As	Previously		Adjus	tment	is				
		Reported	Co	ommissions		Other		As Revised		
				(in tho	usand	s)				
Assets										
Current assets:										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	38,424	\$		\$		\$	38,424		
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowances		53,275				—		53,275		
Income taxes receivable		554						554		
Deferred contract costs		7,270		(1,277)		—		5,993		
Prepaid expenses		10,880		—		—		10,880		
Other current assets		6,314						6,314		
Total current assets		116,717		(1,277)				115,440		
Equipment and leasehold improvements, net		11,494		—		2,550		14,044		
Goodwill		539,818		—		—		539,818		
Other intangible assets, net		218,430						218,430		
Deferred contract costs, non-current		20,334		(3,703)		—		16,631		
Other assets		2,557						2,557		
Total assets	\$	909,350	\$	(4,980)	\$	2,550	\$	906,920		
Liabilities and stockholders' equity										
Current liabilities:										
Accounts payable	\$	3,909	\$		\$	(194)	\$	3,715		
Accrued liabilities		26,099				342		26,441		
Income taxes payable		1,081						1,081		
Deferred revenues		130,309				(456)		129,853		
Total current liabilities		161,398				(308)		161,090		
Deferred revenues, non-current		27,429				_		27,429		
Deferred tax liability, net		14,913		(1,227)		1,670		15,356		
Debt		201,891						201,891		
Other liabilities		6,876		_		2,208		9,084		
Total liabilities		412,507		(1,227)		3,570		414,850		
Commitments and contingencies		,						,		
Stockholders' equity:										
Preferred stock										
Common stock		103						103		
Additional paid-in capital		570,434		_				570,434		
Accumulated deficit		(73,694)		(3,753)		(1,020)		(78,467		
Total stockholders' equity		496,843		(3,753)		(1,020)		492,070		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	909,350	\$	(4,980)	\$		\$	906,920		

			Three M	Aonths En	ded Jı	une 30, 2020			
	As P	reviously		Adjus	tments	8			
	Rep	oorted <sup>(1)</sup>	Comm	issions		Other		As Revised	
	(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)								
Revenue:									
Subscription	\$	58,748	\$	—	\$	(148)	\$	58,600	
Services		2,451				181		2,632	
License		1,032						1,032	
Total revenue		62,231				33		62,264	
Cost of revenue:									
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		8,762				(22)		8,740	
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		2,207				3		2,210	
Amortization expense		2,678				—		2,678	
Total cost of revenue		13,647				(19)		13,628	
Gross profit		48,584				52		48,636	
Operating expenses:									
Sales and marketing		20,202		544		35		20,781	
Research and development		11,929				20		11,949	
General and administrative		6,603				(75)		6,528	
Amortization expense		5,634						5,634	
Total operating expenses		44,368		544		(20)		44,892	
Income from operations		4,216		(544)		72		3,744	
Interest expense, net		(4,690)				—		(4,690)	
Foreign currency transaction loss		(13)						(13)	
Other income, net		36						36	
Loss before income tax benefit		(451)		(544)		72		(923)	
Income tax benefit		28		142		(81)		89	
Net loss	\$	(423)	\$	(402)	\$	(9)	\$	(834)	
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.00)					\$	(0.01	
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	102	2,862,404					1	02,862,404	

<sup>(1)</sup> Previously reported amounts reflect the reclassification of on-premise subscription revenue from license revenue to subscription revenue, which we applied on a retrospective basis in the fourth quarter of 2020. See further information in Basis of Presentation above.

			Si	ix Months End	ed Ju	ne 30, 2020		
	As	Previously		Adjust	ment	s		
	R	eported <sup>(1)</sup>	C	ommissions		Other		As Revised
		(in th	ousan	ıds, except shar	e and	per share amo	ounts	5)
Revenue:								
Subscription	\$	113,366	\$	—	\$	(562)	\$	112,804
Services		6,461		—		258		6,719
License		2,794						2,794
Total revenue		122,621		—		(304)		122,317
Cost of revenue:								
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		18,010				(22)		17,988
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		5,293		_		7		5,300
Amortization expense		5,355		_				5,355
Total cost of revenue		28,658		_		(15)		28,643
Gross profit		93,963				(289)		93,674
Operating expenses:								
Sales and marketing		42,484		1,234		67		43,785
Research and development		24,546		—		41		24,587
General and administrative		17,892		—		(149)		17,743
Amortization expense		11,308						11,308
Total operating expenses		96,230		1,234		(41)		97,423
Loss from operations		(2,267)		(1,234)		(248)		(3,749
Interest expense, net		(9,468)		—		—		(9,468
Foreign currency transaction loss		(317)		—		—		(317
Other income, net		91		_				91
Loss before income tax benefit		(11,961)		(1,234)		(248)		(13,443
Income tax benefit		3,248		311		(446)		3,113
Net loss	\$	(8,713)	\$	(923)	\$	(694)	\$	(10,330
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.08)					\$	(0.10
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	10	02,861,475					-	102,861,475

<sup>(1)</sup> Previously reported amounts reflect the reclassification of on-premise subscription revenue from license revenue to subscription revenue, which we applied on a retrospective basis in the fourth quarter of 2020. See further information in Basis of Presentation above.

	Stock	Clas	Stock Class							
	Com	mon	l		Additional Paid-In	А	ccumulated	St	ockholders'	
	Shares		Amount		Capital		Deficit		Equity	
As Deve freedly Deve et al.			(in thous	ands	, except share	amo	unts)			
As Previously Reported	102.0(2.40.4	¢	102	¢	5(0(70	æ	(72 )71)	¢	407 502	
Balance, March 31, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	569,670	\$	(73,271)	2	496,502	
Exercise of stock options										
Share-based compensation	—				764		(122)		764	
Net loss		_				_	(423)		(423)	
Balance, June 30, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	570,434	\$	(73,694)	\$	496,843	
Commissions Adjustment										
Balance, March 31, 2020	—	\$		\$		\$	(3,351)	\$	(3,351)	
Exercise of stock options	-		_		—		_		—	
Share-based compensation	—				—				—	
Net loss							(402)		(402)	
Balance, June 30, 2020		\$		\$		\$	(3,753)	\$	(3,753)	
Other Adjustments										
Balance, March 31, 2020	—	\$		\$	_	\$	(1,011)	\$	(1,011)	
Exercise of stock options	—				—				—	
Share-based compensation	—								—	
Net loss							(9)		(9)	
Balance, June 30, 2020		\$		\$		\$	(1,020)	\$	(1,020)	
As Revised										
Balance, March 31, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	569,670	\$	(77,633)	\$	492,140	
Exercise of stock options			_		_		_		_	
Share-based compensation			—		764		—		764	
Net loss			_		_		(834)		(834)	
Balance, June 30, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	570,434	\$	(78,467)	\$	492,070	

	Stock	Stock Class							
	Com	mon			Additional Paid-In	А	ccumulated	St	ockholders'
	Shares		Amount		Capital	·			Equity
			(in thous	ands	, except share	amo	unts)		
As Previously Reported									
Balance, December 31, 2019	102,843,612	\$	103	\$	568,756	\$	(64,981)	\$	503,878
Exercise of stock options	18,792		—		103				103
Share-based compensation	—				1,575				1,575
Net loss							(8,713)		(8,713)
Balance, June 30, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	570,434	\$	(73,694)	\$	496,843
<b>Commissions Adjustment</b>									
Balance, December 31, 2019	—	\$	—	\$		\$	(2,830)	\$	(2,830)
Exercise of stock options	—		—						
Share-based compensation	—								
Net loss							(923)		(923)
Balance, June 30, 2020		\$		\$		\$	(3,753)	\$	(3,753)
Other Adjustments									
Balance, December 31, 2019	—	\$	—	\$	—	\$	(326)	\$	(326)
Exercise of stock options	—								—
Share-based compensation	—								_
Net loss					—		(694)		(694)
Balance, June 30, 2020		\$		\$		\$	(1,020)	\$	(1,020)
As Revised									
Balance, December 31, 2019	102,843,612	\$	103	\$	568,756	\$	(68,137)	\$	500,722
Exercise of stock options	18,792		_		103				103
Share-based compensation	—				1,575				1,575
Net loss							(10,330)		(10,330)
Balance, June 30, 2020	102,862,404	\$	103	\$	570,434	\$	(78,467)	\$	492,070

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2020							
	As I	Previously	Adjus					
		eported	Commissions	Other	r	A	s Revised	
			(in tho	usands)				
Cash flows from operating activities								
Net loss	\$	(8,713)	\$ (923)	\$	(694)	\$	(10,330	
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:								
Depreciation and amortization expense		19,002	_		168		19,170	
Amortization of deferred contract costs		4,218	(766)		—		3,452	
Amortization of debt issuance costs		571	—		—		571	
Provision for bad debt expense and returns		812	—		—		812	
Loss on disposal of equipment and leasehold improvements		12			(12)			
Share-based compensation		1,575	—		—		1,575	
Deferred tax benefit		(3,217)	(311)		446		(3,082	
Adjustment to contingent consideration		(3,700)			—		(3,700	
Other		_	—		(156)		(156	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:								
Trade accounts receivable		(7,374)			58		(7,316	
Income tax receivable/payable		(278)			—		(278	
Prepaid expenses and other assets		429	_		499		928	
Deferred contract costs		(10,035)	2,000		—		(8,035	
Accounts payable		258			(56)		202	
Accrued liabilities		(2,371)	_		—		(2,371	
Deferred revenue		17,028			(195)		16,833	
Other liabilities		1,240	_		—		1,240	
Net cash provided by operating activities		9,457			58		9,515	
ash flows from investing activities								
Purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements		(1,366)			_		(1,366	
Net cash used in investing activities		(1,366)					(1,366	
ash flows from financing activities								
Cash paid for offering costs		(2,203)	_		—		(2,203	
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options		103					103	
Net cash used in financing activities		(2,100)					(2,100	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents								
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		5,991			58		6,049	
ash and cash equivalents, beginning of period					(58)		32,375	
ash and cash equivalents, end of period		32,433			()			
asin and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	32,433 38,424	\$ _	\$		\$		
upplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	\$		<u> </u>	\$		\$		
· · ·	\$ \$		<u> </u>	<u>\$</u> \$		\$ \$	38,424	
upplemental disclosures of cash flow information:		38,424					38,424 9,262 411	

### Use of estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the reporting date, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. These estimates are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions that the Company may undertake in the future and include, but are not limited to, revenue recognition, stock-based compensation, commissions, goodwill and accounting for income taxes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Segment and geographic information

Our chief operating decision maker ("CODM") is our Chief Executive Officer, who reviews financial information presented on a consolidated basis for purposes of making operating decisions, assessing financial performance and allocating resources. We operate our business as one operating segment and therefore we have one reportable segment.

Revenue by geographic region as determined based on the end user customer address was as follows:

	Т	hree Months	June 30,		Six Months E	Ended June 30,		
		2021		2020 <sup>(1)</sup>		<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>
			(A	s Revised)	-		(4	As Revised)
Revenue:								
The Americas	\$	64,726	\$	48,145	\$	125,543	\$	95,016
Europe, the Middle East, India, and Africa		15,655		10,631		30,178		20,561
Asia Pacific		5,857		3,488		11,244		6,740
	\$	86,238	\$	62,264	\$	166,965	\$	122,317

<sup>(1)</sup>Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See above for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See above for more information.

### Note 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The Company's significant accounting policies are discussed in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020. Except for the accounting policies for leases that were updated as a result of adopting the new accounting standard, there have been no significant changes to these policies that have had a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements and related notes for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021. The following describes the impact of certain policies.

### **Revenue** recognition

The Company applies ASC Topic 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* ("ASC 606") and follows a five-step model to determine the appropriate amount of revenue to be recognized in accordance with ASC 606.

#### Disaggregation of Revenue

The Company separates revenue into subscription and non-subscription categories to disaggregate those revenues that are term-based and renewable from those that are one-time in nature. Revenue from subscription and non-subscription contractual arrangements are as follows:

	1	<b>Fhree Months</b>	Ended	June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30				
	2021			2020 <sup>(1)</sup>		2021 <sup>(2)</sup>		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	
				s Revised)			(4	As Revised)	
				(in tho					
SaaS subscription and support and maintenance	\$	72,121	\$	52,830	\$	138,897	\$	102,494	
On-premise subscription		8,597		5,770		16,303		10,310	
Subscription revenue		80,718		58,600		155,200		112,804	
Professional services		3,929		2,632		7,932		6,719	
Perpetual licenses		1,591		1,032		3,833		2,794	
Non-subscription revenue		5,520		3,664		11,765		9,513	
Total revenue	\$	86,238	\$	62,264	\$	166,965	\$	122,317	

<sup>(1)</sup>Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

### Contract Balances

If revenue is recognized in advance of the right to invoice, a contract asset is recorded. The balances of contract assets, which are included in other current assets in the consolidated balance sheets, were \$1.6 million and \$0.9 million as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

Contract liabilities consist of customer billings in advance of revenue being recognized. The Company invoices its customers for subscription, support and maintenance and services in advance.

Changes in contract liabilities, including revenue earned during the period from the beginning contract liability balance and new deferrals of revenue during the period, were as follows:

	Three Months	l June 30,		Six Months E	nded	ded June 30,					
	2021	<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>		<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>			2020 <sup>(1)</sup>				
	 (As Revised)					(4	As Revised)				
	(in thousands)										
Balance, beginning of the period	\$ 221,579	\$	145,312	\$	205,509	\$	140,449				
Revenue earned	(66,967)		(49,393)		(111,398)		(91,395)				
Deferral of revenue	 83,845		61,363		144,346		108,228				
Balance, end of the period	\$ 238,457	\$	157,282	\$	238,457	\$	157,282				

<sup>(1)</sup>Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

There were no significant changes to our contract assets and liabilities during the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 outside of our sales activities.

#### **Remaining Performance Obligations**

Revenue allocated to remaining performance obligations represents contracted revenue that has not yet been recognized, which includes deferred revenue and noncancellable amounts to be invoiced. As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the Company had \$270.6 million and \$224.1 million, respectively, of remaining performance obligations, with 79% and 80%, respectively, expected to be recognized as revenue over the succeeding 12 months, and the remainder generally expected to be recognized over the three years thereafter. Previously reported remaining performance obligations as of December 31, 2020 have been revised. See Note 1 for more information.

#### Deferred Contract Costs

Sales commissions as well as associated payroll taxes and retirement plan contributions (together, contract costs) that are incremental to the acquisition of customer contracts are capitalized using a portfolio approach as deferred contract costs in the consolidated balance sheets when the period of benefit is determined to be greater than one year.

Total amortization of contract costs for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 was \$3.2 million and \$1.8 million, respectively. Total amortization of contract costs for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 was \$5.9 million and \$3.5 million, respectively. Previously reported amortization of contract costs for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 have been revised. See Note 1 for more information.

The Company periodically reviews these deferred costs to determine whether events or changes in circumstances have occurred that could affect the period of benefit of these deferred contract costs. There were no impairment losses recorded during the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

### Concentration of Credit Risk

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company had one distributor that accounted for more than 10% of total net revenues. Total receivables related to this distributor were \$14.9 million as of June 30, 2021. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, the Company had two distributors that accounted for more than 10% of total net revenues. Total receivables related to these distributors were \$19.8 million as of December 31, 2020.

No single end customer accounted for more than 10% of total revenue during the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

### Recently issued accounting pronouncements not yet adopted

From time to time, new accounting pronouncements are issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") or other standard setting bodies and adopted by us as of the specified effective date. Unless otherwise discussed, the impact of recently issued standards that are not yet effective will not have a material impact on our financial position or results of operations upon adoption.

### Financial Instruments — Credit Losses

In June 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2016-13, *Financial Instruments* — *Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments* ("ASU 2016-13"), which introduces a model based on expected losses to estimate credit losses for most financial assets and certain other instruments. In November 2019, the FASB issued ASU No. 2019-10, *Financial Instruments* — *Credit Losses (Topic 326), Derivatives and Hedging (Topic 815), and Leases (Topic 842): Effective Dates* ("ASU 2019-10"). The update allows the extension of the initial effective date for entities which have not yet adopted ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)* ("ASU 2016-02"). The standard is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2022, with early adoption permitted. Entities will apply the standard's provisions by recording a cumulative-effect adjustment to retained earnings. The Company has not yet adopted ASU 2016-13 and is currently evaluating the effect the standard will have on its consolidated financial statements.

#### Reference Rate Reform

In March 2020, the FASB issued ASU No. 2020-04, *Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Facilitation of the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting* ("ASU 2020-04"), which provides entities with temporary optional financial reporting alternatives to ease the potential burden in accounting for reference rate reform and includes a provision that allows entities to account for a modified contract as a continuation of an existing contract. ASU 2020-04 is effective upon issuance and can be applied through December 31, 2022. The adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

#### Adoption of new accounting pronouncements

#### Leases

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)* to increase transparency and comparability among organizations related to their leasing arrangements. The update requires lessees to recognize most leases on their balance sheets, with the exception of short-term leases if a policy election is made, while recognizing lease expense on their income statements in a manner similar to current GAAP. The guidance also requires entities to disclose key quantitative and qualitative information about its leasing arrangements. The Company adopted the new lease standard on January 1, 2021 using the optional transition method to the modified retrospective approach. Under this transition provision, results for reporting periods beginning on January 1, 2021 are presented under ASC Topic 842, *Leases* ("ASC 842") while prior period amounts continue to be reported and disclosed in accordance with the Company's historical accounting treatment under ASC Topic 840, *Leases* ("ASC 840").

To reduce the burden of adoption and ongoing compliance with ASC 842, a number of practical expedients and policy elections are available under the new guidance. The Company elected the "package of practical expedients" permitted under the transition guidance, which among other things, did not require reassessment of whether contracts entered into prior to adoption are or contain leases, and allowed carryforward of the historical lease classification for existing leases. The Company has not elected to adopt the "hindsight" practical expedient, and therefore measured the right-of-use ("ROU") asset and lease liability using the remaining portion of the lease term at adoption on January 1, 2021.

The Company made an accounting policy election under ASC 842 not to recognize ROU assets and lease liabilities for leases with a term of twelve months or less. For all other leases, the Company recognizes ROU assets and lease liabilities based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term at the commencement date of the lease (or January 1, 2021 for existing leases upon the adoption of ASC 842). The ROU assets also include any initial direct costs incurred and lease payments made at or before the commencement date and are reduced by any lease incentives.

Future lease payments may include fixed rent escalation clauses or payments that depend on an index (such as the consumer price index). Subsequent changes to an index and other periodic market-rate adjustments to base rent are recorded in variable lease expense in the period incurred.

The Company has made an accounting policy election to account for lease and non-lease components in its contracts as a single lease component for all asset classes. The non-lease components typically represent additional services transferred to the Company, such as common area maintenance for real estate, which are variable in nature and recorded in variable lease expense in the period incurred.

The Company uses its incremental borrowing rate to determine the present value of lease payments as the Company's leases do not have a readily determinable implicit discount rate. The incremental borrowing rate is the rate of interest the Company would have to pay to borrow on a collateralized basis over a similar term and amount in a similar economic environment. Judgement is applied in assessing factors such as Company specific credit risk, lease term, nature and quality of the underlying collateral, currency and economic environment in determining the incremental borrowing rate to apply to each lease.

Upon adoption, the Company recorded ROU assets and lease liabilities of approximately \$25.0 million and \$28.6 million, respectively, related to the Company's operating leases. The adoption of the new lease standard did not

materially impact our consolidated statements of operations or consolidated statements of cash flows. See Note 6 for more information.

#### Debt with Conversion and Other Options and Contracts in Entity's Own Equity

In August 2020, the FASB issued ASU No. 2020-06, *Debt* — *Debt with Conversion and Other Options (Subtopic 470-20) and Derivatives and Hedging* — *Contracts in Entity's Own Equity (Subtopic 815-40): Accounting for Convertible Instruments and Contracts in an Entity's Own Equity* ("ASU 2020-06"), which simplifies the accounting for certain financial instruments with characteristics of liabilities and equity. Among other changes, the standard eliminates the beneficial conversion and cash conversion accounting models for convertible instruments. As a result, entities will account for a convertible debt instrument wholly as debt unless the instrument contains features that require bifurcation as a derivative in accordance with ASC Topic 815, Derivatives and Hedging, or a convertible debt instrument was issued at a substantial premium. In addition, the amendments also require the if-converted method to be applied for all convertible instruments when calculating diluted earnings per share. The standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021, including interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted. The Company early adopted the new standard on January 1, 2021. The adoption of the standard did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

#### Note 3. Financial instruments fair value

We report financial assets and liabilities and nonfinancial assets and liabilities that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the consolidated financial statements on a recurring basis in accordance with ASC Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurement* ("ASC 820"). ASC 820 defines fair value as the price that would be received from selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. When determining the fair value measurements for assets and liabilities, which are required to be recorded at fair value, we consider the principal or most advantageous market in which we would transact and the market-based risk measurements or assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, such as inherent risk, transfer restrictions and credit risk.

ASC 820 also establishes a fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three levels. Fair value represents the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP established a hierarchy framework to classify the fair value based on the observability of significant inputs to the measurement. The levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1: Fair value is determined using an unadjusted quoted price in an active market for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Fair value is estimated using inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Fair value is estimated using unobservable inputs that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The Company invests in money market funds and U.S. Treasuries with original or remaining maturities at the time of purchase of three months or less, which are measured and recorded at fair value on a recurring basis. Money market funds are valued based on quoted market prices in active markets and classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. U.S. Treasuries include treasury bills that generally mature within 30 days and are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of these financial instruments were as follows:

	 June 30, 2021										
	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total				
	(in thousands)										
Cash equivalents:											
Money market funds	\$ 50,018	\$		\$		\$	50,018				
Total cash equivalents	\$ 50,018	\$		\$	_	\$	50,018				

	December 31, 2020										
	Level 1		Level 2		evel 2 Leve			Total			
				(in tho	usands)						
Cash equivalents:											
Money market funds	\$	100,000	\$		\$		\$	100,000			
U.S. Treasuries		25,000						25,000			
Total cash equivalents	\$	125,000	\$		\$		\$	125,000			

The carrying value of accounts receivable and accounts payable approximate their fair value due to their short maturities and are excluded from the tables above.

#### Note 4. Acquisitions

#### cmdReporter

On February 26, 2021, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement with cmdSecurity Inc. ("cmdSecurity") to acquire certain cmdSecurity assets, including cmdReporter, a suite of security and compliance tools purpose-built for macOS. With cmdReporter, the Company further extends the security capabilities of its expansive Apple Enterprise Management platform. cmdSecurity's software complements the Company's existing product offerings. The Company accounted for the acquisition by applying the acquisition method of accounting for business combinations in accordance with ASC Topic 805, *Business Combinations* ("ASC 805"). The final aggregate purchase price was approximately \$3.4 million. This acquisition was funded by the Company's cash on hand and included future contingent consideration due to the sellers. The goodwill represents the excess of the purchase consideration over the fair value of the underlying net identifiable assets. The goodwill recognized in this acquisition is primarily attributable to the cmdSecurity assembled workforce and was not material. The acquired intangible assets and goodwill are deductible for income tax purposes.

At the time of the acquisition, the contingent consideration was valued at \$0.4 million, which was based on the acquired business signing new business or renewing acquired contracts during the 90 days following the close of the acquisition. The estimated fair value of these contingent payments was determined using projected contract wins, which used Level 3 inputs for fair value measurements, including assumptions about the probability of closing contracts based on their current stage in the sales process. As of June 30, 2021, the fair value of the contingent consideration was nil as \$0.3 million was earned by the acquired business and the unearned portion of \$0.1 million was written off during the second quarter of 2021. The Company did not make a cash payment for the earned portion of the liability as the acquired business received the cash directly from the customers. As such, the reduction of the liability was offset by a reduction in accounts receivable.

Substantially all of the purchase price consideration related to the fair value of the acquired separately identifiable intangibles assets, which related to acquired developed technology and in-process research and development ("IPR&D"). The fair value of the identifiable intangible assets was estimated using the replacement cost method, whereby the components of the acquired intangibles were reviewed to determine the cumulative cost of development for each component, inclusive of a developer's profit and an entrepreneurial incentive. The cumulative cost of development was not discounted to account for obsolescence factor as the replacement cost accounted for present day development. The developed technology is amortized over its estimated weighted-average useful life, which was determined to be 5.0 years. The IPR&D is an indefinite lived intangible asset that is not amortized, but is evaluated at least annually for impairment. For more information on intangible assets, see Note 5.

Acquisition-related expenses were expensed as incurred and totaled nil and \$0.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, respectively. These expenses were recognized as acquisition costs in general and administrative expenses in the consolidated statement of operations.

The Company allocated the net purchase consideration to the net assets acquired based on their respective fair values at the time of the acquisition as follows (in thousands):

Cash consideration	\$ 3,041
Contingent consideration	 359
Final aggregate purchase price	\$ 3,400
Intangible assets acquired:	
Developed technology	\$ 2,630
IPR&D	400
Goodwill	370
Total purchase consideration	\$ 3,400

## Digita Security LLC

In 2019, the Company recorded contingent consideration in connection with its purchase of the outstanding membership interests of Digita. The maximum contingent consideration is \$15.0 million if the acquired business achieves certain revenue milestones by December 31, 2022. In the second quarter of 2021, the acquired business achieved the minimum revenue milestone, which resulted in the Company making a cash payment of \$4.2 million to the acquired business. Additional cash payments will be made within 30 days of December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2022 if the acquired business achieves the revenue milestones.

The estimated fair value of these contingent payments is determined using a Monte Carlo simulation model, which uses Level 3 inputs for fair value measurements, including assumptions about the probability of growth of subscription services and the related pricing of the services offered. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, the fair value of the contingent consideration was increased by \$4.0 million and \$4.3 million, respectively, which was reflected in general and administrative expenses in the consolidated statement of operations. The adjustment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, the fair value of the contingent consideration was \$8.3 million, of which \$3.4 million was included in accrued liabilities and \$4.9 million was included in other liabilities in the consolidated balance sheet. As of December 31, 2020, the fair value of the contingent consideration was \$8.2 million, which was included in other liabilities in the consolidated in other liabilities in the consolidated shales ended.

## Note 5. Goodwill and other intangible assets

The change in the carrying amount of goodwill is as follows:

	1	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months E	Ended June 30,		
		2021 2020				2021		2020	
				ls)					
Goodwill, beginning of period	\$	541,850	\$	539,818	\$	541,480	\$	539,818	
Goodwill acquired						370		—	
Goodwill, end of period	\$	541,850	\$	539,818	\$	541,850	\$	539,818	

The gross carrying amount and accumulated amortization of intangible assets other than goodwill are as follows:

	Useful Life	Gross Value		Acc Gross Value Am		Net Carrying Value		Weighted- Average Remaining Useful Life
				(iı	n thousands)			
Trademarks	8 years	\$	34,320	\$	13,454	\$	20,866	4.8 years
Customer relationships	2 - 12 years		214,428		55,810		158,618	8.7 years
Developed technology	5 years		54,563		31,173		23,390	2.3 years
Non-competes	2 years		90		86		4	0.1 years
Balance, December 31, 2020		\$	303,401	\$	100,523	\$	202,878	
Trademarks	8 years	\$	34,300	\$	15,578	\$	18,722	4.3 years
Customer relationships	2 - 12 years		214,408		64,893		149,515	8.2 years
Developed technology	5 years		57,193		36,809		20,384	2.2 years
Non-competes	2 years		90		90			_
IPR&D	Indefinite		400		—		400	
Balance, June 30, 2021		\$	306,391	\$	117,370	\$	189,021	

Amortization expense was \$8.5 million and \$8.3 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Amortization expense was \$16.9 million and \$16.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

There were no impairments to goodwill or intangible assets recorded for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

#### Note 6. Leases

The Company determines if an arrangement is or contains a lease at inception, which is the date on which the terms of the contract are agreed to and the agreement creates enforceable rights and obligations. Under ASC 842, a contract is or contains a lease when (i) explicitly or implicitly identified assets have been deployed in the contract and (ii) the customer obtains substantially all of the economic benefits from the use of that underlying asset and directs how and for what purpose the asset is used during the term of the contract. The Company also considers whether its service arrangements include the right to control the use of an asset. See Note 2 for more information on the Company's accounting policies for leases.

The Company leases office facilities and vehicles under operating lease agreements that have initial terms ranging from 1 to 9 years. Some leases include one or more options to renew, generally at our sole discretion, with renewal terms that can extend the lease term up to 10 years. In addition, certain leases contain termination options, where the rights to terminate are held by either the Company, the lessor, or both parties. These options to extend or terminate a lease are included in the lease terms when it is reasonably certain that the Company will exercise that option. The Company's leases generally do not contain any material restrictive covenants or residual value guarantees. The Company also leases office equipment under a finance lease agreement with a term of 4 years. The Company's finance lease was not material to the consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2021.

Supplemental balance sheet information related to the Company's operating leases is as follows:

Leases Balance Sheet Classification			
		(in	thousands)
Assets			
Operating lease assets	Other assets	\$	22,737
Liabilities			
Operating lease liabilities - current	Accrued liabilities	\$	4,826
Operating lease liabilities - non-current	Other liabilities		22,063
Total operating lease liabilities		\$	26,889

The weighted-average remaining term of the Company's operating leases was 6.4 years as of June 30, 2021. The weighted-average discount rate used to measure the present value of the operating lease liabilities was 3.5% as of June 30, 2021.

The components of lease expense were as follows:

	]	ee Months Ended e 30, 2021	E	Months nded 30, 2021
		(in tho	usands)	
Operating lease cost	\$	1,369	\$	2,883
Short-term lease cost		52		104
Variable lease cost		441		880
Total lease expense	\$	1,862	\$	3,867

Operating lease cost is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The Company leases certain office facilities with a related party, including the office space in Eau Claire, Wisconsin. Operating lease cost with related parties was \$0.2 million and \$0.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, respectively.

Total lease expense, including the Company's share of the lessors' operating expenses, was \$1.2 million and \$2.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively. Previously reported total lease expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 have been revised. See Note 1 for more information. Lease expense with related parties, including the Company's share of the lessors' operating expenses, was \$0.3 million and \$0.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively.

For the six months ended June 30, 2021, operating cash flows included \$2.6 million of cash paid for operating lease liabilities.

Maturities of the Company's operating lease liabilities as of June 30, 2021 were as follows:

	 ing Leases ousands)
Years ending December 31:	
2021 (remaining six months)	\$ 2,887
2022	5,422
2023	5,347
2024	4,596
2025	2,519
Thereafter	9,482
Total lease payments	 30,253
Less: imputed interest	 3,364
Total present value of lease liabilities	\$ 26,889

## Note 7. Debt

On July 27, 2020, the Company entered into a new secured credit agreement (the "New Credit Agreement") for an initial revolving credit facility of \$150.0 million (the "New Revolving Credit Facility"), which may be increased or decreased under specific circumstances, with a \$25.0 million letter of credit sublimit and a \$50.0 million alternative currency sublimit. In addition, the New Credit Agreement provides for the ability of the Company to request incremental term loan facilities in a minimum amount of \$5.0 million for each facility. The maturity date of the New Credit Agreement is July 27, 2025. The New Credit Agreement contains customary representations and warranties, affirmative covenants, reporting obligations, negative covenants and events of default. We were in compliance with such covenants as of both June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, we had \$1.0 million of letters of credit outstanding under our New Revolving Credit Facility.

In the third quarter of 2020, the Company recorded debt issuance costs of \$1.3 million related to the New Credit Agreement. In the second quarter of 2021, the Company recorded debt issuance costs of \$0.7 million related to the Incremental Facility Amendment No. 1 (the "Credit Agreement Amendment"), which amended the New Credit Agreement. See Note 13 for more information on the Credit Agreement Amendment. The debt issuance costs are amortized to interest expense over the term of the agreement. As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, debt issuance costs of \$1.6 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, were included in other assets in the consolidated balance sheets.

#### Note 8. Commitments and contingencies

#### Contingencies

The Company has been engaged in discussions with an entity regarding the entity's patented technology and allegations regarding the Company's infringement of that technology. While no legal proceedings have been initiated, the Company has accrued \$4.2 million to general and administrative expenses in the second quarter of 2021 based on its most recent discussions with the entity. It is reasonably possible the estimated loss will change. The exposure to loss in excess of the amount accrued as of June 30, 2021 is estimated to be up to \$2.3 million.

From time to time, the Company may be subject to various claims, charges and litigation. The Company records a liability when it is both probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated. The Company maintains insurance to cover certain actions and believes that resolution of such claims, charges, or litigation will not have a material impact on the Company's financial position, results of operations, or liquidity. The Company had no liabilities for contingencies recorded as of December 31, 2020.

## Note 9. Net loss per share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share:

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months E			d June 30,							
		2021	<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>		2020 <sup>(1)</sup>		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>			<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>
			(As Revised)		(As Revised)					(As Revised)				
		(in the	ous	ands, except shar	e a	nd per share amo	un	ts)						
Numerator:														
Net loss	\$	(16,467)	\$	(834)	\$	(21,056)	\$	(10,330)						
Denominator:														
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	1	17,909,720		102,862,404		117,649,467		102,861,475						
Basic and diluted net loss per share	\$	(0.14)	\$	(0.01)	\$	(0.18)	\$	(0.10)						

<sup>(1)</sup>Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 for more information.

Basic net loss per share is computed by dividing the net loss by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Because we have reported a net loss for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, the number of shares used to calculate diluted net loss per common share is the same as the number of shares used to calculate basic net loss per common share because the potentially dilutive shares would have been antidilutive if included in the calculation.

The following potentially dilutive securities outstanding have been excluded from the computation of diluted weighted-average shares outstanding because such securities have an antidilutive impact due to losses reported:

	Three Months I	Ended June 30,	Six Months E	nded June 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Stock options outstanding	5,977,050	7,742,158	5,977,050	7,742,158	
Unvested restricted stock units	3,093,800	36,520	3,093,800	36,520	
Total potentially dilutive securities	9,070,850	7,778,678	9,070,850	7,778,678	

## Note 10. Share-based compensation

On July 21, 2020, the Company adopted the Jamf Holding Corp. Omnibus Incentive Plan (the "2020 Plan"). The 2020 Plan provides for grants of (i) stock options, (ii) stock appreciation rights, (iii) restricted shares, (iv) performance awards, (v) other share-based awards and (vi) other cash-based awards to eligible employees, non-employee directors and consultants of the Company. We initially reserved 14,800,000 shares of our common stock for issuance under the 2020 Plan. The total number of shares reserved for issuance under the 2020 Plan increases on January 1st of each of the first 10 calendar years during the term of the 2020 Plan by the lesser of: (i) a number of shares of our common stock equal to 4% of the total number of shares of our common stock outstanding on December 31<sup>st</sup> of the preceding calendar year or (ii) a number of shares of our common stock available for issuance under the 2020 Plan was 19,479,699 shares as of January 1, 2021. As of June 30, 2021, 16,385,899 shares of common stock are reserved for additional grants under the 2020 Plan.

The 2017 Stock Option Plan ("2017 Option Plan") became effective November 13, 2017 upon the approval of the board of directors and, prior to the adoption of the 2020 Plan, served as the umbrella plan for the Company's stock-based and cash-based incentive compensation program for its officers and other eligible employees. The aggregate number of shares of common stock that may be issued under the 2017 Option Plan may not exceed 8,470,000 shares. As of June 30, 2021, 128,928 shares of common stock are reserved for additional grants under the 2017 Option Plan. All stock options granted by the Company were at an exercise price at or above the estimated fair market value of the Company's common stock as of the grant date. No options were granted during the six months ended June 30, 2021.

The table below summarizes return target options activity for the six months ended June 30, 2021:

	Options	,	Weighted- Average Exercise Price	Weighted- Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value 1 thousands)
Outstanding, December 31, 2020	3,687,664	\$	6.75	7.8	\$ 85,444
Granted					
Exercised					
Forfeitures					
Outstanding, June 30, 2021	3,687,664	\$	6.75	7.3	\$ 98,904
Options exercisable at June 30, 2021		\$			\$ 
Vested or expected to vest at June 30, 2021		\$			\$ 

There was approximately \$33.0 million of unrecognized compensation expense related to these return target options as of June 30, 2021. The aggregate intrinsic value in the table above represents the total intrinsic value that would have been received by the optionholders had all optionholders exercised their options.

Restricted stock unit ("RSU") activity for the six months ended June 30, 2021 is as follows:

	Units	r Unit r Value
Outstanding, December 31, 2020	1,293,107	\$ 26.34
Granted	1,843,500	34.79
Restrictions lapsed	—	—
Forfeited	(42,807)	26.33
Outstanding, June 30, 2021	3,093,800	\$ 31.38

RSUs under the 2020 Plan vest ratably over four years. RSUs under the 2017 Option Plan vest 100% on the one-year anniversary of the date of the grant. The estimated compensation cost of each RSU, which is equal to the fair value of the award on the date of grant, is recognized on a straight-line basis over the vesting period. There was \$88.0 million of total unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested restricted stock that is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 3.6 years as of June 30, 2021.

The table below summarizes the service-based option activity for the six months ended June 30, 2021:

	Options	Weighted- Average Exercise Price	Weighted- Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)	I	ggregate ntrinsic Value thousands)
Outstanding, December 31, 2020	3,546,826	\$ 5.65	7.1	\$	86,098
Granted		—			
Exercised	(1,257,440)	5.62			36,219
Forfeitures					_
Outstanding, June 30, 2021	2,289,386	\$ 5.66	6.6	\$	63,896
Options exercisable at June 30, 2021	1,524,788	\$ 5.49	6.4	\$	42,813
Vested or expected to vest at June 30, 2021	2,289,386	\$ 5.66	6.6	\$	63,896
Forfeitures Outstanding, June 30, 2021 Options exercisable at June 30, 2021	<u> </u>	\$ 5.66 \$ 5.49	6.4	\$	63,896 42,813

The aggregate intrinsic value in the table above represents the total intrinsic value that would have been received by the optionholders had all optionholders exercised their options on the last date of the period. The total fair value of service-based options vested during the six months ended June 30, 2021 was \$1.3 million. There was \$2.0 million of unrecognized compensation expense related to service-based stock options that is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 1.5 years as of June 30, 2021.

The Company recognized stock-based compensation expense as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months E			June 30,	
	2021		2020		2021			2020
				(in tho	usand	s)		
Cost of revenue:								
Subscription	\$	344	\$	38	\$	668	\$	76
Services		75				152		
Sales and marketing		1,088		111		1,930		222
Research and development		1,153		141		1,931		298
General and administrative		1,446		474		2,257		979
	\$	4,106	\$	764	\$	6,938	\$	1,575

#### Note 11. Income taxes

The Company's effective tax rates for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were 0.4% and 9.6%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was lower than the prior year period due to the application of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code, stock option activity and the domestic valuation allowance. The effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2021 differs from the statutory rate primarily as a result of the domestic valuation allowance. The effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was impacted by \$0.1 million of discrete income tax benefit. The Company's annual effective tax rates for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were (0.5)% and 21.2%, respectively.

The Company's effective tax rates for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were (0.3)% and 23.2%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was lower than the prior year period due to the application of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code, stock option activity and the domestic valuation allowance. The effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2021 differs from the statutory rate primarily as a result of the domestic valuation allowance. The effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was impacted by \$0.1 million of discrete income tax benefit.

## Note 12. Related-party transactions

The Company made pledges to the Jamf Nation Global Foundation ("JNGF") of \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, respectively. The Company did not make any pledges to the JNGF for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020. As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the Company accrued \$0.6 million and \$0.9 million, respectively, related to JNGF pledges, which are included in accrued liabilities in the consolidated balance sheets. The Company has an ongoing lease agreement for office space in Eau Claire, Wisconsin with an entity in which a related party is a minority owner. See Note 6 for further discussion of this lease agreement. The Company may engage in transactions in the ordinary course of business with other companies whose directors or officers may also serve as directors or officers for the Company. The Company carries out these transactions on customary terms.

Vista is a U.S.-based investment firm that controls the funds which own a majority of the Company. The Company has paid for consulting services and other expenses related to services provided by Vista and Vista affiliates. The total expenses incurred by the Company for these services were less than \$0.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021. The total expenses incurred by the Company for these services were \$0.1 million and \$0.3 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively. The Company had less than \$0.1 million in accounts payable related to these expenses as of both June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020.

The Company also has revenue arrangements with Vista affiliates. The Company recognized revenue related to these arrangements of \$0.3 million for both the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 and \$0.5 million and \$0.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. The Company had \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million in accounts receivable related to these agreements as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

In addition, the Company pays for services with Vista affiliates in the normal course of business. The total expenses incurred by the Company for services with Vista affiliates were \$0.3 million and \$0.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$0.5 million and \$0.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. The Company had less than \$0.1 million in accounts payable related to these expenses as of June 30, 2021 and \$0.1 million in accounts payable related to these expenses as of June 30, 2021 and \$0.1 million in accounts payable related to these expenses as of December 31, 2020.

Prior to its termination and repayment in full on July 27, 2020, the Company was party to a term loan facility (the "Prior Term Loan") and revolving credit facility with a consortium of lenders for a principal amount of \$205.0 million and principal committed amount of \$15.0 million, respectively. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, affiliates of Vista were paid \$0.8 million and \$1.6 million, respectively, in interest on the portion of the Prior Term Loan held by them.

#### 13. Subsequent events

On July 1, 2021, the Company completed its previously announced acquisition of Wandera, Inc. ("Wandera") pursuant to the terms of the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of May 5, 2021 (the "Merger Agreement"). Under the terms of the Merger Agreement, the Company paid total cash consideration of \$409.2 million subject to certain closing adjustments as set forth in the Merger Agreement. The total consideration consists of an initial payment of \$359.2 million at close and deferred consideration of \$50.0 million to be paid in \$25.0 million increments on October 1, 2021 and December 15, 2021. The acquisition was funded with cash on hand and borrowings under the New Term Loan Facility described below.

In connection with the closing of the Wandera acquisition, on July 1, 2021, the Company entered into the Credit Agreement Amendment, which amended the Company's existing New Credit Agreement. The Credit Agreement Amendment provided for a new 364-day term loan facility (the "New Term Loan Facility") in an aggregate principal amount of \$250.0 million on substantially the same terms and conditions as the Company's existing New Revolving Credit Facility. The maturity date of the New Term Loan Facility is May 4, 2022.

Due to the limited amount of time since the close of the acquisition, information required by ASC 805 is not yet available and will be disclosed in subsequent periods.

## **Forward-Looking Statements**

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements give our current expectations and projections relating to our financial condition, results of operations, plans, objectives, future performance and business. You can identify forward-looking statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements may include words such as "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "project," "plan," "intend," "believe," "may," "will," "should," "can have," "likely" and other words and terms of similar meaning in connection with any discussion of the timing or nature of future operating or financial performance or other events. For example, all statements we make relating to our estimated and projected costs, expenditures, cash flows, growth rates and financial results or our plans and objectives for future operations, growth initiatives, or strategies are forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results to differ materially from those that we expected, including:

- the ability of Jamf to realize the potential benefits of the acquisition of Wandera;
- other risks related to Jamf's integration of Wandera's business, team, and technology;
- the impact on our operations and financial condition from the effects of the current COVID-19 pandemic;
- the potential impact of customer dissatisfaction with Apple or other negative events affecting Apple services and devices, and failure of enterprises to adopt Apple products;
- the potentially adverse impact of changes in features and functionality by Apple on our engineering focus or product development efforts;
- changes in our continued relationship with Apple;
- the fact that we are not party to any exclusive agreements or arrangements with Apple;
- our reliance, in part, on channel partners for the sale and distribution of our products;
- the impact of reputational harm if users perceive our products as the cause of device failure;
- our ability to successfully develop new products or materially enhance current products through our research and development efforts;
- our ability to continue to attract new customers;
- our ability to retain our current customers;
- our ability to sell additional functionality to our current customers;
- our ability to meet service-level commitments under our subscription agreements;
- our ability to correctly estimate market opportunity and forecast market growth;
- risks associated with failing to continue our recent growth rates;
- our dependence on one of our products for a substantial portion of our revenue;
- our ability to scale our business and manage our expenses;
- our ability to change our pricing models, if necessary to compete successfully;
- the impact of delays or outages of our cloud services from any disruptions, capacity limitations or interferences of third-party data centers that host our cloud services, including Amazon Web Services ("AWS");

- our ability to maintain, enhance and protect our brand;
- our ability to maintain our corporate culture;
- the ability of Jamf Nation to thrive and grow as we expand our business;
- the potential impact of inaccurate, incomplete or misleading content that is posted on Jamf Nation;
- our ability to offer high-quality support;
- risks and uncertainties associated with potential acquisitions and divestitures, including, but not limited to, disruptions
  to ongoing operations; diversions of management from day-to-day responsibilities; adverse impacts on our financial
  condition; failure of an acquired business to further our strategy; uncertainty of synergies; personnel issues; resulting
  lawsuits and issues unidentified in diligence processes;
- our ability to predict and respond to rapidly evolving technological trends and our customers' changing needs;
- our ability to compete with existing and new companies;
- the impact of adverse general and industry-specific economic and market conditions;
- the impact of reductions in IT spending;
- our ability to attract and retain highly qualified personnel;
- risks associated with competitive challenges faced by our customers;
- the impact of our often long and unpredictable sales cycle;
- our ability to develop and expand our marketing and sales capabilities;
- the risks associated with sales to new and existing enterprise customers;
- the risks associated with free trials and other inbound, lead-generation sales strategies;
- the risks associated with indemnity provisions in our contracts;
- our management team's limited experience managing a public company;
- the impact of any catastrophic events;
- the impact of global economic conditions;
- risks associated with cyber-security events;
- the impact of real or perceived errors, failures or bugs in our products;
- the impact of interruptions or performance problems associated with our technology or infrastructure;
- the impact of general disruptions to data transmission;
- risks associated with stringent and changing privacy laws, regulations and standards, and information security policies and contractual obligations related to data privacy and security;
- the risks associated with intellectual property infringement, misappropriation or other claims;
- our reliance on third-party software and intellectual property licenses;

- our ability to obtain, protect, enforce and maintain our intellectual property and proprietary rights;
- the risks associated with our use of open source software in our products; and
- other factors disclosed in the section entitled "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, as supplemented by our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q.

We derive many of our forward-looking statements from our operating budgets and forecasts, which are based on many detailed assumptions. While we believe that our assumptions are reasonable, we caution that it is very difficult to predict the impact of known factors, and it is impossible for us to anticipate all factors that could affect our actual results. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from our expectations, or cautionary statements, are disclosed under "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K and "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" of our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. All written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us, or persons acting on our behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements as well as other cautionary statements that are made from time to time in our other Securities and Exchange Commission filings and public communications. You should evaluate all forward-looking statements in the context of these risks and uncertainties.

We caution you that the important factors referenced above may not contain all of the factors that are important to you. In addition, we cannot assure you that we will realize the results or developments we expect or anticipate or, even if substantially realized, that they will result in the consequences or affect us or our operations in the way we expect. The forward-looking statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are made only as of the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as otherwise required by law.

# Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis summarizes the significant factors affecting the consolidated operating results, financial condition, liquidity and cash flows of our company as of and for the periods presented below. The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements and the related notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and our consolidated financial statements and the related notes in our Annual Report on Form 10-K. The discussion contains forward-looking statements that are based on the beliefs of management, as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, our management. Actual results could differ materially from those discussed in or implied by forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including those discussed below, elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 and in our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, particularly in the sections entitled "Risk Factors" and "Forward-Looking Statements."

The following discussion and analysis has been updated to reflect the revision of previously issued consolidated financial statements to correct for prior period errors, which the Company has concluded did not, either individually or in the aggregate, result in a material misstatement of its previously issued consolidated financial statements. Further information regarding the revision is included in "Note 1 - Basis of Presentation and Description of Business" to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

#### Overview

We are the standard in Apple Enterprise Management, and our cloud software platform is the only vertically-focused Apple infrastructure and security platform of scale in the world. We help organizations, including businesses, hospitals, schools and government agencies, connect, manage and protect Apple products, apps and corporate resources in the cloud without ever having to touch the devices. With Jamf's software, Apple devices can be deployed to employees brand new in the shrinkwrapped box, set up automatically and personalized at first power-on and administered continuously throughout the life of the device.

Jamf was founded in 2002, around the same time that Apple was leading an industry transformation. Apple transformed the way people access and utilize technology through its focus on creating a superior consumer experience. With the release of revolutionary products like the Mac, iPod, iPhone and iPad, Apple built the world's most valuable brand and became ubiquitous in everyday life.

We have built our company through a singular focus on being the primary solution for Apple in the enterprise. Through our long-standing relationship with Apple, we have accumulated significant Apple technical experience and expertise that give us the ability to fully and quickly leverage and extend the capabilities of Apple products, operating systems and services. This expertise enables us to fully support new innovations and operating system releases the moment they are made available by Apple. This focus has allowed us to create a best-in-class user experience for Apple in the enterprise.

We sell our SaaS solutions via a subscription model, through a direct sales force, online and indirectly via our channel partners, including Apple. Our multi-dimensional go-to-market model and cloud-deployed offering enable us to reach all organizations around the world, large and small, with our software solutions. As a result, we continue to see rapid growth and expansion of our customer base as Apple continues to gain momentum in the enterprise.

On July 1, 2021, we completed our acquisition of Wandera, a leader in zero trust cloud security and access for mobile devices, extending our leadership in Apple Enterprise Management. The acquisition uniquely positions us to help IT and security teams protect devices, data and applications while extending the intended Apple experience through the most robust and scalable Apple Enterprise Management platform in the market. We financed the acquisition with a combination of cash on hand and borrowings under the New Term Loan Facility. See "Note 13 — Subsequent Events" to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information on the acquisition and debt financing.

## **Response to COVID-19**

With social distancing measures having been implemented to curtail the spread of COVID-19, we enacted a robust business continuity plan, including a global work-from-home policy for all of our employees. As conditions continue to fluctuate around the world, with vaccine administration rising in certain regions and continued uncertainty with respect to variants (such as the Delta variant), governments and organizations have responded by adjusting their restrictions and guidelines accordingly. Our focus remains on promoting employee health and safety, serving our customers and ensuring

business continuity. We carefully assess, and reassess, conditions on a case-by-case basis to determine when employees can safely return to our offices, and as a result have reopened our offices in the Czech Republic, Hong Kong and certain of our U.S. offices. As we gradually reopen our other offices, we will implement our reimagined framework for the future of work at Jamf, which is rooted in a flexible and hybrid model enabled by a digital-first mindset that puts employee choice, health and safety first. With different regions recovering at different rates, we continue to evaluate our plans to reopen our remaining facilities and resume business travel for our employees. We believe our internal cloud-first technology platforms have allowed for a seamless transition to a hybrid working environment without any material impacts to our business, highlighting the resilience of our business model. Our product portfolio and platform has enabled our commercial customers to continue with their efforts to work in a hybrid environment, our K-12 and higher-education customers to deliver distance learning and our health-care customers to provide quality care via a telehealth model, a solution that was conceptualized and released *during* the current pandemic. We believe that a business like ours is well-suited to navigate the current environment in which customers are focused on effectively conducting business remotely, while the underlying demand for our core products remains relatively unchanged.

Although to date we have not suffered an adverse effect from the COVID-19 pandemic, the extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic ultimately affects our business continues to depend on future developments in the United States and around the world, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted, including new information which may emerge concerning virus variants and the actions required to contain and treat the virus, among others. Although the ultimate impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our business and financial results remains uncertain, a continued and prolonged public health crisis such as the COVID-19 pandemic could have a material negative impact on our business, operating results and financial condition. See "Risk Factors — Risks Associated with Our Business, Operations and Industry — The COVID-19 pandemic could materially adversely affect our business, operating results, financial condition and prospects" included in Part I, Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 for more information.

## **Key Factors Affecting Our Performance**

Our historical financial performance has been, and we expect our financial performance in the future to be, driven by our ability to:

Attract new customers. Our ability to attract new customers is dependent upon a number of factors, including the effectiveness of our pricing and solutions, the features and pricing of our competitors' offerings, the effectiveness of our marketing efforts, the effectiveness of our channel partners in selling, marketing and deploying our software solutions and the growth of the market for Apple devices and services for SMBs and enterprises. Sustaining our growth requires continued adoption of our platform by new customers. We intend to continue to invest in building brand awareness as we further penetrate our addressable markets. We intend to expand our customer base by continuing to make significant and targeted investments in our direct sales and marketing to attract new customers and to drive broader awareness of our software solutions.

*Expand within our customer base.* Our ability to increase revenue within our existing customer base is dependent upon a number of factors, including their satisfaction with our software solutions and support, the features and pricing of our competitors' offerings and our ability to effectively enhance our platform by developing new products and features and addressing additional use cases. Often our customers will begin with a small deployment and then later expand their usage more broadly within the enterprise as they realize the benefits of our platform. We believe that our "land and expand" business model allows us to efficiently increase revenue from our existing customer base. We intend to continue to invest in enhancing awareness of our software solutions, creating additional use cases, and developing more products, features, and functionality, which we believe are important factors to expand usage of our software solutions by our existing customer base is evidenced by our dollar-based net retention rate.

*Sustain product innovation and technology leadership.* Our success is dependent on our ability to sustain product innovation and technology leadership in order to maintain our competitive advantage. We believe that we have built a highly differentiated platform and we intend to further extend the adoption of our platform through additional innovation. While sales of subscriptions to our Jamf Pro product account for most of our revenue, we intend to continue to invest in building additional products, features and functionality that expand our capabilities and facilitate the extension of our platform to new use cases. Our future success is dependent on our ability to successfully develop, market and sell additional products to both new and existing customers. For example, in 2018, we introduced Jamf Connect to provide users with a seamless connection to corporate resources using a single identity and in 2019 we introduced Jamf Protect to extend Apple's security and privacy model to enterprise teams by creating unprecedented visibility into MacOS fleets through customized remote monitoring and threat detection and prevention. In July 2021, we completed our acquisition of Wandera, which enhances our Apple Enterprise Management Platform and strengthens our position in security and mobile with expansion opportunities. Wandera solutions

include Threat Defense, Data Policy and Private Access, which uniquely position us to address trends in digital transformation, remote work and Zero Trust Network Access.

*Continue investment in growth.* Our ability to effectively invest for growth is dependent upon a number of factors, including our ability to offset anticipated increases in operating expenses with revenue growth, our ability to spend our research and development budget efficiently or effectively on compelling innovation and technologies, our ability to accurately predict costs and our ability to maintain our corporate culture as our headcount expands. We plan to continue investing in our business so we can capitalize on our market opportunity. We intend to grow our sales team to target expansion within our midmarket and enterprise customers and to attract new customers. We expect to continue to make focused investments in marketing to drive brand awareness and enhance the effectiveness of our customer acquisition model. We also intend to continue to add headcount to our research and development team to develop new and improved products, features and functionality. Although these investments may increase our operating expenses and, as a result, adversely affect our operating results in the near term, we believe they will contribute to our long-term growth.

*Continue international expansion.* Our international growth in any region will depend on our ability to effectively implement our business processes and go-to-market strategy, our ability to adapt to market or cultural differences, the general competitive landscape, our ability to invest in our sales and marketing channels, the maturity and growth trajectory of Apple devices and services by region and our brand awareness and perception. We plan to continue making investments in our international sales and marketing channels to take advantage of this market opportunity while refining our go-to-market approach based on local market dynamics. While we believe global demand for our platform will increase as international market awareness of Jamf grows, our ability to conduct our operations internationally will require considerable management attention and resources and is subject to the particular challenges of supporting a growing business in an environment of multiple languages, cultures, customs, legal and regulatory systems (including with respect to data transfer and privacy), alternative dispute systems and commercial markets. In addition, global demand for our platform and the growth of our international operations is dependent upon the rate of market adoption of Apple products in international markets. Our acquisition of Wandera, a global company with key offices in London, Brno and San Francisco, further expands our international presence.

**Enhance our offerings via our partner network.** Our success is dependent not only on our independent efforts to innovate, scale and reach more customers directly but also on the success of our partners to continue to gain share in the enterprise. With a focus on the user and being the bridge between critical technologies — with Apple and Microsoft as two examples — we feel we can help other market participants deliver more to enterprise users with the power of Jamf. We will continue to invest in the relationships with our existing, critical partners, nurture and develop new relationships and do so globally. We will continue to invest in developing "plus one" solutions and workflows that help tie our software solutions together with those delivered by others.

#### **Key Business Metrics**

In addition to our GAAP financial information, we review several operating and financial metrics, including the following key metrics, to evaluate our business, measure our performance, identify trends affecting our business, formulate business plans, and make strategic decisions.

#### Number of Devices

We believe our ability to grow the number of devices on our software platform provides a key indicator of the growth of our business and our future business opportunities. We define a device at the end of any particular period as a device owned by a customer, which device has at least one Jamf product pursuant to an active subscription or support and maintenance agreement or that has a reasonable probability of renewal. We define a customer at the end of any particular period as an entity with at least one active subscription or support and maintenance agreement as of the measurement date or that has a reasonable probability of renewal. A single organization with separate subsidiaries, segments or divisions that use our platform may represent multiple customers as we treat each entity, subsidiary, segment or division that is invoiced separately as a single customer. In cases where customers subscribe to our platform through our channel partners, each end customer is counted separately. A single customer may have multiple Jamf products on a single device, but we still would only count that as one device.

The number of devices was 23.2 million and 17.2 million as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, representing a 35% year-over-year growth rate. We have seen particular strength in the growth rate of devices as education technology and

mobile work have gained importance since the outbreak of COVID-19 has increased the demand for organizations to connect remotely, manage, and protect their Apple devices.

#### Annual Recurring Revenue

Annual Recurring Revenue ("ARR") represents the annualized value of all subscription and support and maintenance contracts as of the end of the period. ARR mitigates fluctuations due to seasonality, contract term and the sales mix of subscriptions for term-based licenses and SaaS. ARR does not have any standardized meaning and is therefore unlikely to be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies. ARR should be viewed independently of revenue and deferred revenue and is not intended to be combined with or to replace either of those items. ARR is not a forecast and the active contracts at the end of a reporting period used in calculating ARR may or may not be extended or renewed by our customers.

Our ARR was \$333.0 million and \$241.0 million as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, which is an increase of 38% year-over-year. The growth in our ARR is primarily driven by our high device expansion rates, our new logo acquisition and the upselling and cross selling of products into our installed base.

#### **Dollar-Based Net Retention Rate**

To further illustrate the "land and expand" economics of our customer relationships, we examine the rate at which our customers increase their subscriptions for our software solutions. Our dollar-based net retention rate measures our ability to increase revenue across our existing customer base through expanded use of our software solutions, offset by customers whose subscription contracts with us are not renewed or renew at a lower amount.

We calculate dollar-based net retention rate as of a period end by starting with the ARR from the cohort of all customers as of 12 months prior to such period end ("Prior Period ARR"). We then calculate the ARR from these same customers as of the current period end ("Current Period ARR"). Current Period ARR includes any expansion and is net of contraction or attrition over the last 12 months but excludes ARR from new customers in the current period. We then divide the total Current Period ARR by the total Prior Period ARR to arrive at the dollar-based net retention rate.

Our dollar-based net retention rates were 119% and 117% for the trailing twelve months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Our high dollar-based net retention rates are primarily attributable to an expansion of devices. We believe our ability to cross-sell our new solutions to our installed base, particularly Jamf Connect and Jamf Protect, will continue to support our high dollar-based net retention rates.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

In addition to our results determined in accordance with GAAP, we believe the non-GAAP measures of Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin, Non-GAAP Operating Income, Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin, Non-GAAP Net Income and Adjusted EBITDA are useful in evaluating our operating performance. We believe that non-GAAP financial information, when taken collectively, may be helpful to investors because it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance and assists in comparisons with other companies, some of which use similar non-GAAP information to supplement their GAAP results. The non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP, and may be different from similarly-titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies. A reconciliation is provided below for each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable financial measure stated in accordance with GAAP. Investors are encouraged to review the related GAAP financial measures and the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

#### Non-GAAP Gross Profit

Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin are supplemental measures of operating performance that are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and that do not represent, and should not be considered as, alternatives to gross profit or gross profit margin, as determined in accordance with GAAP. We define Non-GAAP Gross Profit as gross profit,

adjusted for amortization expense and stock-based compensation expense. We define Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin as Non-GAAP Gross Profit as a percentage of total revenue.

We use Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends and to prepare and approve our annual budget. We believe Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin are useful measures to us and to our investors to assist in evaluating our core operating performance because it provides consistency and direct comparability with our past financial performance and between fiscal periods, as the metric eliminates the effects of variability of stock-based compensation expense and amortization of acquired developed technology, which are non-cash expenses that may fluctuate for reasons unrelated to overall operating performance. While the amortization expense of acquired developed technology is excluded from Non-GAAP Gross Profit, the revenue related to acquired developed technology is reflected in Non-GAAP Gross Profit as these assets contribute to our revenue generation.

Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin have limitations as analytical tools, and you should not consider them in isolation, or as substitutes for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Because of these limitations, Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin should not be considered as replacements for gross profit or gross profit margin, as determined by GAAP, or as measures of our profitability. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using non-GAAP measures only for supplemental purposes.

A reconciliation of Non-GAAP Gross Profit to gross profit, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, is as follows:

		Three Months	d June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2021	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>		<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>			2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
	_	(As Revised)					(.	As Revised)
Gross profit	5	\$ 66,896	\$	48,636	\$	130,367	\$	93,674
Amortization expense		2,860		2,678		5,637		5,355
Stock-based compensation		419		38		820		76
Non-GAAP Gross Profit	9	\$ 70,175	\$	51,352	\$	136,824	\$	99,105
Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin	_	81%		82%		82%		81%

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

## Non-GAAP Operating Income

Non-GAAP Operating Income and Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin are supplemental measures of operating performance that are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and that do not represent, and should not be considered as, alternatives to operating income (loss) or operating income (loss) margin, as determined in accordance with GAAP. We define Non-GAAP Operating Income as operating income (loss), adjusted for amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expense, acquisition-related earnout, costs associated with our secondary offerings, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation and legal reserve. In the first quarter of 2021, we began excluding payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation from our non-GAAP measures as these expenses are tied to the exercise or vesting of underlying equity awards and the price of our common stock at the time of vesting or exercise. As a result, these taxes may vary in any particular period independent of the financial and operating performance of our business. Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation were not material prior to the first quarter of 2021. We define Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin as Non-GAAP Operating Income as a percentage of total revenue.

We use Non-GAAP Operating Income and Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget, and to develop short-term and long-term operating plans. We believe that Non-GAAP Operating Income and Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin facilitate comparison of our operating performance on a consistent basis between periods, and when viewed in combination with our results prepared in accordance with GAAP, help provide a broader picture of factors and trends affecting our results of operations. While the amortization expense of acquired trademarks, customer relationships, and developed technology is

excluded from Non-GAAP Operating Income, the revenue related to acquired trademarks, customer relationships, and developed technology is reflected in Non-GAAP Operating Income as these assets contribute to our revenue generation.

Non-GAAP Operating Income and Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin have limitations as analytical tools, and you should not consider them in isolation, or as substitutes for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Because of these limitations, Non-GAAP Operating Income and Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin should not be considered as replacements for operating income (loss) or operating income (loss) margin, as determined by GAAP, or as measures of our profitability. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using non-GAAP measures only for supplemental purposes.

A reconciliation of Non-GAAP Operating Income to operating income (loss), the most directly comparable GAAP measure, is as follows:

		Three Months l	Ended June 30,		Six Months E	nded	June 30,
	2021		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>		<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>
			(As Revised)				s Revised)
			(in	thousa	nds)		
Operating income (loss)	\$	(16,055)	\$ 3,74	4 \$	(20,248)	\$	(3,749)
Amortization expense		8,483	8,31	2	16,887		16,663
Stock-based compensation		4,106	76	64	6,938		1,575
Acquisition-related expense		2,215	1,63	6	2,325		3,236
Acquisition-related earnout		3,937	(3,70	(0	4,237		(3,700)
Offering costs		594	-	_	594		
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation		221	-	_	616		
Legal reserve		4,200			4,200		—
Non-GAAP Operating Income	\$	7,701	\$ 10,75	6 \$	15,549	\$	14,025
Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin		9%	17%	6	9%		11%

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

#### Non-GAAP Net Income

Non-GAAP Net Income is a supplemental measure of operating performance that is not prepared in accordance with GAAP and that does not represent, and should not be considered as, an alternative to net loss, as determined in accordance with GAAP. We define Non-GAAP Net Income as net loss, adjusted for amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, foreign currency transaction loss, loss on extinguishment of debt, acquisition-related expense, acquisition-related earnout, costs associated with our secondary offerings, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, legal reserve, discrete tax items and provision (benefit) for income taxes.

We use Non-GAAP Net Income to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget, and to develop short-term and long-term operating plans. We believe that Non-GAAP Net Income facilitates comparison of our operating performance on a consistent basis between periods, and when viewed in combination with our results prepared in accordance with GAAP, helps provide a broader picture of factors and trends affecting our results of operations. While the amortization expense of acquired trademarks, customer relationships, and developed technology is excluded from Non-GAAP Net Income, the revenue related to acquired trademarks, customer relationships, and developed technology is reflected in Non-GAAP Net Income as these assets contribute to our revenue generation.

Non-GAAP Net Income has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider it in isolation, or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Because of these limitations, Non-GAAP Net Income should not be considered as a replacement for net loss, as determined by GAAP, or as a measure of our profitability. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using non-GAAP measures only for supplemental purposes.

A reconciliation of Non-GAAP Net Income to net loss, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, is as follows:

	1	Three Months Ended June 30,			nded June 30,	
	2021		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	
			(As Revised)		(As Revised)	
			(in tho	usands)		
Net loss	\$	(16,467)	\$ (834)	\$ (21,056)	\$ (10,330)	
Amortization expense		8,483	8,312	16,887	16,663	
Stock-based compensation		4,106	764	6,938	1,575	
Foreign currency transaction loss		308	13	526	317	
Acquisition-related expense		2,215	1,636	2,325	3,236	
Acquisition-related earnout		3,937	(3,700)	4,237	(3,700)	
Offering costs		594		594		
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation		221		616		
Legal reserve		4,200		4,200		
Discrete tax items		(101)	108	(51)	(277)	
Provision (benefit) for income taxes <sup>(3)</sup>			(1,486)	_	(3,828)	
Non-GAAP Net Income	\$	7,496	\$ 4,813	\$ 15,216	\$ 3,656	

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(3)</sup> For the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, the related tax effects of the adjustments to Non-GAAP Net Income were calculated using the respective statutory tax rate for applicable jurisdictions, which was not materially different from our annual effective tax rate for full year 2020 of approximately 25%. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, our annual effective tax rate was impacted by changes in the domestic valuation allowance. Therefore, we used a tax rate of nil for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 as this rate was materially different than our statutory rate.

## Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a supplemental measure of operating performance that is not prepared in accordance with GAAP and that does not represent, and should not be considered as, an alternative to net loss, as determined in accordance with GAAP. We define Adjusted EBITDA as net loss, adjusted for interest expense, net, benefit for income taxes, depreciation and amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, foreign currency transaction loss, loss on extinguishment of debt, acquisition-related expense, acquisition-related earnout, costs associated with our secondary offerings, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation and legal reserve.

We use Adjusted EBITDA to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget, and to develop short-term and long-term operating plans. We believe that Adjusted EBITDA facilitates comparison of our operating performance on a consistent basis between periods, and when viewed in combination with our results prepared in accordance with GAAP, helps provide a broader picture of factors and trends affecting our results of operations.

Adjusted EBITDA has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider it in isolation, or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Because of these limitations, Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered as a replacement for net loss, as determined by GAAP, or as a measure of our profitability. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using non-GAAP measures only for supplemental purposes.

A reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to net loss, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, is as follows:

	1	Three Months ]	Ended June 30,	Six Months E	nded June 30,	
	2021		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	
			(As Revised)		(As Revised)	
			(in tho	usands)		
Net loss	\$	(16,467)	\$ (834)	\$ (21,056)	\$ (10,330)	
Interest expense, net		167	4,690	222	9,468	
Provision (benefit) for income taxes		(63)	(89)	60	(3,113)	
Depreciation expense		1,271	1,189	2,651	2,507	
Amortization expense		8,483	8,312	16,887	16,663	
Stock-based compensation		4,106	764	6,938	1,575	
Foreign currency transaction loss		308	13	526	317	
Acquisition-related expense		2,215	1,636	2,325	3,236	
Acquisition-related earnout		3,937	(3,700)	4,237	(3,700)	
Offering costs		594		594	_	
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation		221		616	—	
Legal reserve		4,200		4,200		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	8,972	\$ 11,981	\$ 18,200	\$ 16,623	

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

#### **Components of Results of Operations**

#### Revenues

We recognize revenue under ASC 606 when or as performance obligations are satisfied. We derive revenue primarily from sales of SaaS subscriptions and support and maintenance contracts, and to a lesser extent, sales of on-premise subscriptions and perpetual licenses and services.

Subscription. Subscription revenue consists of sales of SaaS subscriptions and support and maintenance contracts. We sell our software solutions primarily with a one-year contract term. We typically invoice SaaS subscription fees and support and maintenance fees annually in advance and recognize revenue ratably over the term of the applicable agreement, provided that all other revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. In the fourth quarter of 2020, we reclassified the license portion of on-premise subscription revenue from license revenue to subscription revenue in the consolidated statements of operations on a retroactive basis. See additional information in "Note 1 — Basis of Presentation and Description of Business" to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The license portion of on-premise subscription revenue is recognized upfront, assuming all revenue recognition criteria are satisfied. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations — Critical Accounting Policies" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 for more information. We expect subscription revenue to increase over time as we expand our customer base because sales to new customers are expected to be primarily SaaS subscriptions.

*License*. License revenue consists of revenue from on-premise perpetual licenses of our Jamf Pro product sold primarily to existing customers. We recognize license revenue upfront, assuming all revenue recognition criteria are satisfied. We expect license revenue to decrease because sales to new customers are primarily cloud-based subscription arrangements and therefore reflected in subscription revenue.

*Services*. Services revenues consist primarily of professional services provided to our customers to configure and optimize the use of our software solutions, as well as training services related to the operation of our software solutions. Our services are priced on a fixed fee basis and generally invoiced in advance of the service being delivered. Revenue is recognized as the services are performed. We expect services revenues to decrease as a percentage of total revenue as the demand for our services is not expected to grow at the same rate as the demand for our subscription solutions.

## Cost of Revenues

*Cost of subscription.* Cost of subscription revenue consists primarily of employee compensation costs for employees associated with supporting our subscription and support and maintenance arrangements, our customer success function, and third-party hosting fees related to our cloud services. Employee compensation and related costs include cash compensation and benefits to employees and associated overhead costs. We expect cost of subscription revenue to increase in absolute dollars, but to remain relatively consistent as a percentage of subscription revenue, relative to the extent of the growth of our business.

*Cost of services.* Cost of services revenue consists primarily of employee compensation costs directly associated with delivery of professional services and training, costs of third-party integrators and other associated overhead costs. We expect cost of services revenue to decrease in absolute dollars relative to the decrease of our services business.

## **Gross Profit**

Gross profit, or revenue less cost of revenue, has been and will continue to be affected by various factors, including the mix of cloud-based subscription customers, the costs associated with supporting our cloud solution, the extent to which we expand our customer support team and the extent to which we can increase the efficiency of our technology and infrastructure though technological improvements. We expect our gross profit to increase in absolute dollars.

## **Operating Expenses**

Sales and Marketing. Sales and marketing expenses consist primarily of employee compensation costs, sales commissions, costs of general marketing and promotional activities, travel-related expenses and allocated overhead. Sales commissions as well as associated payroll taxes and retirement plan contributions that are incremental to the acquisition of customer contracts are deferred and amortized over the period of benefit, which is estimated to be 5 years. We expect our sales and marketing expenses to increase on an absolute dollar basis as we expand our sales personnel and marketing efforts. Sales commissions as well as associated payroll taxes and retirement plan contributions (together, contract costs) that are incremental to the acquisition of customer contracts are capitalized

*Research and development.* Research and development expenses consist primarily of personnel costs and allocated overhead. We will continue to invest in innovation so that we can offer our customers new solutions and enhance our existing solutions. See "Business — Research and Development" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 for more information. We expect such investment to increase on an absolute dollar basis as our business grows.

*General and Administrative*. General and administrative expenses consist primarily of employee compensation costs for corporate personnel, such as those in our executive, human resource, facilities, accounting and finance, legal and compliance, and information technology departments. In addition, general and administrative expenses include acquisition-related expenses which primarily consist of third-party expenses, such as legal and accounting fees, and adjustments to contingent consideration. General and administrative expenses also include costs incurred in secondary offerings. We expect our general and administrative expenses to increase on a dollar basis as our business grows, particularly as we continue to invest in technology infrastructure and expand our operations globally. Also, we incur additional general and administrative expenses as a result of operating as a public company, including costs to comply with the rules and regulations applicable to companies listed on a national securities exchange, costs related to compliance and reporting obligations pursuant to the rules and regulations of the SEC, and increased expenses for insurance, investor relations and accounting expenses.

*Amortization*. Amortization expense primarily consists of amortization of acquired trademarks, customer relationships and developed technology.

#### Interest Expense, Net

Interest expense, net consists primarily of interest payments on our outstanding borrowings under our credit facilities as well as the amortization of associated deferred financing costs. See "Liquidity and Capital Resources — Credit Facilities."

## Foreign Currency Transaction Gain (Loss)

Our reporting currency is the U.S. dollar. The functional currency of all our international operations is the U.S. dollar. The assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses of our foreign operations are remeasured in accordance with ASC Topic 830,

Foreign Currency Matters. Remeasurement adjustments are recorded as foreign currency transaction gains (losses) in the consolidated statement of operations.

## Income Tax (Provision) Benefit

Income tax (provision) benefit consists primarily of income taxes related to U.S. federal and state income taxes and income taxes in foreign jurisdictions in which we conduct business.

#### **Other Income**

Other income consists primarily of sublease rental income. The sublease was terminated in the second quarter of 2020.

## **Results of Operations**

The following table sets forth our consolidated statements of operations data for the periods indicated:

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Ended June 30,		
		2021		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>		<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>		<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>
			(.	As Revised)			(A	s Revised)
				(in tho	usands	5)		
Consolidated Statement of Operations Data:								
Revenue:								
Subscription	\$	80,718	\$	58,600	\$	155,200	\$	112,804
Services		3,929		2,632		7,932		6,719
License		1,591		1,032		3,833		2,794
Total revenue		86,238		62,264		166,965		122,317
Cost of revenue:								
Cost of subscription <sup>(3)(5)</sup> (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		13,875		8,740		25,889		17,988
Cost of services <sup>(3)(5)</sup> (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)		2,607		2,210		5,072		5,300
Amortization expense		2,860		2,678		5,637		5,355
Total cost of revenue		19,342		13,628		36,598		28,643
Gross profit		66,896		48,636		130,367		93,674
Operating expenses:								
Sales and marketing <sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup>		32,617		20,781		62,784		43,785
Research and development <sup>(3)(4)(5)(6)</sup>		17,203		11,949		32,829		24,587
General and administrative <sup>(3)(4)(5)(6)</sup>		27,508		6,528		43,752		17,743
Amortization expense		5,623		5,634		11,250		11,308
Total operating expenses		82,951		44,892		150,615		97,423
Income (loss) from operations		(16,055)		3,744		(20,248)		(3,749)
Interest expense, net		(167)		(4,690)		(222)		(9,468)
Foreign currency transaction loss		(308)		(13)		(526)		(317)
Other income, net				36				91
Loss before income tax (provision) benefit		(16,530)		(923)		(20,996)		(13,443)
Income tax (provision) benefit		63		89		(60)		3,113
Net loss	\$	(16,467)	\$	(834)	\$	(21,056)	\$	(10,330)

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

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<sup>(3)</sup> Includes stock-based compensation as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,			June 30,	
		2021	2020		2021			2020
				(in tho	usand	s)		
Cost of revenue:								
Subscription	\$	344	\$	38	\$	668	\$	76
Services		75				152		—
Sales and marketing		1,088		111		1,930		222
Research and development		1,153		141		1,931		298
General and administrative		1,446		474		2,257		979
	\$	4,106	\$	764	\$	6,938	\$	1,575

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation as follows:

	T	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months E	nded	June 30,		
		2021		2020		2020		2021		2020
		(in thousar				5)				
Sales and marketing	\$	59	\$		\$	146	\$			
Research and development		24				117				
General and administrative		138				353				
	\$	221	\$		\$	616	\$			

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes depreciation expense as follows:

	 Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months E	nded June 30,	
	2021		2020		2021		2020
		(A	s Revised)			(A	s Revised)
	(in thousa				s)		
Cost of revenue:							
Subscription	\$ 249	\$	245	\$	512	\$	500
Services	38		50		81		107
Sales and marketing	524		472		1,098		998
Research and development	277		281		582		594
General and administrative	183		141		378		306
	\$ 1,271	\$	1,189	\$	2,651	\$	2,505

<sup>(6)</sup> Includes acquisition-related expense as follows:

	Т	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ende			ded June 30,	
		2021		2020		2021		2020	
				(in tho	usands	)			
Research and development	\$	41	\$	_	\$	41	\$	_	
General and administrative		2,174		1,636		2,284		3,236	
	\$	2,215	\$	1,636	\$	2,325	\$	3,236	

General and administrative also includes acquisition-related earnout and legal reserve of \$3.9 million and \$4.2 million, respectively, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and \$4.2 million and \$4.2 million, respectively, for the six months ended June 30, 2021. General and administrative also includes acquisition-related earnout of \$(3.7) million for both the three and six months ended June 30, 2020. The acquisition-related earnout was an expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to a benefit for the prior year periods reflecting the change in fair value of the Digita acquisition contingent liability due to growth in sales of our Jamf Protect product.

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The following table sets forth our consolidated statements of operations data expressed as a percentage of total revenue for the periods indicated:

	Three Months E	nded June 30,	Six Months En	,	
	2021	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>2021</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	<b>2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	
		(As Revised)		(As Revised)	
		(as a percentage of	total revenue)		
Consolidated Statement of Operations Data:					
Revenue:					
Subscription	94 %	94 %	93 %	92 %	
Services	4	4	5	6	
License	2	2	2	2	
Total revenue	100	100	100	100	
Cost of revenue:					
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)	16	14	16	15	
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)	3	4	3	4	
Amortization expense	3	4	3	4	
Total cost of revenue	22	22	22	23	
Gross profit	78	78	78	77	
Operating expenses:					
Sales and marketing	38	34	37	36	
Research and development	20	19	20	20	
General and administrative	32	10	26	15	
Amortization expense	7	9	7	9	
Total operating expenses	97	72	90	80	
Income (loss) from operations	(19)	6	(12)	(3)	
Interest expense, net		(7)		(8)	
Foreign currency transaction loss			(1)		
Other income, net					
Loss before income tax (provision) benefit	(19)	(1)	(13)	(11)	
Income tax (provision) benefit				3	
Net loss	(19)%	(1)%	(13)%	(8)%	

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

## Comparison of the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

#### Revenue

		nths Ended e 30,	Cha	nge	Six Months Ended June 30,			nge		
	2021	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	%	2021 (2)	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	%		
			(in th	nousands, ex	isands, except percentages)					
SaaS subscription and support and maintenance	\$ 72,121	\$ 52,830	\$ 19,291	37 %	\$ 138,897	\$ 102,494	\$ 36,403	36 %		
On-premise subscription	8,597	5,770	2,827	49	16,303	10,310	5,993	58		
Subscription revenue	80,718	58,600	22,118	38	155,200	112,804	42,396	38		
Professional services	3,929	2,632	1,297	49	7,932	6,719	1,213	18		
Perpetual licenses	1,591	1,032	559	54	3,833	2,794	1,039	37		
Non-subscription revenue	5,520	3,664	1,856	51	11,765	9,513	2,252	24		
Total revenue	\$ 86,238	\$ 62,264	\$ 23,974	39 %	\$ 166,965	\$ 122,317	\$ 44,648	37 %		

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

Total revenue increased by \$24.0 million, or 39%, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2020. Overall revenue increased as a result of higher subscription revenue, services revenue and license revenue. Subscription revenue accounted for 94% of total revenue for both the three months ended June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2020. The increase in subscription revenue was driven by device expansion, the addition of new customers and cross-selling. Services revenue increased as a result of higher revenue from training courses, which was impacted by COVID-19 in the prior year period. License revenue increased due to additional licenses for existing customers.

Total revenue increased by \$44.6 million, or 37%, for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2020. Overall revenue increased as a result of higher subscription revenue, services revenue and license revenue. Subscription revenue accounted for 93% of total revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to 92% for the six months ended June 30, 2020. The increase in subscription revenue was driven by device expansion, the addition of new customers and cross-selling. Services revenue increased as a result of higher revenue from training courses, which was impacted by COVID-19 in the prior year period. License revenue increased due to additional licenses for existing customers.

## Cost of Revenue and Gross Margin

		nths Ended e 30, Change		nge		ths Ended e 30,	Change	
	2021	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	%	2021	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	%
			(in th	ousands, exc	cept percent			
Cost of revenue:								
Cost of subscription (exclusive of amortization expense shown below)	\$ 13,875	\$ 8,740	\$ 5,135	59 %	\$ 25,889	\$ 17,988	\$ 7,901	44 %
Cost of services (exclusive of amortization expense show below)	2,607	2,210	397	18	5,072	5,300	(228)	(4)
Amortization expense	2,860	2,678	182	7	5,637	5,355	282	5
Total cost of revenue	\$ 19,342	\$ 13,628	\$ 5,714	42 %	\$ 36,598	\$ 28,643	\$ 7,955	28 %
Gross margin	78%	78%			78%	77%		

<sup>(1)</sup>Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

Cost of revenue increased by \$5.7 million, or 42%, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2020 driven by higher cost of subscription revenue and cost of services revenue. Cost of subscription revenue increased \$5.1 million, or 59%, primarily due to an increase of \$1.7 million in employee compensation costs related to higher headcount to support the growth in our subscription customer base, an increase of \$2.4 million in third party hosting fees as we increased capacity to support our growth, an increase of \$0.4 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business and a \$0.3 million increase in stock-based compensation expense. Cost of services revenue increased \$0.4 million, or 18%, as a result of higher services revenue.

Cost of revenue increased by \$8.0 million, or 28%, for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2020 driven by higher cost of subscription revenue. Cost of subscription revenue increased \$7.9 million, or 44%, primarily due to an increase of \$3.2 million in employee compensation costs related to higher headcount to support the growth in our subscription customer base, an increase of \$3.6 million in third party hosting fees as we increased capacity to support our growth, an increase of \$0.3 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business and a \$0.6 million increase in stock-based compensation expense.

Total gross margin was 78% for both the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020. Total gross margin was 78% and 77% for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, as our revenue expanded faster than the costs required to deliver the revenue.

## **Operating Expenses**

		nths Ended e 30,	Chan	ge		hs Ended e 30,	Chang	ge
	<b>2021 2020</b> <sup>(1)</sup>		\$	%	2021 <sup>(2)</sup>	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	%
			(in tho	usands, ex	cept percent	ages)		
Operating expenses:								
Sales and marketing	\$ 32,617	\$ 20,781	\$ 11,836	57 %	\$ 62,784	\$ 43,785	\$ 18,999	43 %
Research and development	17,203	11,949	5,254	44	32,829	24,587	8,242	34
General and administrative	27,508	6,528	20,980	NM	43,752	17,743	26,009	NM
Amortization expense	5,623	5,634	(11)	_	11,250	11,308	(58)	(1)
Operating expenses	\$ 82,951	\$ 44,892	\$ 38,059	85 %	\$ 150,615	\$ 97,423	\$ 53,192	55 %

NM Not Meaningful.

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

*Sales and Marketing*. Sales and marketing expenses increased by \$11.8 million or 57%, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2020 primarily due to an increase of \$7.1 million in employee compensation costs driven by headcount growth, a \$1.6 million increase in marketing costs, an increase of \$1.0 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business and a \$1.0 million increase in stock-based compensation expense. Marketing costs increased primarily due to increases in demand generation programs, advertising, and brand awareness campaigns focused on new customer acquisition.

Sales and marketing expenses increased by \$19.0 million, or 43%, for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2020 primarily due to an increase of \$12.8 million in employee compensation costs driven by headcount growth, a \$3.0 million increase in marketing costs, an increase of \$1.3 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business and a \$1.7 million increase in stock-based compensation expense, partially offset by a \$1.0 million decrease in travel-related expenses reflecting less travel due to COVID-19. Marketing costs increased primarily due to increases in demand generation programs, advertising, and brand awareness campaigns focused on new customer acquisition.

*Research and Development*. Research and development expenses increased by \$5.3 million, or 44%, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2020 primarily due to an increase of \$2.9 million in employee compensation costs due to higher headcount, an increase of \$0.8 million in outside services, an increase of \$0.6 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business and a \$1.1 million increase in stock-based compensation expense.

Research and development expenses increased by \$8.2 million, or 34%, for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2020 primarily due to an increase of \$5.1 million in employee compensation costs due to higher headcount, an increase of \$1.5 million in outside services, an increase of \$0.6 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business and a \$1.6 million increase in stock-based compensation expense, partially offset by a \$0.4 million decrease in travel-related expenses reflecting less travel due to COVID-19.

*General and Administrative.* General and administrative expenses increased by \$21.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2020. The increase was primarily due to an increase of \$3.2

million in employee compensation costs driven by higher headcount to support our continued growth, \$1.8 million in additional expenses as a result of operating as a public company, an increase of \$0.7 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business, a \$0.9 million increase in stock-based compensation expense, a \$0.6 million increase in acquisition-related expenses, an increase of \$0.6 million related to offering costs, an increase of \$4.2 million for a legal reserve and a \$7.6 million increase in acquisition-related earnout.

General and administrative expenses increased by \$26.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2020. The increase was primarily due to an increase of \$5.9 million in employee compensation costs driven by higher headcount to support our continued growth, \$3.8 million in additional expenses as a result of operating as a public company, an increase of \$1.6 million in computer hardware and software costs to support the growth of the business, a \$1.3 million increase in stock-based compensation expense, an increase of \$0.6 million related to offering costs, an increase of \$4.2 million for a legal reserve and a \$7.9 million increase in acquisition-related earnout, partially offset by a \$0.9 million decrease in acquisition-related expenses.

## Interest Expense, Net

	Th	ree Moi Jun			Chan	ge	s Ended 30,	ed Change				
	2	021	2020		 \$	%	2021		2020	\$		%
					 (in tho	ousands, exc	cept perc	enta	ges)			
Interest expense, net	\$	167	\$	4,690	\$ (4,523)	(96)%	\$ 22	22	\$ 9,468	\$	(9,246)	(98)%

Interest expense, net decreased by \$4.5 million, or 96%, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2020 reflecting the repayment of the Prior Term Loan Facility.

Interest expense, net decreased by \$9.2 million, or 98%, for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2020 reflecting the repayment of the Prior Term Loan Facility.

## Foreign Currency Transaction Loss

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Chan	Mont Jun		30, Change					
	2	2021	2020		\$	%	2021 <sup>(1)</sup>		2020		\$		%
					(in tho	usands, ex	cept p	ercent	ages)				
Foreign currency transaction loss	\$	308	\$	13	\$ 295	NM	\$	526	\$	317	\$	209	66 %

NM Not Meaningful.

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

Foreign currency transaction loss increased by \$0.3 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2020.

Foreign currency transaction loss increased by \$0.2 million, or 66%, for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2020.

## Other Income, Net

	Three Months Ended June 30,				 Char	ige	Si	x Mont Jun	:hs En e 30,	ded	Change			
	20	)21	2020		\$	%	2021		2	020	\$		%	
					(in th	ousands, exo	cept p	percent	ages)					
Other income, net	\$	—	\$	36	\$ (36)	(100)%	\$	—	\$	91	\$	(91)	(100)%	

The decrease in Other income, net for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 was due to the termination of our sublease in the second quarter of 2020.

## Income Tax (Provision) Benefit

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Chan	ge	Change						
	20	021	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>		_	\$	%	2021 <sup>(2)</sup> 2020 <sup>(1)</sup>		_	\$	%		
						(in tho	usands, ex	cept p	ercenta	iges	)			
Income tax (provision) benefit	\$	63	\$	89	\$	(26)	(29)%	\$	(60)	\$	3,113	\$	(3,173)	NM

NM Not Meaningful.

<sup>(1)</sup>Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the three months ended March 31, 2021, which has been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

Income tax benefit was \$0.1 million for both the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020. The effective tax rates for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were 0.4% and 9.6%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was lower than the prior year period due to the application of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code, stock option activity and the domestic valuation allowance. The effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was impacted by \$0.1 million of discrete income tax benefit. The Company's annual effective tax rates for the three three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were (0.5)% and 21.2%, respectively.

Income tax (provision) benefit was (0.1) million and 3.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. The effective tax rates for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were (0.3)% and 23.2%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was lower than the prior year period due to the application of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code, stock option activity and the domestic valuation allowance. The effective tax rate for the six months ended by 0.1 million of discrete income tax benefit.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

#### General

As of June 30, 2021, our principal sources of liquidity were cash and cash equivalents totaling \$226.5 million, which were held for working capital purposes, as well as the available balance of our New Revolving Credit Facility, described in Note 7 to our Consolidated Financial Statements. Our cash equivalents are comprised of money market funds and/or U.S. Treasuries with original or remaining maturities at the time of purchase of three months or less. Our positive cash flows from operations enable us to make continued investments in supporting the growth of our business. We expect that our operating cash flows, in addition to our cash and cash equivalents, will enable us to continue to make such investments in the future.

We believe our cash and cash equivalents, our New Revolving Credit Facility and cash provided by sales of our software solutions and services will be sufficient to meet our working capital and capital expenditure needs as well as our debt service requirements for at least the next 12 months. Our future capital requirements will depend on many factors including our growth rate, the timing and extent of spending to support development efforts, the expansion of sales and marketing activities, the introduction of new and enhanced products and services offerings, and the continuing market acceptance of our products. In the future, we may use cash to acquire or invest in complementary businesses, services and technologies, including intellectual property rights.

A majority of our customers pay in advance for subscriptions and support and maintenance contracts, a portion of which is recorded as deferred revenue. Deferred revenue consists of the unearned portion of billed fees for our subscriptions, which is later recognized as revenue in accordance with our revenue recognition policy. As of June 30, 2021, we had deferred revenue of \$238.5 million, of which \$180.7 million was recorded as a current liability and is expected to be recorded as revenue in the next 12 months, provided all other revenue recognition criteria have been met.

On July 1, 2021, we completed our acquisition of Wandera for total consideration of \$409.2 million, subject to certain closing adjustments as set forth in the Merger Agreement. The total consideration consists of an initial payment of \$359.2 million at close and deferred consideration of \$50.0 million to be paid in \$25.0 million increments on October 1, 2021 and December 15, 2021. We financed the acquisition with cash on hand and proceeds from the Company's \$250.0 million New Term Loan Facility. On July 1, 2021, the Company entered into the Credit Agreement Amendment, which amended the Company's existing New Credit Agreement. The Credit Agreement Amendment provided for a new 364-day New Term Loan Facility in an aggregate principal amount of \$250.0 million on substantially the same terms and conditions as the Company's existing New Credit Agreement. The maturity date of the Term Loan Facility is May 4, 2022.

The interest rates applicable to borrowings under the Credit Agreement are, at the Borrower's option, either (i) a base rate, which is equal to the greater of (a) the Prime Rate, (b) the Federal Funds Effective Rate plus 0.5% and (c) the Adjusted LIBO Rate (subject to a floor) for a one month Interest Period (each term as defined in the Credit Agreement) plus 1%, or (ii) the Adjusted LIBO Rate (subject to a floor of 0.0%) equal to the LIBO Rate (as defined in the Credit Agreement) for the applicable Interest Period multiplied by the Statutory Reserve Rate (each term as defined in the Credit Agreement), plus in the case of each of clauses (i) and (ii), the Applicable Rate (as defined in the Credit Agreement). The Applicable Rate (i) for base rate loans range from 0.25% to 1.0% per annum and (ii) for LIBO Rate loans range from 1.25% to 2.0% per annum, in each case, based on the Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio (as defined in the Credit Agreement).

Borrowings under the New Term Loan Facility may be repaid, in whole or in part, at any time and from time to time without premium or penalty other than customary breakage costs. Borrowings under the New Term Loan Facility are subject to repayment with the net proceeds actually received from an Equity Issuance or Debt Issuance (each term as defined in the Credit Agreement).

#### Cash Flows

The following table presents a summary of our consolidated cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities:

	5	Six Months E	nded J	une 30,
		2021	2	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
			(As	Revised)
		(in thou	isands	)
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	38,022	\$	9,515
Net cash used in investing activities		(8,230)		(1,366)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		2,084		(2,100)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(259)		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		31,617		6,049
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		194,868		32,375
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	226,485	\$	38,424
Cash paid for interest	\$	6	\$	9,262
Cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements		5,211		1,366

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain prior period amounts have been revised to correct immaterial errors. See Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

#### **Operating** Activities

Our largest source of operating cash is cash collections from our customers for subscriptions. Our primary use of cash from operating activities is for employee-related expenditures, marketing expenses and third-party hosting costs.

For the six months ended June 30, 2021, net cash provided by operating activities was \$38.0 million reflecting our net loss of \$21.1 million, adjusted for non-cash charges of \$39.0 million and net cash inflows of \$20.1 million from changes in our operating assets and liabilities. Non-cash charges primarily consisted of depreciation and amortization of property and equipment and intangible assets, amortization of deferred contract costs, non-cash lease expense, share-based compensation and a \$4.3 million adjustment to our Digita earnout. The primary drivers of net cash inflows from changes in operating assets and liabilities included an increase of \$32.6 million in deferred revenue due to growth in subscription revenues and a decrease in trade accounts receivable of \$2.2 million due to timing of cash receipts from our customers and higher collections. These changes were partially offset by an increase of \$11.8 million in deferred contract costs due to an increase in capitalized costs and an increase of \$3.0 million in prepaid expenses and other assets.

For the six months ended June 30, 2020, net cash provided by operating activities was \$9.5 million reflecting our net loss of \$10.3 million, adjusted for non-cash charges of \$18.6 million and net cash inflows of \$1.2 million from changes in our operating assets and liabilities. Non-cash charges primarily consisted of depreciation and amortization of property and equipment and intangible assets, amortization of deferred contract costs, amortization of debt issuance costs, provision for bad debt expense and returns and share-based compensation, partially offset by deferred taxes and a \$3.7 million benefit related to an adjustment to our Digita earnout. The primary drivers of net cash inflows from changes in operating assets and liabilities

included a \$16.8 million increase in deferred revenue and a \$1.2 million increase in other liabilities. These changes were partially offset by an increase in deferred contract costs of \$8.0 million, an increase in trade accounts receivable of \$7.3 million, and a decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$2.2 million.

#### Investing Activities

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, net cash used in investing activities was \$8.2 million driven by purchases of \$5.2 million in equipment and leasehold improvements primarily reflecting updates to office space and hardware and software and the acquisition of cmdReporter of \$3.0 million.

During the six months ended June 30, 2020, net cash used in investing activities was \$1.4 million due to purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements to support our higher headcount with additional office space and hardware and software.

#### Financing Activities

Net cash provided by financing activities of \$2.1 million during the six months ended June 30, 2021 was primarily due to proceeds from the exercise of stock options, partially offset by cash paid for contingent consideration, debt issuance costs and offering costs.

Net cash used in financing activities of \$2.1 million during the six months ended June 30, 2020 was due to cash paid for offering costs, partially offset by proceeds from the exercise of stock options.

#### **Contractual Obligations and Commitments**

As of June 30, 2021, our principal commitments consist of obligations under operating leases for office space. In "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Conditions and Results of Operations" included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, we disclosed our total contractual obligations as of December 31, 2020. Outside of the above and routine transactions made in the ordinary course of business, there have been no material changes to the contractual obligations as disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020.

#### Indemnification Agreements

In the ordinary course of business, we enter into agreements of varying scope and terms pursuant to which we agree to indemnify customers, channel partners, vendors, lessors, business partners and other parties with respect to certain matters, including, but not limited to, losses arising out of the breach of such agreements, services to be provided by us or from intellectual property infringement, misappropriation or other violation claims made by third parties. See "Risk Factors — We have indemnity provisions under our contracts with our customers, channel partners and other third parties, which could have a material adverse effect on our business" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020. In addition, we have entered into indemnification agreements with our directors and certain executive officers that will require us, among other things, to indemnify them against certain liabilities that may arise by reason of their status or service as directors, officers or employees. No demands have been made upon us to provide indemnification under such agreements and there are no claims that we are aware of that could have a material effect on our consolidated balance sheets, consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss, or consolidated statements of cash flows.

## JOBS Act

We currently qualify as an "emerging growth company" pursuant to the provisions of the JOBS Act. For as long as we are an "emerging growth company," we may take advantage of certain exemptions from various reporting requirements that are applicable to other public companies that are not "emerging growth companies," including, but not limited to, not being required to comply with the auditor attestation requirements of Section 404(b) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, reduced disclosure obligations regarding executive compensation in our periodic reports and proxy statements, exemptions from the requirements of holding advisory "say-on-pay" votes on executive compensation and shareholder advisory votes on golden parachute compensation.

The JOBS Act also permits an emerging growth company like us to take advantage of an extended transition period to comply with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies. We have elected to use the extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards and, therefore, we will not be subject to the same new

or revised accounting standards as other public companies that comply with such new or revised accounting standards on a nondelayed basis.

On June 30, 2021, the last day of our second fiscal quarter in 2021, the market value of our common stock held by non-affiliates exceeded \$700.0 million. Accordingly, we will be deemed a large accelerated filer as of December 31, 2021 and will no longer qualify as an emerging growth company and be able to take advantage of the exemptions from the reporting requirements described above or the extended timeline to comply with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies beginning with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ending December 31, 2021.

#### **Critical Accounting Policies**

Our discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements. The preparation of our financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses. We base our estimates on experience and other assumptions that we believe are reasonable under the circumstances, and we evaluate these estimates on an ongoing basis. Actual results may differ from those estimates, impacting our reported results of operations and financial condition.

Except for the accounting policies for leases that were updated as a result of adopting the new accounting standard, there have been no material changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020. For more information, refer to "Note 2 — Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

#### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

For a description of our recently adopted accounting pronouncements and recently issued accounting standards not yet adopted, see "Note 2 — Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" to the consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

#### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Market risk represents the risk of loss that may impact our financial position due to adverse changes in financial market prices and rates. Our market risk exposure is primarily a result of exposure due to potential changes in inflation or interest rates. We do not hold financial instruments for trading purposes.

#### Foreign Currency Exchange Risk

The functional currency of our foreign subsidiaries is the U.S. dollar. Most of our sales are denominated in U.S. dollars, and therefore our revenue is not currently subject to significant foreign currency risk. Our operating expenses are denominated in the currencies of the countries in which our operations are located, which are primarily in the U.S.,

Poland, and the Netherlands. Our consolidated results of operations and cash flows are, therefore, subject to fluctuations due to changes in foreign currency exchange rates and may be adversely affected in the future due to changes in foreign exchange rates. To date, we have not entered into any hedging arrangements with respect to foreign currency risk or other derivative financial instruments. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, a hypothetical 10% change in foreign currency exchange rates applicable to our business would not have had a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

#### Impact of Inflation

While inflation may impact our net revenue and costs of revenue, we believe the effects of inflation, if any, on our results of operations and financial condition have not been significant. However, there can be no assurance that our results of operations and financial condition will not be materially impacted by inflation in the future.

## Item 4. Controls and Procedures

#### **Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

We maintain "disclosure controls and procedures," as defined in Rule 13a–15(e) and Rule 15d–15(e) under the Exchange Act that are designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Our management, with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were not effective as of June 30, 2021 due to the material weakness described below. Notwithstanding such material weakness in internal control over financial reporting, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer and principal financial consolidated Financial Statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q present fairly, in all material respects, our financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the periods presented in conformity with U.S. GAAP.

#### Material Weakness in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over financial reporting, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of a company's annual or interim financial statements will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis. Because the control deficiency described below could have resulted in a material misstatement of our annual or interim financial statements, we determined that this deficiency constitutes a material weakness.

In connection with the preparation of our financial statements for the quarter ended June 30, 2021, we identified misstatements in our accounting related to certain commissions that were incorrectly capitalized in prior periods. The misstatements resulted from a deficiency in the controls over the commissions process. We did not design or maintain effective controls to identify commissions that should have been expensed as incurred rather than capitalized in accordance with GAAP. Specifically, we did not have controls over (i) the communication of commission plan changes between the sales and accounting teams to identify and correctly account for commission plan changes in the financial statements and (ii) reviewing the evaluation of various terms in the commission plans to the relevant accounting guidance. As a result, sales and marketing expenses were understated and deferred contract costs were overstated in prior periods. This material weakness resulted in the revision of our previously issued consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2020, 2019 and 2018 and for each of the quarters during the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 and the quarter ended March 31, 2021.

Our management is committed to remediating this material weakness and has identified and started implementing several steps to enhance our internal controls and commissions processes. To date, we have begun to take action by initiating the process to hire a third party consultant to help us standardize and automate our commissions processes. In addition, we have started a focused risk assessment to identify control activities in response to the identified risks. We have also created a steering committee anchored by the Chief Financial Officer and Chief Operating Officer to monitor and guide our remediation actions. The remediation efforts are still in process and have not yet been completed. Although we intend to complete the remediation process as promptly as possible, we cannot at this time estimate how long it will take to remediate this material weakness. The material weakness will not be considered remediated until a sustained period of time has passed to allow management to test the design and operational effectiveness of the corrective actions. In addition, we may discover additional material weaknesses that require additional time and resources to remediate and we may decide to take additional measures to address the material weaknesses or modify the remediation steps described above. Until the weakness is remediated, we plan to continue to perform additional analyses and other procedures to ensure that our consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with GAAP.

## **Changes in Internal Control**

There have been no changes in internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended June 30, 2021 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

### PART II

## **OTHER INFORMATION**

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The information set forth in Note 8 to the consolidated financial statements in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q is incorporated herein by reference.

## Item 1A. Risk Factors

This quarterly report should be read in conjunction with the risk factors included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, as supplemented by our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2021. Except for the risk factors set forth below that are new or contain changes to the similarly titled risk factors included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, there have been no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Part 1, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, as supplemented by the risk factors disclosed in Part 1, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2021.

## **Risks Related to our Acquisition of Wandera**

# Our recent acquisition of Wandera involves a number of risks that could adversely affect our business, financial condition and operating results, and we may not realize the financial and strategic goals we anticipate.

On July 1, 2021, we completed our previously announced acquisition of Wandera, pursuant to the terms of the Merger Agreement. The acquisition of Wandera involves certain risks, including:

- Our failure to realize the expected benefits or synergies of the Wandera acquisition;
- Difficulties and delays integrating Wandera's personnel, operations, technologies, solutions and systems;
- Difficulties operating Wandera to further our objectives and strategy;
- Undetected errors or unauthorized use of a third-party's code in Wandera's solutions;
- Our ongoing business may be disrupted and our management's attention may be diverted by transition or integration activities involving Wandera, which may delay innovation, among other things;
- Challenges with implementing adequate and appropriate controls, procedures and policies in Wandera's business;
- Potential difficulties in completing projects associated with Wandera's in-process research and development;
- The potential loss of Wandera's key employees;
- Potential difficulties integrating Wandera's solutions and services into our sales channel or challenges selling Wandera's products;
- The assumption of pre-existing contractual relationships of Wandera that we would not have otherwise entered into, the termination or modification of which may be costly or disruptive to our business;
- Incurring a significant amount of debt to finance the Wandera acquisition, which increased our debt service requirements, expense and leverage;
- Issuing equity awards to Wandera's employees, which may more rapidly deplete share reserves available under our shareholder-approved equity incentive plans; and
- Increased exposure to risks related to foreign operations due to the increase in our employee presence in outside the U.S.

Our failure to successfully integrate Wandera, or realize the expected benefits of the acquisition, due to these or other factors could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations and financial condition. In addition, we may not be able to accelerate our strategy, enhance our growth or accelerate Wandera's growth expectations, provide complementary solutions that are purchased by our or Wandera's customers, reach new users and expand our customer base, compete effectively in Wandera's markets, or realize other expected benefits of the merger if we are unable to successfully integrate and operate Wandera.

# Servicing the debt we incurred in connection with the Wandera acquisition will require a significant amount of cash, which could adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

The consideration we paid for the Wandera acquisition was \$409.2 million subject to certain adjustments as set forth in the Merger Agreement. We funded \$250.0 million of the consideration with proceeds from the New Term Loan Facility. We had limited indebtedness prior to incurring the New Term Loan Facility in connection with the Wandera acquisition. The increased leverage resulting from the New Term Loan Facility and/or other alternative financing in the future, combined with our other financial obligations and contractual commitments, could have important consequences on our business. For example, it could:

- Make us more vulnerable to adverse changes in general U.S. and worldwide economic, industry and competitive conditions and adverse changes in government regulation;
- Limit our flexibility in planning for, or reacting to, changes in our business and our industry;
- · Place us at a disadvantage compared to our competitors who have less debt; and
- Limit our ability to borrow additional amounts to fund acquisitions, for working capital and for other general corporate purposes.

Any of these factors could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

## Risks Related to our Financial Reporting and Capital Resources

## We have identified a material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting and, if we are unable to remediate this material weakness, we may not be able to accurately or timely report our financial condition or results of operations, which may adversely affect investor confidence in us and, as a result, the value of our common stock.

As disclosed in Part I, Item 4, "Controls and Procedures," we have identified a material weakness in internal control over financial reporting. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over financial reporting, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of a company's annual or interim financial statements will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis. Because the control deficiency described below could have resulted in a material misstatement of our annual or interim financial statements, we determined that this deficiency constitutes a material weakness. In connection with the preparation of our financial statements for the quarter ended June 30, 2021, we identified misstatements in our accounting related to certain commissions that were incorrectly capitalized. The misstatements resulted from a deficiency in the controls over the commissions process. We did not design or maintain effective controls to identify commissions that should have been expensed as incurred rather than capitalized in accordance with GAAP. Specifically, we did not have controls over (i) the communication of commission plan changes between the sales and accounting teams to identify and correctly account for commission plan changes in the financial statements and (ii) reviewing the evaluation of various terms in the commission plans to the relevant accounting guidance. As a result, sales and marketing expenses were understated and deferred contract costs were overstated in prior periods. This material weakness resulted in the revision of our previously issued consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2020, 2019 and 2018 and for each of the quarters during the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 and the quarter ended March 31, 2021.

Our management is committed to remediating this material weakness and has identified and started implementing several steps to enhance our internal controls and commissions processes. To date, we have begun to take action by initiating the process to hire a third party consultant to help us standardize and automate our commissions processes. In addition, we have started a focused risk assessment to identify control activities in response to the identified risks. We have also created a steering committee anchored by the Chief Financial Officer and Chief Operating Officer to monitor and guide our remediation actions. The remediation efforts are still in process and have not yet been completed. Although we intend to complete the remediation process as promptly as possible, we cannot at this time estimate how long it will take to remediate this material weakness. The

material weakness will not be considered remediated until a sustained period of time has passed to allow management to test the design and operational effectiveness of the corrective actions. In addition, we may discover additional material weaknesses that require additional time and resources to remediate and we may decide to take additional measures to address the material weaknesses or modify the remediation steps described above. Until the weakness is remediated, we plan to continue to perform additional analyses and other procedures to ensure that our consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with GAAP. If our internal control over financial reporting or our disclosure controls and procedures are not effective, we may not be able to accurately report our financial results, prevent fraud or file our periodic reports in a timely manner, which may cause investors to lose confidence in our reported financial information and may lead to a decline in our share price.

## As a public company, we are obligated to develop and maintain proper and effective internal control over financial reporting in order to comply with Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act. We may not complete our analysis of our internal control over financial reporting in a timely manner, these internal controls may not be determined to be effective, and our independent registered public accounting firm may issue an adverse opinion, which may adversely affect investor confidence in us and, as a result, the value of our common stock.

Our management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. Internal control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP. We are in the very early stages of the costly and challenging process of compiling the system and processing documentation necessary to perform the evaluation needed to comply with Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act ("SOX"). We may not be able to complete our evaluation, testing and any required remediation in a timely manner. See "— We have identified a material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting and, if we are unable to remediate this material weakness, we may not be able to accurately or timely report our financial condition or results of operations, which may adversely affect investor confidence in us and, as a result, the value of our common stock." If we are unable to assert that our internal control over financial reporting is effective, we could lose investor confidence in the accuracy and completeness of our financial reports, which would cause the price of our common stock to decline, and we may be subject to investigation or sanctions by the SEC.

We will be required, pursuant to Section 404 of SOX, to furnish a report by management on, among other things, the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2021 at the time we file our next Annual Report on Form 10-K. This assessment will need to include disclosure of any material weaknesses identified by our management in our internal control over financial reporting, including the existing material weakness, if not remediated. We are also required to disclose changes made in our internal control and procedures on a quarterly basis. In addition, because we will be deemed a large accelerated filer as of December 31, 2021, we will no longer qualify as an emerging growth company and our independent registered public accounting firm will be required to report on the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting firm will be required to report on the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting firm will be required to report on the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting firm will be required to report on the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting pursuant to Section 404 of SOX as of December 31, 2021 at the time we file our next Annual Report on Form 10-K. At such time, our independent registered public accounting firm may issue a report that is adverse in the event that we have been unable to remedy and/or test for a sustained period of time, the remediation of the existing material weakness described above, or if it is not otherwise satisfied with the level at which our controls are documented, designed or operating.

Additionally, the existence of any material weakness, including our existing material weakness regarding capitalization of commissions, or significant deficiency requires management to devote significant time and incur significant expense to remediate any such material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and management may not be able to remediate any such material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in a timely manner. The existence of any material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting could also result in errors in our financial statements that could require us to restate our financial statements, cause us to fail to meet our reporting obligations and cause shareholders to lose confidence in our reported financial information, all of which could materially and adversely affect our business and stock price. To comply with the requirements of being a public company, we may need to undertake various costly and time-consuming actions, such as implementing new internal controls and procedures and hiring accounting or internal audit staff, which may adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

#### Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

#### Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

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Not applicable.

## Item 5. Other Information

None.

## Item 6. Exhibits

The following is a list of all exhibits filed or furnished as part of this report:

Exhibit Number	Description
2.1	Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of May 5, 2021, by and among JAMF Holding Corp., JAMF Software, LLC, White Wolf Merger Sub, Inc., Wandera, Inc., and Shareholder Representative Services LLC (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to the registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 11, 2021).
10.1	First Amendment, dated as of April 22, 2021, to the Letter Agreement between JAMF Holdings, Inc. and Dean Hager (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 26, 2021).
10.2	First Amendment, dated as of April 22, 2021, to the Letter Agreement between JAMF Holdings, Inc. and Jill Putman (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 26, 2021).
10.3	First Amendment, dated as of April 22, 2021, to the Letter Agreement between JAMF Holdings, Inc. and John Strosahl (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 26, 2021).
10.4	Incremental Facility Amendment No. 1, dated as of July 1, 2021, by and among JAMF Holdings, Inc., as borrower, Juno Intermediate, Inc., as a guarantor, Juno Parent, LLC, as a guarantor, the other loan parties thereto, the lenders party thereto and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as administrative agent, as filed herewith.
31.1	Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Exchange Act Rules Rule 13a-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, filed herewith.
31.2	Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Exchange Act Rules Rule 13a-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, filed herewith.
32.1*	Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, filed herewith.
32.2*	Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, filed herewith.
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

\* The certifications furnished in Exhibit 32.1 and Exhibit 32.2 hereto are deemed to accompany this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and will not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, except to the extent that the registrant specifically incorporates it by reference.

# SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

#### Jamf Holding Corp. (Registrant)

Date: August 20, 2021

By: /s/ Ian Goodkind

Ian Goodkind Chief Accounting Officer (Principal Accounting Officer)

# Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

I, Dean Hager, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Jamf Holding Corp.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - c) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 20, 2021

/s/ Dean Hager

Dean Hager Director and Chief Executive Officer

## Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

I, Jill Putman, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Jamf Holding Corp.;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - c) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 20, 2021

/s/ Jill Putman

Jill Putman Chief Financial Officer

# **Certification of the Chief Executive Officer**

### Pursuant to Rule 18 U.S.C. Section 1350

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Jamf Holding Corp. (the "Company") for the period ended June 30, 2021, as filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), I, Dean Hager, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

- 1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- 2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 20, 2021

/s/ Dean Hager

Dean Hager Director and Chief Executive Officer

# **Certification of the Chief Financial Officer**

### Pursuant to Rule 18 U.S.C. Section 1350

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Jamf Holding Corp. (the "Company") for the period ended June 30, 2021, as filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), I, Jill Putman, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

- 1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- 2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 20, 2021

/s/ Jill Putman

Jill Putman Chief Financial Officer

# **INCREMENTAL FACILITY AMENDMENT NO. 1**

This INCREMENTAL FACILITY AMENDMENT NO. 1 (this "<u>Agreement</u>"), dated as of July 1, 2021, is made by and among Juno Parent, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("<u>Holdings</u>"), Juno Intermediate, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("<u>Intermediate Holdings</u>"), JAMF Holdings, Inc., a Minnesota corporation (the "<u>Borrower</u>"), the other Loan Parties party hereto, each of the financial institutions party hereto as incremental lenders (in such capacity, the "<u>2021 Incremental Lenders</u>") and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as Administrative Agent.

### PRELIMINARY STATEMENTS:

(1) Reference is made to the Credit Agreement, dated as of July 27, 2020 (the "<u>Credit Agreement</u>"; as further amended by this Agreement, the "<u>Amended Credit Agreement</u>"), among Holdings, Intermediate Holdings, the Borrower, the other Loan Parties thereto, the Lenders party thereto, the Issuing Banks party thereto and the Administrative Agent. Capitalized terms not otherwise defined in this Agreement have the same meanings as specified in the Amended Credit Agreement;

(2) The Borrower has requested that the 2021 Incremental Lenders collectively, on a several and not joint basis, provide 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments (as defined below), and make 2021 Incremental Term Loans (as defined below) pursuant thereto, in an aggregate principal amount equal to \$250,000,000 on the Increase Effective Date (as defined below) and each 2021 Incremental Lender is prepared to provide a portion of such 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments and to provide a portion of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans pursuant thereto, in the respective amounts opposite such 2021 Incremental Lender's name on the Commitment Schedule in the table labelled "2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments", in each case subject to the other terms and conditions set forth herein;

(3) The Borrower, Holdings, the other Loan Parties, the 2021 Incremental Lenders, and the Administrative Agent are entering into this Agreement in order to evidence such 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments and 2021 Incremental Term Loans, which are made in accordance with Section 2.22 of the Credit Agreement;

(4) The proceeds of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans will be used to (a) pay the consideration in connection with the acquisition of Wandera, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "<u>2021 Target</u>") (the "<u>2021 Acquisition</u>") pursuant to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of May 5, 2021 (the "<u>Signing Date</u>") (together with all exhibits, schedules and disclosure letters thereto, collectively, the "<u>2021 Acquisition</u> <u>Agreement</u>"), by and among, *inter alios*, JAMF Holding Corp., a Delaware corporation ("<u>Ultimate Parent</u>"), JAMF Software, LLC, a Minnesota limited liability company (together with Ultimate Parent, the "<u>Buyers</u>"), White Wolf Merger Sub, Inc., a Delaware corporation, the 2021 Target and the Representative (as defined in the 2021 Acquisition Agreement), and to make any other payments contemplated by the 2021 Acquisition Agreement, (b) pay fees, costs and expenses incurred in connection with this Agreement, the 2021 Acquisition Agreement, and the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby, and (c) finance working capital and general corporate purposes;

(5) The Borrower has elected to treat the 2021 Acquisition as a Limited Condition Acquisition and designated the Signing Date as the LCT Test Date;

(6) The Borrower has appointed JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. as sole and exclusive lead arranger and bookrunner (in such capacity, the "<u>2021 Incremental Term Loan Arranger</u>") to arrange the 2021 Incremental Term Loans under this Agreement;

(7) For the purposes of this Agreement: (i) "<u>Specified Acquisition Agreement</u> <u>Representations</u>" shall mean such of the representations and warranties made by the 2021 Target in the 2021 Acquisition Agreement as are material to the interests of the 2021 Incremental Lenders (in their capacity as such), but only to the extent that the Borrower (or an Affiliate of the Borrower) has the right (taking into account any applicable cure provisions) to terminate the Borrower's or such Affiliate's obligations under the 2021 Acquisition Agreement or to decline to consummate the 2021 Acquisition (in each case, in accordance with the terms of the 2021 Acquisition Agreement) as a result of a breach of such representations and warranties in the 2021 Acquisition Agreement and (ii) "Specified Representations" shall mean the (a) Specified Representations (as defined in the Credit Agreement) and (b) the representation and warranty set forth in Section 3(c).

**SECTION 1.** <u>Incremental Facilities</u>. Pursuant to Section 2.22 of the Credit Agreement, on and as of the Increase Effective Date:

(a) Each 2021 Incremental Lender hereby agrees that upon, and subject to, the occurrence of the Increase Effective Date, such 2021 Incremental Lender shall be deemed to be, and shall become, a "Term Lender" and a "Lender" for all purposes of, and subject to all the obligations of a "Term Lender" and a "Lender" under, the Amended Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents. Each 2021 Incremental Lender shall have a 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitment in the amount set forth opposite such 2021 Incremental Lender's name on the Commitment hereinafter referred to as the "2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments" (such commitment hereinafter referred to as the "2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments"). Each Loan Party and the Administrative Agent hereby agree that from and after the Increase Effective Date, each 2021 Incremental Lender shall be deemed to be, and shall become, a "Term Lender" and a "Lender" for all purposes of, and with all of the rights and remedies of a "Term Lender" and a "Lender" under, the Amended Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents.

(b) Each 2021 Incremental Lender hereby consents to the incurrence of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans on the terms and conditions set forth herein and agrees to make 2021 Incremental Term Loans to the Borrower on the Increase Effective Date in a principal amount not to exceed its respective 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitment.

(c) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein or in any Loan Document (including, for the avoidance of doubt, any restrictions set forth in Section 2.22(a)(iv)), the incurrence of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans and the terms and conditions on which such 2021 Incremental Term Loans are extended pursuant to this Agreement and the Amended Credit Agreement are expressly consented to by each 2021 Incremental Term Loan Lender and each Lender party hereto (in their capacity as both an Incremental Term Loan Lender and a Lender to the extent applicable).

(d) For the avoidance of doubt, the 2021 Incremental Term Loans shall not reduce the availability under the Fixed Incremental Amount.

**SECTION 2.** <u>Amendments</u>. Subject to the satisfaction of the conditions precedent set forth in <u>Section 4</u> below, each of Holdings, Intermediate Holdings, the Borrower, the other Loan Parties party hereto, the 2021 Incremental Lenders (including such 2021 Incremental Lenders as are "Lenders" (under and as defined in the Credit Agreement) in such capacity) and the Administrative Agent hereby agree that the Credit Agreement (including the Commitment Schedule) shall be amended as set forth on <u>Exhibit A</u> hereto (i) by deleting each term thereof which is reflected in red strike-through font (red strikethrough) and (ii) by inserting each term thereof which is reflected in blue underlined font (<u>blue underlined</u>), in each case in the place where such term appears therein, such that, on the Increase Effective Date, the terms and provisions set forth in the Amended Credit Agreement shall replace the terms and provisions of the Credit Agreement in their entirety.

**SECTION 3.** <u>Representations and Warranties</u>. Each Loan Party represents and warrants that as of the Increase Effective Date:

(a) the representations and warranties made by any Loan Party set forth in Article III of the Credit Agreement or in any other Loan Document are true and correct in all material respects (except that any representation and warranty that is qualified as to "materiality" or "Material Adverse Effect" shall be true and correct in all respects) on and as of the Increase Effective Date with the same effect as though made on and as of such date, except to the extent that such representation or warranty expressly relates to an earlier date in which case such representations and warranties are true and correct in all material respects (except that any representation and warranty that is qualified as to "materiality" or "Material Adverse Effect" is true and correct in all material respects (except that any representation and warranty that is qualified as to "materiality" or "Material Adverse Effect" is true and correct in all respects) as of such earlier date;

(b) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing at the time of the incurrence of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans made pursuant to this Agreement or immediately after giving effect thereto; and

(c) after giving effect to this Agreement, the entering into and the performance of such Loan Party's obligations under this Agreement and the incurrence of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans shall not conflict with or require any consent under the Amended Credit Agreement.

**SECTION 4.** <u>Conditions to Effectiveness on Increase Effective Date</u>. This Agreement, and the obligations of the 2021 Incremental Lenders to make their respective 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments, and to fund their respective 2021 Incremental Term Loans, as specified in <u>Section 1</u> hereof, shall become effective on and as of the Business Day on which the conditions to such 2021 Incremental Term Loans set forth in Section 2.22 of the Amended Credit Agreement shall have been satisfied (such date, the "Increase Effective Date"), including:

(a) the Administrative Agent shall have received duly executed counterparts of this Agreement from each other party set forth on the signature pages hereto;

(b) the Administrative Agent shall have received a Borrowing Request for the borrowing of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans to be made pursuant to this Agreement;

(c) the 2021 Acquisition shall have been consummated, or substantially concurrently with the incurrence of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans, shall be consummated, pursuant to the terms of the 2021 Acquisition Agreement, without giving effect to any amendments, consents or waivers thereto by Buyers;

(d) with respect to the 2021 Target and its subsidiaries only, no Material Adverse Effect (as defined in the 2021 Acquisition Agreement) shall have occurred and be continuing as of the Closing (as defined in the 2021 Acquisition Agreement);

(e) the Administrative Agent shall have received, on behalf of itself and the Lenders, a customary opinion of (i) Kirkland & Ellis LLP, special counsel to the Borrower and each Loan Party and (ii) Ballard Spahr LLP, Minnesota local counsel to the Borrower and each Loan Party, each dated as of the Increase Effective Date, and addressed to the Administrative Agent and the Lenders and in the form and substance reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent;

(f) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred or been continuing as of the Signing Date;

(g) the Administrative Agent shall have received:

a certificate of the secretary or assistant secretary (or equivalent officer) (i) on behalf of each Loan Party dated the Increase Effective Date, certifying (A) (i) that attached thereto is a true and complete copy of each certificate or articles of incorporation or organization (or similar document) of each Loan Party and a true and correct copy of its by-laws or operating, management or partnership agreement and, with respect to the articles or certificate of incorporation or organization (or similar document) certified (to the extent applicable) as of a recent date by the relevant authority of the jurisdiction of organization of such Loan Party or (ii) that the copy of each such organizational document of such Loan Party delivered to the Administrative Agent as of the Effective Date remains the true and complete copy as of the date hereof and remains in full force and effect as of the date hereof, (B) that attached thereto is a true and complete copy of resolutions duly adopted by the board of directors, members or other body of such Loan Party authorizing the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents to which such person is a party that are delivered in connection herewith, and that such resolutions have not been modified, rescinded or amended and are in full force and effect as of the date of such certificate, and (C) as to the incumbency and specimen signature of each officer or authorized person executing this Agreement or any other Loan Document or any other document delivered in connection herewith on behalf of such Loan Party (together with a certificate of another officer or authorized person as to the incumbency and specimen signature of the officer or authorized person executing the certificate in this clause (i));

(ii) a certificate as to the good standing of each Loan Party as of a recent date, from the applicable governmental authority of its jurisdiction of organization;

(iii) a solvency certificate from a Financial Officer substantially in the form of Exhibit D to the Credit Agreement;

(h) the Borrower shall have delivered to Administrative Agent an officer's certificate, in form and substance reasonably acceptable to Administrative Agent, certifying to that the conditions under Sections 2.22(b) of the Credit Agreement and Sections 4(f) and 4(k) of this Agreement have been satisfied;

(i) the 2021 Incremental Lenders shall have received all fees and other amounts due and payable to them on or prior to the Increase Effective Date pursuant to this Agreement and the fee letter, dated as of the Signing Date, in the amounts and at the times so specified;

(j) the Administrative Agent shall have received, to the extent invoiced at least three
 (3) Business Days prior to the Increase Effective Date, reimbursement for all reasonable and documented out-of-pocket costs and expenses, including the reasonable fees and disbursements of one counsel incurred by the Administrative Agent in connection with this Agreement;

(k) the Specified Representations shall be true and correct in all material respects (or, to the extent qualified by materiality, "Material Adverse Effect", in all respects) and the Specified Acquisition Agreement Representations shall be true and correct in all respects; *provided* that to the extent such Specified Representations or Specified Acquisition Agreement Representations are qualified by "materiality", "Material Adverse Effect" or similar language, the definition of thereof shall be a "Material Adverse Effect" (as defined in the 2021 Acquisition Agreement (as in effect on the Signing Date));

(l) so long as requested by the Administrative Agent at least seven (7) Business Days prior to the Increase Effective Date, the Administrative Agent shall have received, at least three (3) Business Days prior to the Increase Effective Date, all documentation and other information that is required by regulatory authorities under applicable "know your customer" and anti-money laundering rules and regulations, including the Patriot Act and 31 C.F.R. § 1010.230; and

(m) 2021 Incremental Lenders shall have received, to the extent and in the form received by the Borrower, the audited consolidated balance sheet of the Target and its subsidiaries for the year ended December 31, 2020 and the related audited consolidated statements of operations and cash flows for the year ended and December 31, 2020.

**SECTION 5.** <u>Costs, Expenses</u>. As provided in Section 9.03 of the Amended Credit Agreement, the Loan Parties agree to reimburse the Administrative Agent for all reasonable and documented out-of-pocket expenses, including the reasonable and documented out-of-pocket fees and disbursements of one counsel to the Administrative Agent and the 2021 Incremental Term Loan Arranger.

SECTION 6. Counterparts; Effectiveness, Etc. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts (and by different parties hereto in different counterparts), each of which shall constitute an original, but all of which when taken together shall constitute a single contract. Except as provided in Section 4, this Agreement shall become effective when it shall have been executed by the Administrative Agent and when the Administrative Agent shall have received counterparts hereof that, when taken together, bear the signatures of each of the other parties hereto. Delivery of an executed counterpart of a signature page of this Agreement by facsimile transmission or other electronic transmission (i.e., a "pdf" or "tif") shall be effective as delivery of a manually executed counterpart hereof. The words "execution," "signed," "signature," and words of like import in this Agreement shall be deemed to include Electronic Signatures or electronic records, each of which shall be of the same legal effect, validity or enforceability as a manually executed signature or the use of a paper-based recordkeeping system, as the case may be, to the extent and as provided for in any applicable law, including the Federal Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, the New York State Electronic Signatures and Records Act, or any other similar state laws based on the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act. "Electronic Signatures" means any electronic symbol or process attached to, or associated with, any contract or other record and adopted by a person with the intent to sign, authenticate or accept such contract or record.

**SECTION 7.** <u>Governing Law</u>. This Agreement shall be construed in accordance with and governed by the law of the State of New York, without regard to the conflicts of law principles that would require the application of the laws of another jurisdiction.

SECTION 8. WAIVER OF JURY TRIAL. EACH PARTY HERETO HEREBY

WAIVES, TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS OF LAW, ANY RIGHT IT MAY HAVE TO A TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY LEGAL PROCEEDING DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT OR THE TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED HEREBY (WHETHER BASED ON CONTRACT, TORT OR ANY OTHER THEORY). EACH PARTY HERETO (A) CERTIFIES THAT NO REPRESENTATIVE, AGENT OR ATTORNEY OF ANY OTHER PARTY HAS REPRESENTED, EXPRESSLY OR OTHERWISE, THAT SUCH OTHER PARTY WOULD NOT, IN THE EVENT OF LITIGATION, SEEK TO ENFORCE THE FOREGOING WAIVER AND (B) ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT AND THE OTHER PARTIES HERETO HAVE BEEN INDUCED TO ENTER INTO THIS AGREEMENT BY, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE MUTUAL WAIVERS AND CERTIFICATIONS IN THIS SECTION.

**SECTION 9.** <u>Reaffirmation</u>. Each of the Loan Parties as debtor, grantor, mortgagor, pledgor, guarantor, assignor, or in other any other similar capacity in which such Loan Party grants liens or security interests in its property or otherwise acts as accommodation party, guarantor or indemnitor, as the case may be, hereby (i) ratifies and reaffirms all of its payment and performance obligations, contingent or otherwise, under each of the Loan Documents to which it is a party (after giving effect hereto) and (ii) to the extent such Loan Party granted liens on or security interests in any of its property pursuant to any such Loan Document as security for or otherwise guaranteed the Obligations under or with respect to the Loan Documents, ratifies and reaffirms such guarantee and grant of security interests and liens and confirms and agrees that such guarantee includes, and such security interests and liens hereafter secure, all of the Obligations as amended hereby. Each of the Loan Parties hereby consents to this Agreement and reaffirmed. The execution of this Agreement shall not operate as a waiver of any right, power or remedy of the Administrative Agent or Lenders, constitute a waiver of any provision of any of the Loan Documents' and an "Incremental Term Loan Amendment" for purposes of the Amended Credit Agreement.

**SECTION 10.** <u>2021 Incremental Term Loan Arranger</u>. The Borrower and the other Loan Parties agree that (a) the 2021 Incremental Term Loan Arranger shall be entitled to the privileges, indemnification, immunities and other benefits afforded to the Lead Arranger under the Amended Credit Agreement and (b) the 2021 Incremental Term Loan Arranger shall have no duties, responsibilities or liabilities with respect to this Agreement, the Amended Credit Agreement or any other Loan Document.

**SECTION 11.** <u>No Novation</u>. By its execution of this Agreement, each of the parties hereto acknowledges and agrees that the terms of this Agreement do not constitute a novation, but, rather, a supplement of a pre-existing indebtedness and related agreement, as evidenced by the Amended Credit Agreement.

[REMAINDER OF PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed by their respective officers thereunto duly authorized, as of the date first above written.

#### **BORROWER:**

JAMF HOLDINGS, INC., a Minnesota corporation

By: <u>/s/ Jill Putman</u> Name: Jill Putman Title: Chief Financial Officer

#### **INTERMEDIATE HOLDINGS**:

JUNO INTERMEDIATE, INC., a Delaware corporation

By: <u>/s/ Jill Putman</u> Name: Jill Putman Title: Chief Financial Officer

## HOLDINGS:

JUNO PARENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

By: <u>/s/ Jill Putman</u> Name: Jill Putman Title: Chief Financial Officer

#### **LOAN PARTIES:**

JAMF SOFTWARE, LLC, a Minnesota limited liability company

By: <u>/s/ Jill Putman</u> Name: Jill Putman Title: Chief Financial Officer JPMORGAN CHASE BANK N.A., as Administrative Agent, 2021 Incremental Term Loan Arranger and a 2021 Incremental Lender

By: <u>/s/ Vidita J. Shah</u> Name: Vidita J. Shah Title: Vice President

**BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.**, as a 2021 Incremental Lender

By: <u>/s/ Chad Kardash</u> Name: Chad Kardash Title: Vice President

**BARCLAYS BANK PLC**, as a 2021 Incremental Lender

By: <u>/s/ George Lee</u> Name: George Lee Title: Managing Director

**ROYAL BANK OF CANADA**, as a 2021 Incremental Lender

By: <u>/s/ Kamran Khan</u> Name: Kamran Khan Title: Authorized Signatory

MIZUHO BANK LTD, as a 2021 Incremental Lender

By: <u>/s/ Raymond Ventura</u> Name: Raymond Ventura Title: Managing Director

# Exhibit A

Amended Credit Agreement

[See attached.]

# CREDIT AGREEMENT

dated as of

July 27, 2020

as amended July 1, 2021,

among

JUNO PARENT LLC, as Holdings,

### JUNO INTERMEDIATE, INC.,

as Intermediate Holdings

JAMF HOLDINGS, INC., as Borrower,

The other Loan Parties Party Hereto,

The Lenders Party Hereto

and

# JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A.,

as Administrative Agent

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THIS CREDIT AGREEMENT, dated as of July 27, 2020 (as <u>amended July 1, 2021, and as</u> it may be <u>further</u> amended, restated, amended and restated, supplemented and/or otherwise modified from time to time, this "<u>Agreement</u>"), among JUNO PARENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("<u>Holdings</u>"), JUNO INTERMEDIATE, INC., a Delaware corporation ("<u>Intermediate Holdings</u>"), JAMF HOLDINGS, INC., a Minnesota corporation (the "<u>Borrower</u>"), the other Loan Parties party hereto from time to time, the Lenders party hereto from time to time, the Issuing Banks party hereto from time to time, and JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A., as the Administrative Agent.

The parties hereto agree as follows:

# ARTICLE I

# DEFINITIONS

SECTION 1.01 <u>Defined Terms</u>. As used in this Agreement, the following terms have the meanings specified below:

<u>"2021 Acquisition" means the acquisition of Wandera, Inc., a Delaware corporation,</u> pursuant to the 2021 Acquisition Agreement.

<u>"2021 Acquisition Agreement" means that certain Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of May 5, 2021, among, JAMF Holding Corp., a Delaware corporation, JAMF Software, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, White Wolf Merger Sub, Inc., a Delaware corporation, Wandera Inc., a Delaware corporation, and Shareholder Representative Services LLC (together with all exhibits, schedules and disclosure letters thereto, collectively, as amended, restated, modified, supplemented, consented to or waived).</u>

<u>"2021 Incremental Amendment" shall mean that certain 2021 Incremental Facility</u> <u>Amendment No. 1, dated as of the 2021 Incremental Amendment Date, by and among the Borrower,</u> <u>Holdings, the other Loan Parties party thereto, the 2021 Incremental Lenders and the Administrative</u> <u>Agent.</u>

<u>"2021 Incremental Amendment Date" shall mean the date on which all the conditions</u> precedent set forth in Section 5 of the 2021 Incremental Amendment shall have been satisfied or waived in accordance with the terms thereof. For the avoidance of doubt, the 2021 Incremental Amendment Date shall be July 1, 2021.

<u>"2021 Incremental Lenders" means the Persons listed on the Commitment Schedule in the</u> <u>table labelled "2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments" and any other Person that shall have</u> <u>become a party hereto pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption, other than any such Person that</u> <u>ceases to be a party hereto pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption.</u>

<u>"2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitment" means, with respect to each Lender, the</u> <u>commitment, if any, of such Lender to make 2021 Incremental Term Loans in the amount set forth</u> <u>on the Commitment Schedule in the table labelled "2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments".</u> <u>The initial aggregate amount of the Lenders' 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments as of the</u> <u>2021 Incremental Amendment Date is \$250 million.</u>

"2021 Incremental Term Loans" means Loans made pursuant to Section 2.01(b).

"<u>ABR</u>", when used in reference to any Loan or Borrowing, refers to whether such Loan, or the Loans comprising such Borrowing, are bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Alternate Base Rate. ABR Loans are only available in Dollars.

"<u>Accounting Firm</u>" means Ernst & Young, LLP, or any other independent registered public accounting firm of nationally recognized standing.

"<u>Acquisition</u>" means any transaction or series of related transactions for the purpose of or resulting, directly or indirectly, in (a) the acquisition of all or substantially all of the assets of a Person, or of any line of business, business unit, division or product line (including research and development and related assets in respect of any product) of a Person, (b) the acquisition of in excess of 50% of the Equity Interests of any Person, or otherwise causing any Person to become a Subsidiary, or (c) a merger, amalgamation or consolidation or any other combination with another Person (other than a Person that is a Subsidiary).

"<u>Additional Incremental Term Loan Lender</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section</u> 2.22(a)(ii).

"Additional Lender" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.23(a)(ii).

"<u>Adjusted LIBO Rate</u>" means, with respect to any Eurocurrency Borrowing for any Interest Period or for any ABR Borrowing, an interest rate per annum (rounded upwards, if necessary, to the next 1/16 of 1%) equal to (a) the LIBO Rate for such Interest Period multiplied by (b) the Statutory Reserve Rate; <u>provided</u>, that if the Adjusted LIBO Rate is less than zero, it shall be deemed to be zero for purposes of this Agreement.

"<u>Administrative Agent</u>" means JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., in its capacity as administrative agent for the Lenders hereunder, and any of its successors in such capacity.

"<u>Administrative Questionnaire</u>" means an administrative questionnaire in a form supplied by the Administrative Agent.

"<u>Affected Financial Institution</u>" means (a) any EEA Financial Institution or (b) any UK Financial Institution.

"<u>Affiliate</u>" means, with respect to a specified Person, another Person that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, Controls or is Controlled by or is under common Control with the specified Person.

"<u>Aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposure</u>" means, at any time, the aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposure of all the Lenders at such time.

"<u>Agreement</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in the introductory paragraph.

"<u>Allocable Amount</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 10.11(b)</u>.

"<u>Alternate Base Rate</u>" means, for any day, a fluctuating rate *per annum* equal to the greatest of (a) the Prime Rate, (b) the Federal Funds Effective Rate in effect on such day plus ½ of 1% and (c) the Adjusted LIBO Rate for a one month Interest Period on such day (or if such day is not a Business Day, the immediately preceding Business Day) plus 1%. The "prime rate" is a rate set by JPM based upon various factors including JPM's costs and desired return, general economic conditions and other factors, and is used as a reference point for pricing some loans, which may be priced at, above, or below such announced rate.

Any change in such prime rate announced by JPM shall take effect at the opening of business on the day specified in the public announcement of such change. If the Alternate Base Rate is being used as an alternate rate of interest pursuant to <u>Section 2.14</u> hereof, then the Alternate Base Rate shall be the greater of <u>clauses (a)</u> and <u>(b)</u> above and shall be determined without reference to clause (c) above.

"<u>Alternative Currency</u>" means each of the following currencies: Euro, Sterling, Yen, Australian Dollars and Canadian Dollars.

"<u>Alternative Currency Equivalent</u>" means, at any time, with respect to any amount denominated in Dollars, the equivalent amount thereof in the applicable Alternative Currency as determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as the case may be, by reference to Bloomberg (or such other publicly available service for displaying exchange rates), to be the exchange rate for the purchase of such Alternative Currency with Dollars at approximately 11:00 a.m. on the date two Business Days prior to the date as of which the foreign exchange computation is made; <u>provided</u>, however, that if no such rate is available, the "Alternative Currency Equivalent" shall be determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as the case may be, using any reasonable method of determination they deem appropriate in their sole discretion (and such determination shall be conclusive absent manifest error).

"<u>Alternative Currency Sublimit</u>" means an amount equal to \$50 million. The Alternative Currency Sublimit is part of, and not in addition to, the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments.

"<u>Anti-Corruption Laws</u>" means all laws, rules, and regulations of any jurisdiction applicable to Holdings or its Subsidiaries from time to time concerning or relating to (a) bribery and/or corruption and (b) terrorism financing and/or money laundering.

"Applicable Percentage" means, with respect to any Lender, (a) with respect to **<u>Revolving</u>** Loans and LC Exposure, a percentage equal to a fraction the numerator of which is such Lender's **Revolving** Commitment and the denominator of which is the aggregate **Revolving** Commitment of all Lenders (if the **Revolving** Commitments have terminated or expired, the Applicable Percentages shall be determined based upon such Lender's share of the Aggregate **Revolving** Credit Exposure at that time); provided, that in the case of Section 2.20 when a Defaulting Lender shall exist, any such Defaulting Lender's Revolving Commitment shall be disregarded in the calculation, and (b) with respect to the Aggregate Revolving Credit Exposure, a percentage based upon its share of the Aggregate Revolving Credit Exposure and the unused **Revolving** Commitments; provided, that in the case of Section 2.20 when a Defaulting Lender shall exist, any such Defaulting Lender's Revolving Commitment shall be disregarded in the calculation- and (c) with respect to 2021 Incremental Term Loans or 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments, a percentage equal to a fraction the numerator of which such Lender's 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitment (or after the making of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans, the principal amount thereof) and the denominator of which is the aggregate 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments of all Lenders (or after the making of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans, the principal amount thereof).

"<u>Applicable Rate</u>" means, for any day, with respect to any ABR Loan or Eurocurrency Loan, or with respect to the commitment fees or letter of credit fees payable hereunder, as the case may be, the applicable rate per annum set forth below under the caption "Applicable Rate for Eurocurrency Loans", "Applicable Rate for ABR Loans" or "Commitment Fee Rate", as the case may be, based upon Holdings' Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio as of the most recent determination date; <u>provided</u>, that until the delivery to the Administrative Agent, pursuant to <u>Section 5.01</u>, of Holdings' consolidated financial information for Holdings' first fiscal quarter ending after the Effective Date, the "Applicable Rate" shall be the applicable rate per annum set forth below in Level I:

Level	Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio	Applicable Rate for Eurocurrency Loans	Applicable Rate for ABR Loans	Commitment Fee Rate
Level I	$\leq 1.00$ to 1.00	1.25%	0.25%	0.20%
Level II	> 1.00 to 1.00 but $\leq 2.00$ to 1.00	1.50%	0.50%	0.25%
Level III	> 2.00 to 1.00 but $\leq 3.00$ to 1.00	1.75%	0.75%	0.30%
Level IV	> 3.00 to 1.00	2.00%	1.00%	0.35%

For purposes of the foregoing, (a) the Applicable Rate shall be determined as of the end of each fiscal quarter of Holdings based upon Holdings' annual or quarterly consolidated financial statements delivered pursuant to <u>Section 5.01</u> and (b) each change in the Applicable Rate resulting from a change in the Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio shall be effective three Business Days after the date of delivery to the Administrative Agent of such consolidated financial statements indicating such change and ending on the date immediately preceding the effective date of the next such change; <u>provided</u>, that the Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio shall be deemed to be in Level IV for the period commencing three Business Days after Holdings fails to deliver the annual or quarterly consolidated financial statements required to be delivered by it pursuant to <u>Section 5.01</u>, and ending on the date which is three Business Days after such statements are actually delivered.

"<u>Applicable Tax Laws</u>" means the Code and any other applicable Requirements of Law relating to Taxes, as in effect from time to time.

"<u>Applicable Time</u>" means, with respect to any Borrowing and payments in any Alternative Currency, the local time in the place of settlement for such Alternative Currency as may be determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as the case may be, to be necessary for timely settlement on the relevant date in accordance with normal banking procedures in the place of payment.

"<u>Approved Fund</u>" means any Person (other than a natural person) that is engaged in making, purchasing, holding or investing in bank loans and similar extensions of credit in the ordinary course of its business and that is administered or managed by (a) a Lender, (b) an Affiliate of a Lender or (c) an entity or an Affiliate of an entity that administers or manages a Lender.

"<u>Assignment and Assumption</u>" means an assignment and assumption entered into by a Lender and an assignee (with the consent of any party whose consent is required by <u>Section 9.04</u>), and accepted by the Administrative Agent, in the form of <u>Exhibit A</u> or any other form approved by the Administrative Agent.

"<u>Availability Period</u>" means the period from and including the Effective Date to but excluding the earlier of the Maturity Date <u>of the Revolving Loans</u> and the date of termination of the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments.

"<u>Available Commitment</u>" means, at any time, the aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Commitments of all Lenders then in effect <u>minus</u> the Aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposure at such time.

"<u>Bail-In Action</u>" means the exercise of any Write-Down and Conversion Powers by the applicable Resolution Authority in respect of any liability of an Affected Financial Institution.

"<u>Bail-In Legislation</u>" means (a) with respect to any EEA Member Country implementing Article 55 of Directive 2014/59/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of the European Union, the implementing law, regulation rule or requirement for such EEA Member Country from time to time which is described in the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule and (b) with respect to the United Kingdom, Part I of the United Kingdom Banking Act 2009 (as amended from time to time) and any other law, regulation or rule applicable in the United Kingdom relating to the resolution of unsound or failing banks, investment firms or other financial institutions or their affiliates (other than through liquidation, administration or other insolvency proceedings).

"<u>Banking Services</u>" means each and any of the following bank services provided to any Loan Party or any Subsidiary by any Lender or any of its Affiliates: (a) credit cards for commercial customers (including, without limitation, "commercial credit cards" and purchasing cards) or for corporate purposes, (b) stored value cards, (c) treasury management services (including, without limitation, controlled disbursement, automated clearinghouse transactions, return items, overdrafts and interstate depository network services), (d) documentary services and foreign currency exchange services and (e) any arrangement or services similar to, or for the purpose of effectuating, any of the foregoing.

"<u>Banking Services Obligations</u>" means any and all obligations of the Loan Parties or any Subsidiary, whether absolute or contingent and howsoever and whensoever created, arising, evidenced or acquired (including all renewals, extensions and modifications thereof and substitutions therefor) in connection with Banking Services, but excluding any Swap Agreement Obligations.

"Bankruptcy Event" means, with respect to any Person, such Person becomes the subject of a bankruptcy or insolvency proceeding, or has had a receiver, conservator, trustee, administrator, custodian, assignee for the benefit of creditors or similar Person charged with the reorganization or liquidation of its business appointed for it, or, in the good faith determination of the Administrative Agent, has taken any action in furtherance of, or indicating its consent to, approval of, or acquiescence in, any such proceeding or appointment; provided, that a Bankruptcy Event shall not result solely by virtue of any ownership interest, or the acquisition of any ownership interest, in such Person by a Governmental Authority or instrumentality thereof; provided, further, that such ownership interest does not result in or provide such Person with immunity from the jurisdiction of courts within the United States or from the enforcement of judgments or writs of attachment on its assets or permit such Person (or such Governmental Authority or instrumentality) to reject, repudiate, disavow or disaffirm any contracts or agreements made by such Person.

"<u>Beneficial Owner</u>" means, with respect to any U.S. Federal withholding Tax, the beneficial owner, for U.S. Federal income tax purposes, to whom such Tax relates.

"<u>Beneficial Ownership Certification</u>" means a certification regarding beneficial ownership as required by the Beneficial Ownership Regulation.

"Beneficial Ownership Regulation" means 31 C.F.R. § 1010.230.

"Billing Statement" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.18(g).

"Board" means the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System of the United States of America.

"Borrower" has the meaning assigned to such term in the preamble.

"<u>Borrowing</u>" means Loans of the same Type, <u>Class and, with respect to Term Loans, Tranche,</u> made, converted or continued on the same date and, in the case of Eurocurrency Loans, as to which a single Interest Period is in effect.

"<u>Borrowing Request</u>" means a request by the Borrower for a Borrowing in accordance with <u>Section</u> 2.03.

"<u>Business Day</u>" means any day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or other day on which commercial banks in New York City are authorized or required by law to remain closed and:

(a) if such day relates to interest at a rate based on the LIBO Rate with respect to a LIBOR Quoted Currency, means any such day that is also a London Banking Day;

(b) if such day relates to any interest rate based on the LIBO Rate with respect to a Non-LIBOR Quoted Currency, means any such day that is also open for banks for foreign exchange business in the principal financial center of the country of such currency; and

(c) if such day relates to any fundings, disbursements, settlements and payments in a currency other than Dollars or Euro in respect of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in a currency other than Dollars or Euro, or any other dealings in any currency other than Dollars or Euro to be carried out pursuant to this Agreement in respect of any such Eurocurrency Loan (other than any interest rate settings), means any such day on which banks are open for foreign exchange business in the principal financial center of the country of such currency.

"<u>Canadian Dollar</u>" or "<u>CAD</u>" means the lawful currency of Canada.

"<u>Capital Lease Obligations</u>" of any Person means the obligations of such Person to pay rent or other amounts under any lease of (or other arrangement conveying the right to use) real or personal property, or a combination thereof, which obligations are required to be classified and accounted for as capital leases on a balance sheet of such Person under GAAP, and the amount of such obligations shall be the capitalized amount thereof determined in accordance with GAAP, it being understood that solely with respect to any change in GAAP after the Effective Date with respect to the accounting for leases as either operating leases or capital leases, any lease that at the time it is entered into is not (or would not be) a capital lease under GAAP as then in effect shall not be treated as a capital lease notwithstanding any such later change in GAAP.

"<u>Cash Collateralize</u>" means to pledge and deposit with or deliver to the Administrative Agent, for the benefit of one or more of the Issuing Banks or the Lenders, as Collateral for LC Exposure, the Obligations in respect of the Lenders to fund participations in respect of LC Exposure, (a) cash or deposit account balances, (b) backstop letters of credit entered into on terms, from issuers and in amounts satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and the applicable Issuing Banks, and/or (c) if the Administrative Agent and the applicable Issuing Banks shall agree, in their sole discretion, other credit support as requested by Borrower, in each case, in Dollars and pursuant to documentation in form and substance satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and Issuing Banks. "<u>Cash Collateral</u>" shall have a meaning correlative to the foregoing and shall include the proceeds of such Cash Collateral and other credit support.

# "Cash Equivalents" means:

(a) direct obligations of, or obligations the principal of and interest on which are unconditionally guaranteed by, the United States of America (or by any agency thereof to the extent such obligations are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America), in each case maturing within one year from the date of acquisition thereof;

(b) investments in commercial paper maturing within one year from the date of acquisition thereof and having, at such date of acquisition, the highest credit rating obtainable from S&P or from Moody's;

(c) investments in certificates of deposit, bankers' acceptances and time deposits maturing within one year from the date of acquisition thereof issued or guaranteed by or placed with, and money market deposit accounts issued or offered by any domestic office of any commercial bank organized under the laws of the United States of America or any State thereof which has a combined capital and surplus and undivided profits of not less than \$500 million;

(d) fully collateralized repurchase agreements with a term of not more than thirty days for securities described in <u>clause (a)</u> above and entered into with a financial institution satisfying the criteria described in <u>clause (c)</u> above;

(e) money market funds that (i) comply with the criteria set forth in Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 2a-7 under the Investment Company Act of 1940, (ii) are rated AAA by S&P and Aaa by Moody's and (iii) have portfolio assets of at least \$5 billion;

(f) marketable direct obligations issued by any state of the United States or any political subdivision of any such state or any public instrumentality thereof maturing within one year from the date of acquisition thereof and, at the time of acquisition, having one of the two highest ratings obtainable from either S&P or Moody's; and

(g) short term investments similar to the foregoing made by Foreign Subsidiaries of the Borrower consistent with the Borrower's investment guidelines as approved from time to time by the Borrower's board of directors.

"CDOR" has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of "LIBO Rate".

"CDOR Rate" has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of "LIBO Rate".

"<u>CFC</u>" means a "controlled foreign corporation" as defined in Section 957 of the Code.

"<u>Change in Control</u>" means (a) the acquisition of ownership, directly or indirectly, beneficially or of record, by any Person or group (within the meaning of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission thereunder as in effect on the <u>date hereofEffective Date</u>) of Equity Interests representing more than 35% of the aggregate ordinary voting power represented by the issued and outstanding Equity Interests of Holdings, (b) the Borrower ceases to be a direct or indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Holdings, (c) the occupation of a majority of the seats (other than vacant seats) on the board of directors of Holdings by Persons who were not (i) directors of Holdings on the Effective Date, (ii) nominated or approved by the board of directors of Holdings or (iii) appointed by directors who were directors of Holdings on the Effective Date or were so nominated or approved as provided in subclause (ii) of this clause (c), or (d) the occurrence of any "change of control" or similar event with respect to Holdings under any agreement evidencing any Material Indebtedness of the Borrower. "<u>Change in Law</u>" means the occurrence after the <u>date of this AgreementEffective Date</u> (or, with respect to any Lender, such later date on which such Lender becomes a party to this Agreement) of any of the following: (a) the adoption or taking effect of any law, rule, regulation or treaty; (b) any change in any law, rule, regulation or treaty or in the administration, interpretation or application thereof by any Governmental Authority; or (c) compliance by any Lender or any Issuing Bank (or, for purposes of <u>Section 2.15(b)</u>, by any lending office of such Lender or by such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's holding company, if any) with any request, guideline, requirement or directive (whether or not having the force of law) of any Governmental Authority made or issued after the <u>date of this AgreementEffective Date</u>; provided, that, notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, (x) the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and all requests, rules, guidelines, requirements or directives thereunder or issued in connection therewith or in the implementation thereof, and (y) all requests, rules, guidelines, requirements or directives promulgated by the Bank for International Settlements, the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (or any successor or similar authority) or the United States or foreign regulatory authorities, in each case pursuant to Basel III, shall in each case be deemed to be a "Change in Law", regardless of the date enacted, adopted, issued or implemented.

"Charges" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.17.

# <u>"Class" means, when used in reference to any Loan or Borrowing, whether the Loan is a</u> <u>Revolving Loan or a Term Loan.</u>

"Code" means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to time.

"<u>Collateral</u>" has the meaning given to "Collateral" in the Security Agreement.

"<u>Collateral Documents</u>" means, collectively, the Security Agreement and any other documents granting a Lien upon the Collateral as security for payment of the Secured Obligations.

"<u>Commitment</u>" means, with respect to each Lender, the commitment, if any, of such Lender to make Loans and to acquire participations in Letters of Credit hereunder, expressed as an amount representing the maximum possible aggregate amount of such Lender's Credit Exposure hereunder, as such commitment may be reduced or increased from time to time pursuant to (a) <u>Section 2.09, 2.22</u> or <u>2.23</u> and (b) assignments by or to such Lender pursuant to <u>Section 9.04</u>. The initial amount of each Lender's <u>a Revolving</u> Commitment is set forth on the<u>or a Term Loan</u> Commitment<u>Schedule</u>, or in the Assignment and Assumption pursuant to which such Lender shall have assumed its Commitment, as applicable. The initial aggregate amount of the Lenders' Commitments as of the Effective Date is \$150 million.

"Commitment Increase" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.23(a).

"Commitment Schedule" means the Schedule attached hereto identified as such.

"<u>Commodity Exchange Act</u>" means the Commodity Exchange Act (7 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.), as amended from time to time, and any successor statute.

"Communications" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.01(d).

"<u>Consolidated Total Assets</u>" means, on any date, the consolidated total assets of Holdings and its Subsidiaries as set forth on the consolidated balance sheet of Holdings at such date, determined in accordance with GAAP.

"<u>Control</u>" means the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of a Person, whether through the ability to exercise voting power, by contract or otherwise. "<u>Controlling</u>" and "<u>Controlled</u>" have meanings correlative thereto.

"<u>Convertible Debt</u>" means debt securities or other Indebtedness, the terms of which provide for conversion into, or exchange for, Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings or any other Loan Party, cash *in lieu* thereof or a combination of Equity Interests and cash *in lieu* thereof.

"Covered Entity" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.20(b).

"<u>Credit Exposure</u>" means, with respect to any Lender at any time, the <u>sum of the outstanding</u> <u>principal amountaggregate</u> of such Lender's <u>Loans and its LCRevolving Credit</u> Exposure <u>at such</u> <u>timeand such Lender's Term Loan Credit Exposure</u>.</u>

"Credit Party" means the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender.

# <u>"Debt Issuance" means the incurrence by Holdings, the Borrower or any of its Restricted</u> <u>Subsidiaries of any Indebtedness (including the sale or issuance of any debt securities), other than</u> <u>Excluded Debt.</u>

"<u>Default</u>" means any event or condition which constitutes an Event of Default or which upon notice, lapse of time or both would, unless cured or waived, become an Event of Default.

"Defaulting Lender" means any Lender that (a) has failed, within two Business Days of the date required to be funded or paid, to (i) fund any portion of its Loans, (ii) fund any portion of its participations in Letters of Credit or (iii) pay over to any Credit Party any other amount required to be paid by it hereunder, unless, in the case of clause (i) above, such Lender notifies the Administrative Agent in writing that such failure is the result of such Lender's good faith determination that a condition precedent to funding (specifically identified and including the particular Default, if any) has not been satisfied, (b) has notified the Borrower or any Credit Party in writing, or has made a public statement to the effect, that it does not intend or expect to comply with any of its funding obligations under this Agreement (unless such writing or public statement indicates that such position is based on such Lender's good faith determination that a condition precedent (specifically identified and including the particular Default, if any) to funding a Loan under this Agreement cannot be satisfied) or generally under other agreements in which it commits to extend credit, (c) has failed, within three Business Days after request by a Credit Party, acting in good faith, to provide a certification in writing from an authorized officer of such Lender that it will comply with its obligations (and is financially able to meet such obligations) to fund prospective Loans and participations in then outstanding Letters of Credit under this Agreement; provided, that such Lender shall cease to be a Defaulting Lender pursuant to this <u>clause (c)</u> upon such Credit Party's receipt of such certification in form and substance satisfactory to it and the Administrative Agent, (d) has become the subject of a Bankruptcy Event, or (e) has become (or whose direct or indirect parent company has become) subject to a Bail-In Action.

"<u>Designated Non-Cash Consideration</u>" means non-cash consideration received by Holdings or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries in connection with a Disposition that is so designated as Designated Non-Cash Consideration by the Borrower pursuant to an officer's certificate delivered to the Administrative Agent, which officer's certificate shall set forth the fair market value of such Designated Non-Cash Consideration.

"<u>Disposition</u>" or "<u>Dispose</u>" means the sale, transfer, license, lease or other disposition (in one transaction or in a series of transactions) of any property by any Person (including any sale and leaseback transaction and any issuance of Equity Interests by a Subsidiary of such Person), including any sale,

assignment, transfer or other disposal, with or without recourse, of any notes or accounts receivable or any rights and claims associated therewith; <u>provided</u> that "Disposition" and "Dispose" shall not be deemed to include any issuance by Holdings of any of its Equity Interests to another Person.

"Disqualified Equity Interest" means any Equity Interest that (a) requires the payment of any dividends (other than dividends payable solely in shares of Qualified Equity Interests), (b) matures or is mandatorily redeemable or subject to mandatory repurchase or redemption or repurchase at the option of the holders thereof, in each case in whole or in part and whether upon the occurrence of any event, pursuant to a sinking fund obligation on a fixed date or otherwise, prior to the date that is 91 days after the Stated Maturity Date (determined as of the date of issuance thereof or, in the case of any such Equity Interests outstanding on the date hereof Effective Date, as of the date hereof Effective Date), other than (i) upon Payment in Full or (ii) upon a "change in control"; provided, that any payment required pursuant to this clause (ii) is contractually subordinated in right of payment to the Obligations on terms reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and such requirement is applicable only in circumstances that are market on the date of issuance of such Equity Interests; (c) requires the maintenance or achievement of any financial performance standards other than as a condition to the taking of specific actions or provide remedies to holders thereof (other than voting and management rights and increases in pay-in-kind dividends); or (d) is convertible or exchangeable, automatically or at the option of any holder thereof, into (i) any Indebtedness or (ii) any Equity Interests or other assets other than Qualified Equity Interests, in each case at any time prior to the date that is 91 days after the Stated Maturity Date (determined as of the date of issuance thereof or, in the case of any such Equity Interests outstanding on the date hereofEffective Date, as of the date hereof Effective Date); provided that an Equity Interest in any Person that is issued to any employee or to any plan for the benefit of employees or by any such plan to such employees shall not constitute a Disgualified Equity Interest solely because it may be required to be repurchased by such Person or any of its subsidiaries in order to satisfy applicable statutory or regulatory obligations or as a result of such employee's termination, death or disability.

"Dollar Equivalent" means, for any amount, at the time of determination thereof, (a) if such amount is expressed in dollars, such amount, (b) if such amount is expressed in an Alternative Currency, the equivalent of such amount in dollars determined by using the rate of exchange for the purchase of dollars with the Alternative Currency last provided (either by publication or otherwise provided to the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as applicable) by Reuters (or if such service ceases to be available or ceases to provide a rate of exchange for the purchase of dollars with the Alternative Currency, as provided by such other publicly available source for displaying exchange rates chosen by the Administrative Agent in its sole and reasonable discretion) on the Business Day (New York City time) immediately preceding the date of determination (or if such service ceases to be available or ceases to provide such rate of exchange, the equivalent of such amount in dollars as determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as applicable using any method of determination it deems appropriate in its sole discretion) and (c) if such amount is denominated in any other currency, the equivalent of such amount in dollars as determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as applicable, using any method of determination it deems appropriate in its sole discretion. Any determination by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank pursuant to clauses (b) or (c) above shall be conclusive absent manifest error.

"dollars" or "<u>\$</u>" refers to lawful money of the United States of America.

"<u>Domestic Subsidiary</u>" means any Subsidiary of the Borrower that is organized under the laws of the United States or any state or district thereof or any entity disregarded for U.S. tax purposes whollyowned by any Borrower or a Domestic Subsidiary.

"<u>EBITDA</u>" means, for any period, the sum of:

(a) Net Income for such period; *plus* 

(b) without duplication and (other than with respect to clauses (xii), (xiv) and (xviii)) to the extent deducted in determining Net Income for such period, the sum of:

(i) Interest Expense for such period;

- (ii) federal, state, local and foreign income tax expense for such period;
- (iii) all amounts attributable to depreciation and amortization expense for such period;

(iv) amortization of intangibles (including, but not limited to, goodwill) for such period;

(v) stock-based compensation expenses with respect to employees, officers, directors or contractors;

(vi) non-recurring fees, costs and expenses directly incurred during such period in connection with any proposed or actual issuance of any Indebtedness (or any amendment thereto) or Equity Interests, or any proposed or actual acquisitions (including Permitted Acquisitions), investments, asset sales or divestitures permitted hereunder, whether or not consummated (in each case other than in connection with the Transactions);

(vii) non-cash purchase accounting adjustments made during such period;

(viii) non-cash exchange, translation or performance losses during such period relating to any foreign currency hedging transactions or currency fluctuations;

(ix) any losses during such period attributable to early extinguishment of Indebtedness or obligations under any Swap Agreement;

(x) any losses during such period resulting from the sale or disposition of any asset of the Borrower or any Subsidiary outside the ordinary course of business;

(xi) any extraordinary, unusual or non-recurring charges, expenses or losses and non-recurring restructuring related costs, charges, fees and expenses and any litigation settlements or losses outside the ordinary course of business;

(xii) the amount of cost savings, operating expense reductions, workforce reductions, other operating improvements and other initiatives and synergies or operational changes (net of the amount of actual amounts realized) that are (x) projected by the Borrower in good faith to be reasonably anticipated to be realizable within twenty-four (24) months after the date a specified transaction is initiated or a plan for realization thereof shall have been established and (y) related to such specified transaction, in each case, which will be added to EBITDA as so projected or determined until fully realized and calculated on a pro forma basis as though such cost savings, operating expense reductions, other operating improvements and initiatives and synergies had been realized on the first day of such period; <u>provided</u>, that the aggregate amount pursuant to this subclause (xii) shall not exceed 25% of EBITDA for such period (determined after giving effect to this subclause (xii));

(xiii) non-recurring losses, costs, fees and expenses incurred during such period in connection with the Transactions (including any amendments, waivers, other modifications, repayments or any incurrence thereof);

(xiv) any increases in deferred or unearned revenue or substantially equivalent items for such period;

(xv) any charge, expense, cost, accrual, reserve, payment, fee, expense or loss of any kind that are covered by indemnification, reimbursement, guaranty, purchase price adjustment or other similar provisions in favor of Holdings or its Restricted Subsidiaries in any agreement entered into by Holdings or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to the extent such expenses and payments have been reimbursed pursuant to the applicable indemnity, guaranty or acquisition agreement in such period (or are reasonably expected to be so paid or reimbursed within one year after the end of such period to the extent not accrued) or an earlier period if not added back to EBITDA in such earlier period; <u>provided</u> that if such amount is not so reimbursed within such one year period, such expenses or losses shall be subtracted in the subsequent calculation period;

(xvi) letter of credit fees;

(xvii) net unrealized or realized exchange, translation or performance losses relating to foreign currency transactions and foreign exchange adjustments including, without limitation, losses and expenses in connection with, and currency and exchange rate fluctuations and losses or other obligations from, hedging activities or other derivative instruments;

(xviii) other adjustments that are (A) contained in a quality of earnings report made available to the Administrative Agent prepared by financial advisors (which financial advisors are (i) nationally recognized or (ii) reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent (it being understood and agreed that any of the "Big Four" accounting firms are acceptable)) and retained by a Loan Party and prepared in connection with a Permitted Acquisition or other investment permitted hereunder or (B) determined on a basis consistent with Article 11 of Regulation S-X promulgated under the Exchange Act and as interpreted by the staff of the SEC (or any successor agency); and

(xix) any expense during such period relating to a defined benefits pension or postretirement benefit plan;

(xx) any charge, expense, cost, accrual, reserve, payment, fee, expense or loss of any kind attributable to, and payments of, legal settlements, fines, judgments or orders; <u>provided</u>, that the aggregate amount pursuant to this subclause (xx) shall not exceed 5% of EBITDA for such period (determined prior to giving effect to this subclause (xx)); and

(xxi) any non-cash charge, expense, cost, accrual, reserve, payment, fee, expense or loss; <u>minus</u>

(c) without duplication and to the extent included in Net Income, the sum of:

(i) any decreases in deferred revenue or unearned revenue or substantially equivalent items for such period;

(ii) any gains during such period attributable to early extinguishment of Indebtedness or obligations under any Swap Agreement; and

(iii) any gains during such period resulting from the sale or disposition of any asset of the Borrower or any Subsidiary outside the ordinary course of business;

all calculated for Holdings and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, to the extent applicable. For the purposes of calculating EBITDA for any period of four consecutive fiscal quarters (each, a "<u>Reference Period</u>"), (i) if at any time during such Reference Period, Holdings or any Subsidiary shall have made any sale, transfer, or disposition of property, EBITDA for such Reference Period shall be reduced by an amount equal to the EBITDA (if positive) attributable to the property that is the subject of such sale, transfer, or disposition, as applicable, for such Reference Period or increased by an amount equal to the EBITDA (if positive) attributable to the property that is the subject of such sale, transfer, or disposition, as applicable, for such Reference Period, and (ii) if during such Reference Period, Holdings or any of its Subsidiaries shall have made a Permitted Acquisition, EBITDA for such Reference Period shall be calculated after giving effect thereto on a pro forma basis as if such Permitted Acquisition occurred on the first day of such Reference Period.

"<u>ECP</u>" means an "eligible contract participant" as defined in Section 1(a)(18) of the Commodity Exchange Act or any regulations promulgated thereunder and the applicable rules issued by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission and/or the SEC.

"<u>EEA Financial Institution</u>" means (a) any credit institution or investment firm established in any EEA Member Country which is subject to the supervision of an EEA Resolution Authority, (b) any entity established in an EEA Member Country which is a parent of an institution described in <u>clause (a)</u> of this definition and is subject to the supervision of an EEA Resolution Authority, or (c) any financial institution established in an EEA Member Country which is a Subsidiary of an institution described in <u>clause (a)</u> or (b) of this definition and is subject to consolidated supervision of an EEA Resolution Authority with its parent.

"<u>EEA Member Country</u>" means any of the member states of the European Union, Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway.

"<u>EEA Resolution Authority</u>" means any public administrative authority or any person entrusted with public administrative authority of any EEA Member Country (including any delegee) having responsibility for the resolution of any EEA Financial Institution.

"Effective Date" means July 27, 2020.

"<u>Electronic Signature</u>" means an electronic sound, symbol, or process attached to, or associated with, a contract or other record and adopted by a Person with the intent to sign, authenticate or accept such contract or record.

"<u>Electronic System</u>" means any electronic system, including e-mail, e-fax, Intralinks<sup>®</sup>, ClearPar<sup>®</sup>, Debt Domain, Syndtrak and any other Internet or extranet-based site, whether such electronic system is owned, operated or hosted by the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Banks and any of its respective Related Parties or any other Person, providing for access to data protected by passcodes or other security system.

"<u>Eligible Assignee</u>" means (a) a Lender, (b) an Affiliate of a Lender, (c) an Approved Fund and (d) subject to any consents required by <u>Section 9.04(b)</u>, any other person, other than Ineligible Institutions.

"<u>Eligible Currency</u>" means any lawful currency other than Dollars that is readily available, freely transferable and convertible into Dollars in the international interbank market available to the Lenders in such market and as to which a Dollar Equivalent may be readily calculated. If, after the designation by the

Lenders of any currency as an Alternative Currency, any change in currency controls or exchange regulations or any change in the national or international financial, political or economic conditions are imposed in the country in which such currency is issued, result in, in the reasonable opinion of the Administrative Agent (in the case of any Loans to be denominated in an Alternative Currency) or the applicable Issuing Bank(s) (in the case of any Letter of Credit to be denominated in an Alternative Currency), (a) such currency no longer being readily available, freely transferable and convertible into Dollars, (b) a Dollar Equivalent is no longer readily calculable with respect to such currency, (c) providing such currency is impracticable for the Lenders or (d) such currency no longer being a currency in which the Required Lenders are willing to make such Loans (each of clauses (a), (b), (c), and (d) a "Disqualifying Event"), then the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify the Lenders and the Borrower, and such country's currency shall no longer be an Alternative Currency until such time as the Disqualifying Event(s) no longer exist. Within five Business Days after receipt of such notice from the Administrative Agent, the Borrower shall repay all Loans in such currency to which the Disqualifying Event applies or convert such Loans into the Dollar Equivalent of Loans in Dollars, subject to the other terms contained herein (other than, with respect to any Disqualifying Event occurring under clause (d), Section 2.16).

"<u>Environmental Laws</u>" means all laws, rules, regulations, codes, ordinances, orders, decrees, judgments, or injunctions issued, promulgated or entered into by any Governmental Authority, relating in any way to pollution or the protection of the environment, preservation or reclamation of natural resources, the management or Release of any Hazardous Material or, to the extent relating to exposure to Hazardous Materials, employee health and safety matters.

"<u>Environmental Liability</u>" means any liability, contingent or otherwise (including any liability for damages, costs of environmental remediation, fines, penalties or indemnities), of Holdings or any Subsidiary resulting from or based upon (a) any violation of any Environmental Law, (b) the generation, use, handling, transportation, storage, treatment or disposal of any Hazardous Materials, (c) any exposure to any Hazardous Materials, (d) the Release of any Hazardous Materials into the environment or (e) any contract, agreement or other consensual arrangement, but solely to the extent liability is assumed or imposed in such contract, agreement or other consensual arrangement with respect to any of the foregoing.

"<u>Equity Interests</u>" means shares of capital stock, partnership interests, membership interests in a limited liability company, beneficial interests in a trust or other equity ownership interests in a Person, and any warrants, options or other rights entitling the holder thereof to purchase or acquire any of the foregoing, but excluding any Indebtedness convertible for, or exchangeable into, any of the foregoing.

<u>"Equity Issuance" means, without duplication, any issuance or sale by Holdings or the direct</u> parent of Holdings of any Equity Interests of Holdings or the direct parent of Holdings (including any Equity Interests issued upon the exercise of any warrant or option, equity-based derivative or equity-linked securities) or any warrants or options to purchase Equity Interests of Holdings, equitybased derivatives or equity-linked securities of or in Holdings or the direct parent of Holdings (other than pursuant to any employee equity compensation plan or agreement or as consideration for an acquisition (including, in each case, for the avoidance of doubt, to the extent received upon the exercise of any outstanding warrant or option to purchase Equity Interests in connection with the foregoing)).

"<u>ERISA</u>" means the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended from time to time.

"<u>ERISA Affiliate</u>" means any trade or business (whether or not incorporated) that, together with Holdings or the Borrower, is treated as a single employer under Section 414(b) or (c) of the Code or, solely

for purposes of Section 302 of ERISA and Section 412 of the Code, is treated as a single employer under Section 414 of the Code.

"ERISA Event" means (a) any "reportable event", as defined in Section 4043 of ERISA or the regulations issued thereunder with respect to a Plan (other than an event for which the 30-day notice period is waived); (b) the failure to make any "minimum required contribution" (as defined in Section 430(a) of the Code) with respect to any Plan, at the time and in the amount provided for in Section 430 of the Code; (c) the filing pursuant to Section 412(d) of the Code or Section 303(d) of ERISA of an application for a waiver of the minimum funding standard with respect to any Plan; (d) the incurrence by the Borrower or any of its ERISA Affiliates of any liability under Title IV of ERISA with respect to the termination of any Plan; (e) the receipt by the Borrower or any ERISA Affiliate from the PBGC or a plan administrator of any notice relating to an intention to terminate any Plan or Plans in a distress termination described in Section 4041(c) of ERISA or to appoint a trustee to administer any Plan; (f) the incurrence by the Borrower or any of its ERISA Affiliates of any liability with respect to the withdrawal or partial withdrawal from any Multiemployer Plan; or (g) the receipt by the Borrower or any ERISA Affiliate of any notice concerning the imposition of Withdrawal Liability or a determination that a Multiemployer Plan is, or is expected to be, insolvent within the meaning of Title IV of ERISA.

"<u>EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule</u>" means the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule published by the Loan Market Association (or any successor person), as in effect from time to time.

"<u>Euro</u>" and "<u>€</u>" mean the single currency of the Participating Member States.

"<u>Eurocurrency</u>", when used in reference to any Loan or Borrowing, refers to whether such Loan, or the Loans comprising such Borrowing, are bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Adjusted LIBO Rate. Eurocurrency Loans may be denominated in Dollars or in an Alternative Currency; <u>provided</u> that all Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency must be Eurocurrency Loans.

"Event of Default" has the meaning assigned to such term in Article VII.

<u>"Excluded Debt" means (i) the 2021 Incremental Loans (and the 2021 Incremental Term</u> Loan Commitments), (ii) indebtedness, loans, and advances among the Borrower and any of its Subsidiaries, (iii) Revolving Loans in respect of Revolving Commitments in effect as of the 2021 Incremental Amendment Date, (iv) any local lines of credit, working capital or overdraft facilities, (v) purchase money indebtedness, (vi) indebtedness with respect to capital leases (including Capital Lease Obligations) and (vii) customary bank products and cash management obligations (including hedging arrangements, Bank Services Obligations and Swap Agreement Obligations), in each case, to the extent permitted hereunder.

"Excluded Swap Obligation" means, with respect to any Loan Guarantor, any Swap Obligation if, and to the extent that, all or a portion of the Guarantee of such Loan Guarantor of, or the grant by such Loan Guarantor of a security interest to secure, such Swap Obligation (or any Guarantee thereof) is or becomes illegal under the Commodity Exchange Act or any rule, regulation or order of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (or the application or official interpretation of any thereof) by virtue of such Loan Guarantor's failure for any reason to constitute an ECP at the time the Guarantee of such Loan Guarantor or the grant of such security interest becomes or would become effective with respect to such Swap Obligation. If a Swap Obligation arises under a master agreement governing more than one swap, such exclusion shall apply only to the portion of such Swap Obligation that is attributable to swaps for which such Guarantee or security interest is or becomes illegal. "Excluded Taxes" means any of the following Taxes imposed on or with respect to a Recipient or required to be withheld or deducted from a payment to a Recipient: (a) Taxes imposed on or measured by net income (however denominated), franchise Taxes, and branch profits Taxes, in each case, (i) imposed as a result of such Recipient being a resident of, being organized under the laws of, or having its principal office or, in the case of any Lender, its applicable lending office located in, the jurisdiction imposing such Taxes (or any political subdivision thereof) or (ii) that are Other Connection Taxes; (b) in the case of a Lender, U.S. withholding Taxes imposed on amounts payable to or for the account of such Lender with respect to an applicable interest in a Loan, Note, Letter of Credit, Commitment or other Loan Document pursuant to a law in effect on the date on which (i) such Lender acquires such interest in the Loan, Note, Letter of Credit or Commitment (other than pursuant to an assignment request by the Borrower under <u>Section 2.19(b)</u>) or (ii) such Lender changes its lending office, except in each case to the extent that, pursuant to <u>Section 2.17</u>, an amount that was due and payable, but not yet paid to (A) such Lender's assignor immediately before such Lender acquired the applicable interest in a Loan or Commitment or (B) such Lender immediately before it changed its lending office; (c) Taxes attributable to such Recipient's failure to comply with <u>Section 2.17(f)</u> or <u>Section 2.17(g)</u>; and (d) any withholding Taxes imposed under FATCA.

"Executive Order" means Executive Order No. 13224, effective September 24, 2001.

"<u>Existing Credit Agreement</u>" means that certain Credit Agreement, dated as of November 13, 2017, by and among Juno Merger Sub, Inc., JAMF Holdings, Inc., Juno Intermediate, Inc., Juno Parent, LLC, the other guarantors from time to time party thereto, the lenders from time to time party thereto and Golub Capital Markets LLC, as administrative agent and collateral agent for the lenders thereto, as amended, restated, amended and restated, supplemented or otherwise modified prior to the Effective Date.

"<u>Existing Letters of Credit</u>" means (i) the CIBC Bank USA, Irrevocable Standby Letter of Credit (104234-178908), as amended October 17, 2019, for the benefit of JAMF Software, LLC, in favor of SRI Ten Washington Square, LLC, in the amount of approximately \$1,051,120 and (ii) the CIBC Bank USA, Irrevocable Standby Letter of Credit (104234-178893), dated December 1, 2017, for the benefit of JAMF Software, LLC, in favor of SRI Eleven 1407 Broadway Operator LLC, in the amount of approximately \$189,904.

"<u>Extended Commitment</u>" means the Commitments, the maturity of which shall have been extended pursuant to <u>Section 2.25</u>.

"Extended Loans" means any Loans made pursuant to the Extended Commitments.

"Extension" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.25(a).

"<u>Extension Amendment</u>" means an amendment to this Agreement (which may, at the option of the Administrative Agent and Borrower, be in the form of an amendment and restatement of this Agreement) among the Loan Parties, the applicable extending Lenders, the Administrative Agent and, to the extent required by <u>Section 2.25</u>, the Issuing Bank implementing an Extension in accordance with <u>Section 2.25</u>.

"Extension Offer" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.25(a).

"<u>FATCA</u>" means Sections 1471 through 1474 of the Code, as of the <u>date of this</u> <u>AgreementEffective Date</u> (or any amended or successor version to the extent such version is substantively comparable and not materially more onerous to comply with), any current or future regulations or official interpretations thereof and any agreement entered into pursuant to Section 1471(b)(1) of the Code, any intergovernmental agreements entered into in connection with the implementation of such sections of the Code and any fiscal or regulatory legislation, rules or practices adopted pursuant to such intergovernmental agreement.

"<u>Federal Funds Effective Rate</u>" means, for any day, the rate per annum calculated by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York based on such day's federal funds transactions by depository institutions (as determined in such manner as the Federal Reserve Bank of New York shall set forth on its public website from time to time) and published on the next succeeding Business Day by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York as the federal funds effective rate; <u>provided</u> that if the Federal Funds Effective Rate as so determined would be less than zero, such rate shall be deemed to be zero for purposes of this Agreement.

"<u>Fee Letter</u>" means that certain Fee Letter, dated as of the Effective Date, by and among the Borrower and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as the same may be amended, restated, amended and restated, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

"Financial Covenant" means the covenant set forth in Section 6.12.

"<u>Financial Officer</u>" means the chief financial officer, president, principal accounting officer, treasurer, controller or officer of equivalent duties of Holdings or the Borrower.

"<u>First Lien Net Leverage Ratio</u>" means as of any date, the ratio of (a) Total Funded Indebtedness which is secured by a first priority Lien on any assets of Holdings or its Restricted Subsidiaries on such date, <u>less</u> Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents to (b) EBITDA for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters ended on such date (or, if such date is not the last day of a fiscal quarter, ended on the last day of the fiscal quarter most recently ended prior to such date).

"<u>Fixed Incremental Amount</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of "Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount."

"Foreign Lender" means any Lender that is not a "United States person" as defined in Section 7701(a)(30) of the Code.

"<u>Foreign Pension Plan</u>" means any plan, fund (including any superannuation fund) or other similar program established or maintained outside the United States by Holdings or any one or more of its Subsidiaries primarily for the benefit of employees of Holdings or such Subsidiaries residing outside the United States, which plan, fund or other similar program provides, or results in, retirement income, a deferral of income in contemplation of retirement or payments to be made upon termination of employment, and which plan is not subject to ERISA or the Code and is not sponsored or administered by a Governmental Authority.

"Foreign Subsidiary" means any Subsidiary of the Borrower that is not a Domestic Subsidiary.

"<u>FSHCO</u>" means any Subsidiary of the Borrower (i) all or substantially all of the assets of which consist of Equity Interests of, or, if applicable, Equity Interests and Indebtedness owing from one or more Foreign Subsidiaries that are CFCs and (ii) whose material activities are limited to those relating to such ownership.

"<u>Funded Indebtedness</u>" means, with respect to any Person and without duplication, (i) all Indebtedness of such Person of the types referred to in <u>clauses (a)</u>, (b), and (g) (provided, in the case of clause (g), such amount shall be limited to the principal portion) of the definition of "Indebtedness" in this <u>Section 1.01</u> and (ii) all Guarantees of such Person with respect to Indebtedness of others of the type referred to in <u>clause (i)</u> of this definition. Notwithstanding the forgoing, in no event shall the following constitute "Funded Indebtedness": (w) obligations under any derivative transaction or other Swap Agreement, (x) undrawn Letters of Credit, (y) earnouts to the extent not then due and payable and if not recognized as debt on the balance sheet in accordance with GAAP and (z) leases that would be characterized as operating leases in accordance with GAAP on the <u>date hereofEffective Date</u>.

"GAAP" means generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America.

"<u>Governmental Authority</u>" means the government of the United States of America, any other nation or any political subdivision of any of the foregoing, whether state or local, and any agency, authority, instrumentality, regulatory body, court, central bank or other entity exercising executive, legislative, judicial, taxing, regulatory or administrative powers or functions of or pertaining to government (including, without limitation, the Financial Conduct Authority, the Prudential Regulatory Authority and supranational bodies such as the European Union or European Central Bank).

"<u>Guarantee</u>" of or by any Person (the "<u>guarantor</u>") means any obligation, contingent or otherwise, of the guarantor guaranteeing or having the economic effect of guaranteeing any Indebtedness or other obligation of any other Person (the "<u>primary obligor</u>") in any manner, whether directly or indirectly, and including any obligation of the guarantor, direct or indirect, (a) to purchase or pay (or advance or supply funds for the purchase or payment of) such Indebtedness or other obligation or to purchase (or to advance or supply funds for the purchase of) any security for the payment thereof, (b) to purchase or lease property, securities or services for the purpose of assuring the owner of such Indebtedness or other obligation of the payment thereof, (c) to maintain working capital, equity capital or any other financial statement condition or liquidity of the primary obligor so as to enable the primary obligor to pay such Indebtedness or other obligation or (d) as an account party in respect of any letter of credit or letter of guaranty issued to support such Indebtedness or obligation; <u>provided</u>, that the term Guarantee shall not include endorsements for collection or deposit in the ordinary course of business.

"Guaranteed Obligations" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 10.01.

"<u>Hazardous Materials</u>" means: (a) any substance, material, or waste that is included within the definitions of "hazardous substances," "hazardous materials," "hazardous waste," "toxic substances," "toxic materials," "toxic waste," or words of similar import in any Environmental Law; (b) those substances listed as hazardous substances by the United States Department of Transportation (or any successor agency) (49 C.F.R. 172.101 and amendments thereto) or by the Environmental Protection Agency (or any successor agency) (40 C.F.R. Part 302 and amendments thereto); and (c) any substance, material, or waste that is petroleum, petroleum-related, or a petroleum by-product, asbestos or asbestos-containing material, polychlorinated biphenyls, flammable, explosive, radioactive, freon gas or radon.

"Holdings" has the meaning assigned to such term in the preamble.

"Immaterial Subsidiary" means any Subsidiary of the Borrower's that, as of the date of determination, does not have (a) assets (when combined with the assets of all other Immaterial Subsidiaries, after eliminating intercompany obligations) in excess of 10.00% of the Borrower's total assets or (b) EBITDA for the applicable Reference Period (when combined with the EBITDA of all Immaterial Subsidiaries, after eliminating intercompany obligations) in excess of 10.00% of the EBITDA of the Borrower for the applicable Reference Period; provided, that, as of the date of determination, no Immaterial Subsidiary shall have (x) assets in excess of 5.00% of the Borrower's total assets or (y) EBITDA for the applicable Reference Period in excess of 5.00% of the EBITDA of the Borrower for the applicable Reference Period.

"Increasing Lender" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.23(a)(i).

"Incremental Term Loan Amendment" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.22(a)(iii) and shall include, for the avoidance of doubt, the 2021 Incremental Amendment.

"Incremental Term Loan Commitment Date" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.22(a)(i).

"Incremental Term Loan Commitments" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.22(a) and shall include, for the avoidance of doubt, the 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments.

"Incremental Term Loan Facility" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.22(a).

"<u>Incremental Term Loan Lender</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 2.22(a)(i) and</u> shall include, for the avoidance of doubt, the 2021 Incremental Lenders.

"Incremental Term Loan Notice" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.22(a)(i).

#### <u>"Incremental Term Loans" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.22(a)(i) and</u> shall include, for the avoidance of doubt, the 2021 Incremental Term Loans.

"Incurrence Ratio" has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of "Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount."

"Indebtedness" of any Person means, without duplication, (a) all obligations of such Person for borrowed money or with respect to deposits or advances of any kind, (b) all obligations of such Person evidenced by bonds, debentures, notes or similar instruments, (c) all obligations of such Person under conditional sale or other title retention agreements relating to property acquired by such Person excluding trade accounts payable in the ordinary course of business, (d) all obligations of such Person in respect of the deferred purchase price of property or services (excluding (i) current accounts payable and other accrued obligations, in each case incurred in the ordinary course of business, (ii) deferred compensation payable to directors, officers or employees of the Borrower or any Subsidiary in the form of Qualified Equity Interests and (iii) any purchase price adjustment or earn out incurred in connection with an acquisition except to the extent such amount is or becomes a liability on the balance sheet in accordance with GAAP), (e) all Indebtedness of others secured by (or for which the holder of such Indebtedness has an existing right, contingent or otherwise, to be secured by) any Lien on property owned or acquired by such Person, whether or not the Indebtedness secured thereby has been assumed by such Person (but only to the extent of the lesser of (x) the amount of such Indebtedness and (y) the fair market value of such property if such Indebtedness has not been assumed by such Person), (f) all Guarantees by such Person of Indebtedness of others of the types set forth in clauses (a) through (e) above and clauses (g) through (i) below, (g) the principal portion of all Capital Lease Obligations of such Person, (h) all obligations, contingent or otherwise, of such Person as an account party in respect of letters of credit and letters of guaranty, (i) all obligations, contingent or otherwise, of such Person in respect of bankers' acceptances, (j) [reserved], (k) any other Off-Balance Sheet Liability and (1) any obligations with respect to any Swap Agreements to the extent required to be reflected as a liability on a balance sheet of such Person under GAAP (in an amount equal to the swap termination or closeout value thereof). The Indebtedness of any Person shall include the Indebtedness of any other entity (including any partnership in which such Person is a general partner) to the extent such Person is liable therefor as a result of such Person's ownership interest in or other relationship with such entity, except to the extent the terms of such Indebtedness provide that such Person is not liable therefor.

"<u>Indemnified Taxes</u>" means (a) Taxes, other than Excluded Taxes, imposed on or with respect to any payment made by, or on account of any obligation of any Loan Party under any Loan Document and (b) to the extent not otherwise described in clause (a) above, Other Taxes.

"Indemnitee" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.03(b).

"Ineligible Institution" means a (a) natural person, (b) a Defaulting Lender, (c) holding company, investment vehicle or trust for, or owned and operated for the primary benefit of, a natural person or relative(s) thereof; <u>provided</u>, that, such holding company, investment vehicle or trust shall not constitute an Ineligible Institution if it (x) has not been established for the primary purpose of acquiring any Loans or Commitments, (y) is managed by a professional advisor, who is not such natural person or a relative thereof, having significant experience in the business of making or purchasing commercial loans, and (z) has assets greater than \$25 million and a significant part of its activities consist of making or purchasing commercial loans and similar extensions of credit in the ordinary course of its business, or (d) a Loan Party or a Subsidiary or other Affiliate of a Loan Party.

"Information" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.12.

"Interest Election Request" means a request by the Borrower to convert or continue a Borrowing in accordance with <u>Section 2.08</u>.

"Interest Expense" means, with reference to any period, total interest expense (including that attributable to Capital Lease Obligations) of Holdings and its Subsidiaries for such period with respect to all outstanding Indebtedness of Holdings and its Subsidiaries (including all commissions, discounts and other fees and charges owed with respect to letters of credit and bankers' acceptance financing and net costs under Swap Agreements in respect of interest rates to the extent such net costs are allocable to such period in accordance with GAAP), calculated on a consolidated basis for Holdings and its Subsidiaries for such period in accordance with GAAP.

"Interest Payment Date" means (a) with respect to any ABR Loan, the first Business Day of each January, April, July and October and the <u>applicable</u> Maturity Date <u>of such Loan</u> and (b) with respect to any Eurocurrency Loan, the last day of the Interest Period applicable to the Borrowing of which such Loan is a part and, in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing with an Interest Period of more than three months' duration, each day prior to the last day of such Interest Period that occurs at intervals of three months' duration after the first day of such Interest Period and the <u>applicable</u> Maturity Date <u>of such Loan</u>.

"Interest Period" means with respect to any Eurocurrency Borrowing, the period commencing on the date of such Borrowing and ending on the numerically corresponding day in the calendar month that is one, three or six months, as the Borrower may elect (in each case, subject to availability for the interest rate applicable to the relevant currency); <u>provided</u>, that (i) if any Interest Period would end on a day other than a Business Day, such Interest Period shall be extended to the next succeeding Business Day unless, in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing only, such next succeeding Business Day would fall in the next calendar month, in which case such Interest Period shall end on the next preceding Business Day, (ii) any Interest Period pertaining to a Eurocurrency Borrowing that commences on the last Business Day of a calendar month (or on a day for which there is no numerically corresponding day in the last calendar month of such Interest Period) shall end on the last Business Day of a calendar month (or on a day for which there is no numerically corresponding day in the last calendar month of such Interest Period shall end on the last Business Day of the last calendar month of such Interest Period and (iii) no Interest Period may extend beyond the <u>applicable</u> Maturity Date <u>of such Borrowing</u>. For purposes hereof, the date of a Borrowing initially shall be the date on which such Borrowing is made and thereafter shall be the effective date of the most recent conversion or continuation of such Borrowing.

"Intermediate Holdings" has the meaning assigned to such term in the preamble.

"IRS" means the United States Internal Revenue Service.

"Issuing Banks" means, individually and collectively as the context may require, (a) JPM, Goldman Sachs Bank USA, Bank of America, N.A., Barclays Bank PLC and Royal Bank of Canada, each in its capacity as an issuer of Letters of Credit hereunder, and its successors in such capacity, and (b) and any other Lender (if any) from time to time designated by the Borrower as an Issuing Bank, with the consent of such Lender and the Administrative Agent and such Lender's successors in such capacity. Any Issuing Bank may, in its discretion, arrange for one or more Letters of Credit to be issued by Affiliates of such Issuing Bank, in which case the term "Issuing Bank" shall include any such Affiliate with respect to Letters of Credit issued by such Affiliate. At any time there is more than one Issuing Bank, all singular references to the Issuing Bank shall mean any Issuing Bank, either Issuing Bank, each Issuing Bank, the Issuing Bank that has issued the applicable Letter of Credit, or both (or all) Issuing Banks, as the context may require.

"Joinder Agreement" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 5.09(a).

"JPM" means JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., a national banking association, in its individual capacity, and its successors.

"Judgment Currency" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.21.

"Junior Indebtedness" means (a) any Indebtedness of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (other than Indebtedness among the Borrower and its subsidiaries) that is expressly subordinated in right of payment or secured on a junior lien basis to the Obligations or any portion thereof or (b) any unsecured Indebtedness of the type described in clauses (a), (b), (g), (h), (k) or (l) of the definition of "Indebtedness" or, solely in respect of Indebtedness described in clauses (a), (b), (g), (h), (k) or (l), clauses (e) or (f) of the definition of Indebtedness, in each case, of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (other than, in the case of (a) or (b), Indebtedness among the Borrower and its subsidiaries).

"<u>LC Disbursement</u>" means a payment made by any Issuing Bank pursuant to a Letter of Credit.

"<u>LC Exposure</u>" means, at any time, the sum of (a) the aggregate undrawn amount of all outstanding Letters of Credit at such time plus (b) the aggregate amount of all LC Disbursements relating to Letters of Credit that have not yet been reimbursed by or on behalf of the Borrower at such time. The LC Exposure of any Lender at any time shall be its Applicable Percentage of the total LC Exposure at such time.

"<u>LCT Election</u>" means the Borrower's election to test the permissibility of a Limited Condition Acquisition in accordance with the methodology set forth in <u>Section 1.08</u>.

"<u>LCT Test Date</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 1.08</u>.

"Lead Arranger" means JPM, in its capacities as sole lead arranger and bookrunner.

"<u>Lenders</u>" means the <u>Persons listed on the Commitment Schedule and any other Person that</u> shall have become a party hereto pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption, other than any such Person that ceases to be a party hereto pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption. Unless the context otherwise requires, the term "<u>Revolving</u> Lenders" includes <u>and</u> the <u>Issuing BanksTerm</u> <u>Lenders</u>.

"<u>Lending Office</u>" means, as to the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender, the office or offices of such Person described as such in such Person's Administrative Questionnaire, or such other office or offices as such Person may from time to time notify the Borrower and the Administrative

Agent; which office may include any Affiliate of such Person or any domestic or foreign branch of such Person or such Affiliate.

"Letter of Credit" means the letters of credit issued pursuant to this Agreement, and the term "Letter of Credit" means any one of them or each of them singularly, as the context may require. Letters of Credit may be issued in Dollars or in an Alternative Currency.

"Letter of Credit Sublimit" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.06(b).

"LIBO Rate" means,

(a) for any Interest Period with respect to:

(i) any LIBOR Quoted Currency Borrowing, the rate *per annum* equal to the London Interbank Offered Rate as administered by ICE Benchmark Administration (or any other Person that takes over the administration of such rate for U.S. Dollars (or other applicable currency) for a period equal in length to such Interest Period) ("<u>LIBOR</u>") as published on the applicable Bloomberg screen page (or such other commercially available source providing such quotations as may be designated by the Administrative Agent from time to time) at approximately 11:00 a.m. (London time) on the Rate Determination Date, for deposits in such LIBOR Quoted Currency (for delivery on the first day of such Interest Period) with a term equivalent to such Interest Period; or

(ii) any Borrowing denominated in Canadian Dollars, the rate *per annum* equal to the Canadian Dollar Offered Rate ("<u>CDOR</u>"), or a comparable or successor rate which rate is approved by the Administrative Agent, as published on the applicable Bloomberg screen page (or such other commercially available source providing such quotations as may be designated by the Administrative Agent from time to time) in such case, the "<u>CDOR Rate</u>") at or about 10:00 a.m. (Toronto, Ontario time) on the Rate Determination Date with a term equivalent to such Interest Period; and

(b) for any interest calculation with respect to an ABR Borrowing (to the extent applicable) on any date, the rate *per annum* equal to LIBOR, at or about 11:00 a.m. (London time) determined two London Banking Days prior to such date for U.S. Dollar deposits with a term of one month commencing that day; and;

*provided*, that if the LIBO Rate shall be less than zero, such rate shall be deemed to be zero for purposes of this Agreement.

"<u>LIBO Screen Rate</u>" means the LIBOR quote on the applicable screen page the Administrative Agent designates to determine LIBOR (or such other commercially available source providing such quotations as may be designated by the Administrative Agent from time to time).

<u>"LIBOR Quoted Currency</u>" means Dollars, Euro, Sterling, Australian Dollars and Yen, in each case as long as there is a published LIBO Rate with respect thereto.

"LIBOR Successor Rate" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.14(a).

"<u>LIBOR Successor Rate Conforming Changes</u>" means, with respect to any proposed LIBOR Successor Rate, any conforming changes to the definition of Applicable Rate, Interest Period, timing and frequency of determining rates and making payments of interest and other technical, administrative or operational matters as may be appropriate, in the discretion of the Administrative Agent, to reflect the adoption and implementation of such LIBOR Successor Rate and to permit the administration thereof by the Administrative Agent in a manner substantially consistent with market practice (or, if the Administrative Agent determines that adoption of any portion of such market practice is not administratively feasible or that no market practice for the administration of such LIBOR Successor Rate exists, in such other manner of administration as the Administrative Agent determines, in consultation with the Borrower, is reasonably necessary in connection with the administration of this Agreement).

"Liabilities" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.06.

"<u>Lien</u>" means, with respect to any asset, (a) any mortgage, deed of trust, lien, pledge, hypothecation, encumbrance, charge or security interest in, on or of such asset, (b) the interest of a vendor or a lessor under any conditional sale agreement, capital lease or title retention agreement (or any financing lease having substantially the same economic effect as any of the foregoing) relating to such asset and (c) in the case of securities, any purchase option, call or similar right of a third party with respect to such securities.

"<u>Limited Condition Acquisition</u>" means any Permitted Acquisition or similar investment by Holdings or one or more of its Restricted Subsidiaries of assets, business or Persons permitted to be acquired pursuant to this Agreement whose consummation is not conditioned on the availability of, or on obtaining, third party financing.

"Loan Documents" means, collectively, this Agreement, the Notes, any Letter of Credit applications, the Collateral Documents, the Loan Guaranty, the Fee Letter, the 2021 Incremental <u>Amendment</u> and all other agreements, instruments, documents and certificates executed and delivered by a Loan Party to, or in favor of, the Administrative Agent or any Lenders in connection with the foregoing and including all other pledges, powers of attorney, consents, assignments, contracts, notices, letter of credit agreements and all other written matter whether heretofore, now or hereafter executed by or on behalf of any Loan Party and delivered to the Administrative Agent or any Lender in connection with this Agreement or the transactions contemplated hereby that the Administrative Agent and the Borrower agree in writing shall be considered a "Loan Document". Any reference in this Agreement or any other Loan Document to a Loan Document shall include all appendices, exhibits or schedules thereto, and all amendments, restatements, supplements or other modifications thereto, and shall refer to the Agreement or such Loan Document as the same may be in effect at any and all times such reference becomes operative.

"Loan Guarantor" means (a) each Loan Party (other than the Borrower) that is a party to this Agreement as of the Effective Date, or becomes party to this Agreement pursuant to Section 5.09, (b) Holdings and (c) with respect to Secured Obligations owed by any other Loan Party, the Borrower; provided, that subject to any administrative requirements of the Administrative Agent, the Borrower may elect to add additional Domestic Subsidiaries as Loan Guarantors so long as each such added Loan Guarantor complies with Section 5.09 of this Agreement as if it were a newly acquired wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary at the time of such designation; provided, further, that no Subsidiary that is a CFC or FSHCO (or any other Subsidiary of the Borrower that is directly or indirectly owned by a Subsidiary that is a CFC or FSHCO) shall be a Loan Guarantor.

"Loan Guaranty" means <u>Article X</u> of this Agreement.

"<u>Loan Parties</u>" means, collectively, the Borrower, each Loan Guarantor and any other Person who becomes a party to this Agreement pursuant to a Joinder Agreement and each of their successors and assigns, and the term "Loan Party" shall mean any one of them or all of them individually, as the context may require.

"<u>Loans</u>" means the loans and advances made by the Lenders pursuant to this Agreement, including <u>the</u> Revolving <u>Credit Loans and the Term</u> Loans.

"<u>London Banking Day</u>" means any day on which dealings in Dollar deposits are conducted by and between banks in the London interbank eurodollar market.

"<u>Mandatory Cost</u>" means any amount incurred periodically by any Lender during the term of the Agreement which constitutes fees, costs or charges imposed on lenders by any Governmental Authority generally in the jurisdiction in which such Lender is domiciled, subject to regulation, or has its Lending Office.

"<u>Material Adverse Effect</u>" means a material adverse effect on (a) the business, assets, operations, or financial condition of Holdings and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole, (b) the ability of the Loan Parties to perform their material obligations under the Loan Documents, (c) any material portion of the Collateral, or the Administrative Agent's Liens (on behalf of itself and the Lenders) on any material portion of the Collateral or the priority of such Liens (in each case subject to Liens permitted pursuant to <u>Section 6.02</u>), or (d) the rights of or benefits available to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks or the Lenders thereunder.

"<u>Material Domestic Subsidiary</u>" means any Domestic Subsidiary of Holdings other than (a) an Immaterial Subsidiary, (b) a Subsidiary that (i) is a FSHCO or (ii) is a direct or indirect subsidiary of a Subsidiary that is a CFC or FSHCO, (c) any Subsidiary that is not wholly-owned and is contractually prohibited by the applicable shareholder documents or otherwise from providing a Guarantee of the Obligations as long as such prohibition was not established in contemplation of the requirement to Guarantee the Obligations, (d) any Subsidiary that is a non-profit Subsidiary and (e) any Subsidiary to the extent the provision of a Guarantee of the Obligations (i) is prohibited by applicable law, regulation or any contractual obligation existing on the Effective Date (or, if later, on the date such Subsidiary is acquired (and, in each case, not established in anticipation thereof)) or (ii) would require governmental (including regulatory) consent, approval, license or authorization (unless such consent, approval, license or authorization has been received).

"<u>Material Foreign Subsidiary</u>" means any Foreign Subsidiary of the Borrower that is not an Immaterial Subsidiary.

"<u>Material Indebtedness</u>" means any Indebtedness (other than the Loans and Letters of Credit), or any obligations under Swap Agreements, of any one or more of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries in an aggregate principal amount exceeding \$6.5 million. For purposes of determining Material Indebtedness, the aggregate principal amount of "obligations" of the Borrower or any Subsidiary in respect of any Swap Agreement at any time shall be the aggregate amount that the Borrower or such Subsidiary would be required to pay if such Swap Agreement were terminated at such time and after giving effect to any rights available under applicable laws or agreements with regard to collateral, netting, setoff or similar rights.

"<u>Maturity Date</u>" means (i) with respect to the Revolving Loans, the Revolving Commitments or Revolving Borrowings, the earliest to occur of (a) the Stated Maturity Date, (b) any earlier date on which the Commitments are reduced to zero or otherwise terminated pursuant to the terms hereof and (c) the date that the Loans, if any, are declared due and payable pursuant to <u>Article VII</u> hereof<sub>7</sub> and (ii) with respect to the 2021 Incremental Term Loans, the 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments, or any 2021 Incremental Term Loans, if any, are declared due and payable pursuant to Article VII hereof.

#### "Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount" shall mean:

(i) (A) an aggregate amount equal to \$50 million, *plus* (B) the amount of any prepayment of Loans, to the extent accompanied by a corresponding permanent reduction in the Commitment (other than pursuant to <u>Section 2.09(e)</u>) (the "<u>Fixed Incremental Amount</u>"), *plus* 

(ii) an unlimited amount so long as, on a pro forma basis, determined after giving effect to the incurrence of any Incremental Term Loan Facility or Commitment Increase, as applicable, and any Permitted Acquisition or other permitted investment to be consummated in connection therewith, any Indebtedness repaid with the proceeds thereof and any investment, disposition or debt incurrence in connection therewith and all other pro forma adjustments, but excluding the cash proceeds of such Indebtedness then being incurred from netting in the calculation of the Total Net Leverage Ratio, with respect to any such Incremental Term Loan Facility or Commitment Increase, as applicable, the Total Net Leverage Ratio for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent does not exceed 3.50 to 1.00 (the "Incurrence Ratio"); provided that the Incurrence Ratio, as so calculated, shall be permitted to exceed 3.50 to 1.00 to the extent of any Incremental Term Loan Facilities or Commitment Increase, as applicable, incurred in reliance on the Fixed Incremental Amount concurrently with the incurrence of any Incremental Term Loan Facility or Commitment Increase, as applicable, pursuant to this clause (ii); provided, that (x) for purposes of determining compliance with the foregoing Incurrence Ratio in this clause (ii), any Incremental Term Loan Facility or Commitment Increase, as applicable, shall be deemed to be drawn in full and any use of such Incremental Term Loan Facilities or Commitment Increase, as applicable, to prepay Indebtedness shall be given pro forma effect and (y) to the extent the proceeds of any Incremental Term Loan Facility or Commitment Increase, as applicable, are intended to be applied to finance a Limited Condition Acquisition, if the Borrower has made an LCT Election with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition, Total Funded Indebtedness and EBITDA, for purposes of determining compliance with the Incurrence Ratio, shall be determined instead, on a pro forma basis, only (i) in the case of Total Funded Indebtedness, as of the date, and (ii) with respect to EBITDA, for the most recently ended Reference Period prior to the date. in each case on which the relevant agreement with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition is entered into as if the Limited Condition Acquisition has occurred on such date. For the avoidance of doubt, (A) the Borrower may elect to use this clause (ii) regardless of whether the Borrower has capacity under the Fixed Incremental Amount, and (B) the Borrower may elect to use this clause (ii) prior to using the Fixed Incremental Amount, and if both clause (ii) and the Fixed Incremental Amount are available and the Borrower does not make an election, then the Borrower will be deemed to have elected to use this clause (ii) prior to using any amount available under the Fixed Incremental Amount, *plus* 

(iii) the Specified Issuance Incremental Amount.

"<u>Maximum Rate</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 9.17</u>.

"Moody's" means Moody's Investors Service, Inc.

"Multiemployer Plan" means a "multiemployer plan" as defined in Section 4001(a)(3) of ERISA.

<u>"Net Cash Proceeds" means (i) with respect to any Equity Issuance, the cash proceeds thereof</u> actually received by Holdings, the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, net of Taxes, fees, commissions, costs and other expenses incurred in connection therewith and (ii) with respect to any Debt Issuance by Holdings, the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, the cash proceeds thereof, actually received by Holdings, the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, net of Taxes, fees, commissions, costs and other expenses incurred in connection therewith. "<u>Net Income</u>" means, for any period, the consolidated net income (or loss) of Holdings and its Subsidiaries, determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP; <u>provided</u>, that there shall be excluded from such net income (to the extent otherwise included therein), without duplication: (a) the income (or deficit) of any Person accrued prior to the date it becomes a Subsidiary or is merged into or consolidated with Holdings or any of its Subsidiaries, (b) the income (or deficit) of any Person (other than a Subsidiary) in which Holdings or any of its Subsidiaries has an ownership interest, except to the extent that any such income is actually received by Holdings or such Subsidiary in the form of dividends or similar distributions and (c) the undistributed earnings of any Subsidiary is not at the time permitted by the terms of any contractual obligation (other than under any Loan Document) or Requirement of Law applicable to such Subsidiary.

"<u>Non-Consenting Lender</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 9.02(d)</u>.

"<u>Non-LIBOR Quoted Currency</u>" means any currency other than a LIBOR Quoted Currency.

"Note" and "Notes" have the meanings assigned to such terms in Section 2.10(e).

"Notice of Increase" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.23(a)(i).

"<u>Notice of Loan Prepayment</u>" means a notice of prepayment in respect to a Loan, which shall be substantially in the form of <u>Exhibit H</u> or such other form as may be approved by the Administrative Agent (including any form on an electronic platform or electronic transmission system as shall be approved by the Administrative Agent), appropriately completed and signed by an authorized officer.

"Obligated Party" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 10.02.

"Obligations" means all unpaid principal of and accrued and unpaid interest on the Loans, all LC Exposure, all accrued and unpaid fees and all expenses, reimbursements, indemnities and other obligations and indebtedness (including interest and fees accruing during the pendency of any bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or other similar proceeding, regardless of whether allowed or allowable in such proceeding), obligations and liabilities of any of Holdings and its Subsidiaries to any of the Lenders, the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any indemnified party, individually or collectively, existing on the Effective Date or arising thereafter, direct or indirect, joint or several, absolute or contingent, matured or unmatured, liquidated or unliquidated, secured or unsecured, arising by contract, operation of law or otherwise, arising or incurred under this Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents or in respect of any of the Loans made or reimbursement or other obligations incurred or any of the Letters of Credit or other instruments at any time evidencing any thereof.

"OFAC" means the Office of Foreign Assets Control of the United States Department of the Treasury.

"Off-Balance Sheet Liability" of a Person means (a) any repurchase obligation or liability of such Person with respect to accounts or notes receivable sold by such Person (other than any customary repurchase obligations resulting from a breach of representations and warranties, covenants, servicing obligations and indemnities under a securitization facility), (b) any indebtedness, liability or obligation under any so-called "synthetic lease" transaction entered into by such Person, or (c) any indebtedness, liability or obligation arising with respect to any other transaction which is the functional equivalent of or takes the place of borrowing but which does not constitute a liability on the balance sheets of such Person (other than operating leases) but does constitute an off-balance sheet liability under GAAP. "<u>Other Connection Taxes</u>" means, with respect to any Recipient, Taxes imposed as a result of a present or former connection between such Recipient and the jurisdiction imposing such Taxes (other than a connection solely arising from such Recipient having executed, delivered, become a party to, performed its obligations under, received payments under, received or perfected a security interest under, engaged in any other transaction pursuant to, or enforced, any Loan Document, or sold or assigned an interest in any Loan, Letter of Credit or any Loan Document).

"<u>Other Taxes</u>" means all present or future stamp, court or documentary, intangible, recording, filing or similar Taxes that arise from any payment made under, from the execution, delivery, performance, enforcement or registration of, from the receipt or perfection of a security interest under, or otherwise with respect to, any Loan Document, except any such Taxes imposed with respect to an assignment (other than an assignment made pursuant to <u>Section 2.19</u>).

"<u>Parent</u>" means, with respect to any Lender, any Person as to which such Lender is, directly or indirectly, a subsidiary.

"Participant" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.04(c).

"Participant Register" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.04(c).

"<u>Participating Member State</u>" means any member state of the European Union that adopts or has adopted the Euro as its lawful currency in accordance with legislation of the European Union relating to Economic and Monetary Union.

"Payment in Full" means as of any date of determination, that: (a) the entire amount of principal of and interest due on the Loans, and all other amounts of fees, payments and other obligations due under this Agreement, the other Loan Documents and the Notes are paid in full in cash (other than contingent indemnification obligations and reimbursement obligations in respect of which no claim for payment has yet been asserted by the Person entitled thereto, and any Banking Services Obligations not then due and owing); (b) the commitments to lend under this Agreement have been terminated; (c) there are no outstanding Letters of Credit (other than Letters of Credit that have been Cash Collateralized in accordance with the requirements of this Agreement or other arrangements acceptable to the Issuing Bank); (d) there are no outstanding Swap Agreement Obligations (or arrangements with respect thereto have been implemented which are acceptable to the relevant counterparty); and (e) all Obligations (other than contingent indemnification obligations and reimbursement obligations in respect of which no claim for payment has yet been asserted by the Person entitled thereto, and any Banking Services Obligations not then due and owing) have been paid in full in cash.

"<u>PBGC</u>" means the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation referred to and defined in ERISA and any successor entity performing similar functions.

"<u>Permitted Acquisition</u>" means any Acquisition in which each of the following conditions is satisfied:

(a) the Person or business which is the subject of such Acquisition is in a line of business permitted by Section 6.03(b);

(b) all governmental, corporate and material third-party approvals and consents necessary in connection with such Acquisition shall have been obtained and be in full force and effect;

(c) if acquiring a Person, unless such Person is contemporaneously merged with and into the Borrower or a Subsidiary of the Borrower, such Person shall, to the extent required by <u>Section 5.09</u>, become a Loan Party and comply with the requirements of <u>Section 5.09</u>; provided, that if such Person is a Domestic Subsidiary, such Person shall be required to comply with Section 5.09 as if such Person were a a wholly-owned direct or indirect Subsidiary of Holdings;

(d) such Acquisition shall be consummated in all material respects in accordance with the terms of the purchase or acquisition agreement executed in connection therewith and with all other material agreements, instruments and documents implementing such Acquisition and in compliance with applicable law and regulatory approvals;

(e) subject to <u>Section 1.08</u> with respect to Limited Condition Acquisitions, no Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing immediately before giving pro forma effect to such Acquisition and immediately after giving effect to such Acquisition;

(f) after giving effect to such Acquisition (including the incurrence, assumption or acquisition of any Indebtedness in connection therewith) the Loan Parties will be in pro forma compliance with the Financial Covenant for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent; and

(g) such Acquisition shall not be a "hostile" Acquisition and shall have been approved by the board of directors (or equivalent) and/or shareholders (or equivalent) of the applicable Loan Party and the Person to be acquired.

# "Permitted Encumbrances" means:

(a) Liens imposed by law for taxes that are not yet due or are being contested in compliance with Section 5.04;

(b) carriers', warehousemen's, mechanics', materialmen's, repairmen's and other like Liens imposed by law, arising in the ordinary course of business and securing obligations that are not overdue by more than sixty days or are being contested in compliance with <u>Section 5.04</u>;

(c) pledges and deposits made (i) in the ordinary course of business in compliance with workers' compensation, unemployment insurance and other social security laws or regulations and (ii) in respect of letters of credit, bank guarantees or similar instruments issued for the account of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary in the ordinary course of business supporting obligations of the type set forth in clause (i) above;

(d) pledges and deposits made (i) to secure the performance of bids, trade contracts, leases, statutory obligations, surety and appeal bonds, performance bonds and other obligations of a like nature, in each case in the ordinary course of business and (ii) in respect of letters of credit, bank guarantees or similar instruments issued for the account of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary in the ordinary course of business supporting obligations of the type set forth in clause (i) above;

(e) judgment liens in respect of judgments that do not constitute an Event of Default under <u>clause (k)</u> of <u>Article VII</u>;

(f) easements, covenants, conditions, zoning restrictions, rights-of-way, minor defects or other irregularities in title and/or similar encumbrances on real property imposed by law or arising in the ordinary course of business that do not secure any monetary obligations and do not materially detract from the value

of the affected property or interfere with the ordinary conduct of business of the Borrower or any Subsidiary;

(g) Liens representing any interest or title of a licensor, lessor or sublicensor or sublessor, or a licensee, lessee or sublicensee or sublesee, in the property subject to any lease, license or sublicense or concession arrangement permitted by this Agreement;

(h) Liens arising from Cash Equivalents described in clause (d) of the definition of the term "Cash Equivalents";

(i) Liens in favor of customs and revenue authorities arising as a matter of law to secure payment of customs duties in connection with the importation of goods; and

(j) Liens that are contractual rights of set-off;

<u>provided</u>, that the term "Permitted Encumbrances" shall not include any Lien securing Indebtedness, other than Liens referred to in clauses (c) and (d) above securing letters of credit, bank guarantees or similar instruments.

"<u>Permitted Equity Derivatives</u>" means any forward purchase, accelerated share purchase, call option transaction, capped call option transaction, bond hedge transaction, warrant transaction (whether such warrant is settled in Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings, cash or a combination thereof) or other equity derivative transactions relating to any Convertible Debt of Holdings or any other Loan Party; <u>provided</u>, that any Restricted Payment made in connection with such transaction is permitted pursuant to <u>Section 6.07</u>, including any Swap Agreements executed in connection therewith (or deemed executed therewith).

"<u>Person</u>" means any natural person, corporation, limited liability company, trust, joint venture, association, company, partnership, Governmental Authority or other entity.

"<u>Plan</u>" means any "employee pension benefit plan" (as defined in Section 3(2) of ERISA) (other than a Multiemployer Plan or a Foreign Pension Plan) subject to the provisions of Title IV of ERISA or Section 412 of the Code or Section 302 of ERISA, and in respect of which the Borrower or any ERISA Affiliate is (or, if such plan were terminated, would under Section 4069 of ERISA be deemed to be) an "employer" as defined in Section 3(5) of ERISA.

"Prime Rate" means the rate of interest last quoted by The Wall Street Journal as the "Prime Rate" in the U.S. or, if The Wall Street Journal ceases to quote such rate, the highest per annum interest rate published by the Federal Reserve Board in Federal Reserve Statistical Release H.15 (519) (Selected Interest Rates) as the "bank prime loan" rate or, if such rate is no longer quoted therein, any similar rate quoted therein (as determined by the Administrative Agent) or any similar release by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System of the United States of America (as determined by the Administrative Agent). Each change in the Prime Rate shall be effective from and including the date such change is publicly announced or quoted as being effective.

"<u>Prohibited Transaction</u>" means the occurrence of a "prohibited transaction" within the meaning of Section 4975(c) of the Code or Section 406 of ERISA for which there was no exemption under Section 4975(d).

"<u>Qualified ECP Guarantor</u>" means, in respect of any Swap Obligation, each Loan Party that has total assets exceeding \$10 million at the time the relevant Loan Guaranty or grant of the relevant security

interest becomes or would become effective with respect to such Swap Obligation or such other person as constitutes an ECP and can cause another person to qualify as an ECP at such time by entering into a keepwell under Section 1a(18)(A)(v)(II) of the Commodity Exchange Act.

"Qualified Equity Interests" means Equity Interests of Holdings other than Disqualified Equity Interests.

"<u>Rate Determination Date</u>" means two Business Days prior to the commencement of such Interest Period (or such other day as is generally treated as the rate fixing day by market practice in such interbank market, as determined by the Administrative Agent; <u>provided</u> that, to the extent such market practice is not administratively feasible for the Administrative Agent, then "Rate Determination Date" means such other day as otherwise reasonably determined by the Administrative Agent).

"<u>Recipient</u>" means, as applicable, (a) the Administrative Agent, (b) any Lender and (c) any Issuing Bank, or any combination thereof (as the context requires).

"<u>Reference Period</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of "EBITDA".

"<u>Refinancing</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 4.01(k)</u>.

"<u>Register</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 9.04(b)(iv)</u>.

"<u>Related Indemnitee Parties</u>" means, with respect to any specified Indemnitee, such Indemnitee's controlled Affiliates and the respective officers, directors, employees, advisors, agents or other representatives of such Indemnitee or such Indemnitee's controlled Affiliates acting at the direction of such Indemnitee.

"<u>Related Parties</u>" means, with respect to any specified Person, such Person's Affiliates and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents and advisors of such Person and such Person's Affiliates.

"<u>Release</u>" means any releasing, spilling, leaking, pumping, pouring, emitting, emptying, discharging, injecting, escaping, disposing or dumping of any Hazardous Materials into the environment.

"<u>Relevant Governmental Body</u>" means the Federal Reserve Board and/or the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, or a committee officially endorsed or convened by the Federal Reserve Board and/or the Federal Reserve Bank of New York for the purpose of recommending a benchmark rate to replace LIBOR in loan agreements similar to this Agreement.

"<u>Removal Effective Date</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 8.06(b)</u>.

"<u>Requested Increase Amount</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 2.23(a)(i)</u>.

"<u>Requested Increase Date</u>" has the meaning assigned to such term in <u>Section 2.23(a)(i)</u>.

"Requested Incremental Term Loan Date" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.22(a)(i).

"<u>Required Lenders</u>" means, at any time, Lenders (other than Defaulting Lenders) having Credit Exposure and unused Commitments representing more than 50% of the sum of the total Credit Exposure and unused Commitments at such time; <u>provided</u> that if there is more than one but less than four non-

Affiliated Lenders, Required Lenders shall mean at least two or more non-Affiliated Lenders representing more than 50% of the sum of the total Credit Exposure and unused Commitments at such time.

"<u>Requirement of Law</u>" means, with respect to any Person, (a) the charter, articles or certificate of organization or incorporation and bylaws or operating or partnership agreement, or other organizational or governing documents of such Person and (b) any statute, law (including common law), treaty, rule, regulation, code, ordinance, order, decree, writ, judgment, injunction or determination of any arbitrator or court or other Governmental Authority, in each case applicable to or binding upon such Person or any of its property or to which such Person or any of its property is subject.

"<u>Resolution Authority</u>" means an EEA Resolution Authority or, with respect to any UK Financial Institution, a UK Resolution Authority.

"Restricted Debt Payment" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 6.08.

"<u>Restricted Payment</u>" means any dividend or other distribution (whether in cash, securities or other property) with respect to any Equity Interests in Holdings or any Subsidiary, or any payment (whether in cash, securities or other property), including any sinking fund or similar deposit, on account of the purchase, redemption, retirement, acquisition, cancellation or termination of any such Equity Interests in Holdings or such Subsidiary or any option, warrant or other right to acquire any such Equity Interests in Holdings or such Subsidiary.

"<u>Restricted Subsidiary</u>" means, as to any Person, any existing or future direct or indirect subsidiary of such Person that is not an Unrestricted Subsidiary. Unless otherwise specified, "Restricted Subsidiary" shall mean any Restricted Subsidiary of Holdings and each reference (expressed or implied) to a Restricted Subsidiary of Holdings shall include, in any event, the Borrower.

"<u>Revaluation Date</u>" means (a) with respect to any Loan (other than any Letter of Credit issuance), each of the following: (i) each date of a Borrowing of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in an Alternative Currency, (ii) each date of a continuation of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in an Alternative Currency pursuant to <u>Section 2.08</u>, and (iii) such additional dates as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably determine or the Required Lenders shall require; and (b) with respect to any Letter of Credit, each of the following: (i) each date of issuance, amendment and/or extension of a Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency, (ii) each date of any payment by the applicable Issuing Bank under any Letter of Credit denominated in Alternative Currency, (iii) in the case of all Existing Letters of Credit denominated in Alternative Currency, (iii) such additional dates as the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank shall reasonably determine or the Required Lenders shall require or the applicable Issuing Bank shall reasonably Letters of Credit denominated in Alternative Currency, (iii) in the case of all Existing Letters of Credit denominated in Alternative Currencies, the Effective Date, (iv) the first Business Day of each calendar month and (v) such additional dates as the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank shall reasonably determine or the Required Lenders shall require.

<u>"Revolving Commitment" means, with respect to each Lender, the commitment, if any, of</u> <u>such Lender to make Revolving Loans and to acquire participations in Letters of Credit hereunder</u> <u>in the amount set forth on the Commitment Schedule in the table labelled "Revolving Commitments",</u> <u>as such commitment may be reduced or increased from time to time pursuant to (a) Section 2.09, 2.22</u> <u>or 2.23 and (b) assignments by or to such Lender pursuant to Section 9.04. The initial amount of</u> <u>each Lender's Revolving Commitment is set forth on the Commitment Schedule or in the Assignment</u> <u>and Assumption pursuant to which such Lender shall have assumed its Commitment, as applicable.</u> <u>The initial aggregate amount of the Lenders' Revolving Commitments as of the Effective Date is</u> <u>\$150 million.</u>

<u>"Revolving Credit Exposure" means, with respect to any Lender at any time, the sum of the</u> outstanding principal amount of such Lender's Revolving Loans and its LC Exposure at such time. <u>"Revolving Lenders" means the Persons listed on the Commitment Schedule in the table</u> <u>labelled "Revolving Commitments" and any other Person that shall have become a party hereto</u> <u>pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption, other than any such Person that ceases to be a party</u> <u>hereto pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption. Unless the context otherwise requires, the term</u> <u>"Revolving Lenders" includes the Issuing Banks.</u>

"Revolving Credit Loan" means a Loan made pursuant to Section 2.022.01(a).

"<u>S&P</u>" means Standard & Poor's Ratings Services, a Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC business.

"<u>Same Day Funds</u>" means (a) with respect to disbursements and payments in Dollars, immediately available funds, and (b) with respect to disbursements and payments in an Alternative Currency, same day or other funds as may be determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as the case may be, to be customary in the place of disbursement or payment for the settlement of international banking transactions in the relevant Alternative Currency.

"<u>Sanctioned Country</u>" means, at any time, a country or territory which is itself the subject or target of any comprehensive Sanctions (as of the Effective Date, consisting of Cuba, Iran, North Korea, Syria and the Crimea region of Ukraine).

"<u>Sanctioned Person</u>" means, at any time, (a) any Person listed in any Sanctions-related list of designated Persons maintained by OFAC, the U.S. Department of State, the United Nations Security Council, or as applicable, the European Union or any EU member state, (b) any Person operating, organized or resident in a Sanctioned Country or (c) any Person majority-owned or controlled by any such Person or Persons described in the foregoing clause (a) or (b).

"<u>Sanctions</u>" means economic or financial sanctions or trade embargoes imposed, administered or enforced from time to time by (a) the U.S. government, including those administered by the Office of Foreign Assets Control of the U.S. Department of the Treasury or the U.S. Department of State, or (b) the United Nations Security Council or (c) as applicable, the European Union or Her Majesty's Treasury of the United Kingdom.

"Scheduled Unavailability Date" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.14(a).

"Secured Obligations" means all Obligations, together with all (a) Banking Services Obligations and (b) Swap Agreement Obligations owing to any Person that, at the time of entering into such arrangement with a Loan Party or any Subsidiary, was the Administrative Agent, a Lender or an Affiliate thereof, in each case, with respect to such Swap Agreement Obligations, to the extent designated by the Borrower in a written statement (including by way of email) to the Administrative Agent as constituting Secured Obligations (such Swap Agreement Obligations, "Secured Swap Agreement Obligations"); provided, however, that the definition of "Secured Obligations" shall not create any guarantee by any Loan Guarantor of (or grant of security interest by any Loan Guarantor to support, as applicable) any Excluded Swap Obligations of such Loan Guarantor for purposes of determining any obligations of any Loan Guarantor.

"Secured Parties" means the Administrative Agent, each Lender, each Issuing Bank and each other provider of Secured Obligations as permitted pursuant to the definition thereof.

"Secured Swap Agreement Obligations" has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of "Secured Obligations".

"Security Agreement" means that certain Pledge and Security Agreement, dated as of the date hereofEffective Date, among Holdings, each Subsidiary of Holdings party thereto from time to time, and the Administrative Agent, for the benefit of the Administrative Agent, the Lenders and the other Secured Parties, and any other pledge or security agreement entered into, after the date of this AgreementEffective Date by any Loan Party (as required by this Agreement or any other Loan Document), as the same may be amended, restated, amended and restated, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

"<u>Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio</u>" means, as of any date, the ratio of (a) Total Funded Indebtedness which is secured by a Lien on any assets of Holdings or its Restricted Subsidiaries on such date, <u>less</u> Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents to (b) EBITDA for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters ended on such date (or, if such date is not the last day of a fiscal quarter, ended on the last day of the fiscal quarter most recently ended prior to such date).

"<u>SOFR</u>" with respect to any day means the secured overnight financing rate published for such day by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, as the administrator of the benchmark (or a successor administrator) on the Federal Reserve Bank of New York's website (or any successor source) and, in each case, that has been selected or recommended by the Relevant Governmental Body.

"SOFR-Based Rate" means SOFR and Term SOFR.

"<u>Special Notice Currency</u>" means any Alternative Currency, other than the currency of a country that is a member of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development at such time located in North America or Europe agreed to by the Administrative Agent and each applicable Lender in each of their sole discretion.

"Specified Event of Default" means an Event of Default under <u>clauses (a)</u>, (b), (h), (i) or (j) of <u>Article VII</u>.

"Specified Issuance" means the issuance of any Incremental Term Loan Facility or incurrence of any Indebtedness by the Borrower or any other Loan Party pursuant to Section 6.01(s) in the form of notes, including for the avoidance of doubt, pursuant to the issuance of Convertible Debt and related Permitted Equity Derivatives and, in each case, solely to the extent that such Incremental Term Loan Facility or Indebtedness incurrence is designated by the Borrower as a Specified Issuance.

"<u>Specified Issuance Incremental Amount</u>" means \$0 as of the Effective Date; <u>provided</u>, that such amount shall be automatically increased up to a maximum of \$75 million by an amount equal to the Specified Issuance Commitment Reduction.

"Specified Issuance Commitment Reduction" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.09(e).

"Specified Representations" means the representations and warranties set forth in Sections 3.01(a), 3.02, 3.03(b), 3.08, 3.13, 3.14, 3.15, and 3.18.

"<u>Stated Maturity Date</u>" means the fifth anniversary of the Effective Date; <u>provided</u>, that individual Lenders may elect to extend the Maturity Date applicable to their Loans and Commitments pursuant to the terms and conditions of <u>Section 2.25</u>.

"<u>Statutory Reserve Rate</u>" means a fraction (expressed as a decimal), the numerator of which is the number one and the denominator of which is the number one minus the aggregate of the maximum reserve percentages (including any marginal, special, emergency or supplemental reserves) expressed as a decimal

established by the Board to which the Administrative Agent is subject with respect to the Adjusted LIBO Rate, for eurodollar funding (currently referred to as "Eurodollar Liabilities" in Regulation D of the Board). Such reserve percentages shall include those imposed pursuant to such Regulation D of the Board. Eurocurrency Loans shall be deemed to constitute eurodollar funding and to be subject to such reserve requirements without benefit of or credit for proration, exemptions or offsets that may be available from time to time to any Lender under such Regulation D of the Board or any comparable regulation. The Statutory Reserve Rate shall be adjusted automatically on and as of the effective date of any change in any reserve percentage.

"Sterling" and " $\underline{t}$ " mean the lawful currency of the United Kingdom.

"subsidiary" means, with respect to any Person (the "parent") at any date, any corporation, limited liability company, partnership, association or other entity the accounts of which would be consolidated with those of the parent in the parent's consolidated financial statements if such financial statements were prepared in accordance with GAAP as of such date, as well as any other corporation, limited liability company, partnership, association or other entity (a) of which securities or other ownership interests representing more than 50% of the equity or more than 50% of the ordinary voting power or, in the case of a partnership, more than 50% of the general partnership interests are, as of such date, owned, controlled or held by the parent, or (b) that is, as of such date, otherwise Controlled, by the parent or one or more subsidiaries of the parent.

"Subsidiary" means any direct or indirect subsidiary of Holdings, the Borrower or another Loan Party, as applicable.

"Supported QFC" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 9.20.

"<u>Swap Agreement</u>" means any agreement with respect to any swap, forward, spot, future, credit default or derivative transaction or option or similar agreement involving, or settled by reference to, one or more rates, currencies, commodities, equity or debt instruments or securities, or economic, financial or pricing indices or measures of economic, financial or pricing risk or value or any similar transaction or any combination of these transactions; <u>provided</u>, that no phantom stock or similar plan providing for payments only on account of services provided by current or former directors, officers, employees or consultants of the Borrower or the Subsidiaries shall be a Swap Agreement.

"<u>Swap Agreement Obligations</u>" means any and all obligations of the Loan Parties or any Subsidiary, whether absolute or contingent and howsoever and whensoever created, arising, evidenced or acquired (including all renewals, extensions and modifications thereof and substitutions therefor), under (a) any and all Swap Agreements permitted hereunder with a Person that, at the time of entering into such Swap Agreement, is the Administrative Agent, a Lender or an Affiliate of a Lender, and (b) any and all cancellations, buy backs, reversals, terminations or assignments of any such Swap Agreement transaction.

"<u>Swap Obligation</u>" means, with respect to any Loan Guarantor, any obligation to pay or perform under any agreement, contract or transaction that constitutes a "swap" within the meaning of section 1a(47) of the Commodity Exchange Act or any rules or regulations promulgated thereunder.

"<u>Tax Change</u>" means any change in the Code or any other applicable Requirements of Law that would have the effect of changing the amount of Taxes due and payable by Holdings and its Restricted Subsidiaries for any taxable period, as compared to the amount of Taxes that would have been due and payable by Holdings and its Restricted Subsidiaries for such taxable period under the Code or any other Requirements of Law as in effect immediately prior to such change; <u>provided</u> for avoidance of doubt, that

the calculation of a change in Taxes due and payable shall take into account all changes to the Code or any other Requirements of Law.

"<u>Taxes</u>" means any and all present or future taxes, levies, imposts, duties, deductions, withholdings (including backup withholding), assessments, fees or other charges imposed by any Governmental Authority, including any interest, additions to tax or penalties applicable thereto.

<u>"Term Lenders" means the Lenders holding Term Loans hereunder, including each any</u> <u>Incremental Term Loan Lender.</u>

<u>"Term Loan Commitment" means any commitment to make Term Loans hereunder, including any Incremental Term Loan Commitment.</u>

<u>"Term Loan Credit Exposure" means, with respect to any Lender at any time, the sum of the</u> <u>outstanding principal amount of such Lender's Term Loans.</u>

<u>"Term Loans" means the term loans and advances made by the Term Lenders pursuant to</u> this Agreement, including any Incremental Term Loans.

"<u>Term SOFR</u>" means the forward-looking term rate for any period that is approximately (as determined by the Administrative Agent) as long as any of the Interest Period options set forth in the definition of "Interest Period" and that is based on SOFR and that has been selected or recommended by the Relevant Governmental Body, in each case as published on an information service as selected by the Administrative Agent from time to time in its reasonable discretion.

"Topco" means Jamf Holding Corp. (f/k/a Juno Topco, Inc.), a Delaware corporation.

<u>"Total Applicable Percentage" means, with respect to any Lender, a percentage equal to a</u> <u>fraction the numerator of which is such Lender's Credit Exposure and unused Commitments and</u> <u>the denominator of which is the aggregate Credit Exposure and unused Commitments of all Lenders.</u>

"<u>Total Funded Indebtedness</u>" means, at any date, the aggregate principal amount of all Funded Indebtedness of Holdings and its Restricted Subsidiaries at such date, determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP.

"<u>Total Net Leverage Ratio</u>" means, as of any date, the ratio of (a) Total Funded Indebtedness on such date, <u>less</u> Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents to (b) EBITDA for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters ended on such date (or, if such date is not the last day of a fiscal quarter, ended on the last day of the fiscal quarter most recently ended prior to such date).

<u>"Tranche" means, with respect to Term Loans and Term Loan Commitments, whether such</u> <u>Term Loans or Term Loan Commitments are (x) 2021 Incremental Term Loans or 2021 Incremental</u> <u>Term Loan Commitments or (y) other Term Loans or other Term Loan Commitments.</u>

"<u>Transactions</u>" means the execution, delivery and performance by the Loan Parties of this Agreement, the borrowing of Loans and other credit extensions, the use of the proceeds thereof, the issuance of Letters of Credit hereunder and the Refinancing.

"<u>Type</u>", when used in reference to any Loan or Borrowing, refers to whether the rate of interest on such Loan, or on the Loans comprising such Borrowing, is determined by reference to the Adjusted LIBO Rate or the Alternate Base Rate.

"<u>UCC</u>" means the Uniform Commercial Code as in effect from time to time in the State of New York or any other state the laws of which are required to be applied in connection with the issue of perfection of security interests.

"<u>UK Financial Institutions</u>" means any BRRD Undertaking (as such term is defined under the PRA Rulebook (as amended form time to time) promulgated by the United Kingdom Prudential Regulation Authority) or any person falling within IFPRU 11.6 of the FCA Handbook (as amended from time to time) promulgated by the United Kingdom Financial Conduct Authority, which includes certain credit institutions and investment firms, and certain affiliates of such credit institutions or investment firms.

"<u>UK Resolution Authority</u>" means the Bank of England or any other public administrative authority having responsibility for the resolution of any UK Financial Institution.

"<u>Unliquidated Obligations</u>" means, at any time, any Secured Obligations (or portion thereof) that are contingent in nature or unliquidated at such time, including any Secured Obligation that is: (i) an obligation to reimburse a bank for drawings not yet made under a letter of credit issued by it; (ii) any other obligation (including any guarantee) that is contingent in nature at such time; or (iii) an obligation to provide collateral to secure any of the foregoing types of obligations.

"<u>Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>" means, at any date, the cash and Cash Equivalents of the Loan Parties that are (or would be) included on the balance sheet of Holdings as of such day which are not identified as "restricted" in accordance with GAAP and which are free and clear of all Liens (other than non-consensual liens and liens in favor of the Secured Parties pursuant to the Collateral Documents to secure the Secured Obligations, in each case, permitted under Section 6.02).

"<u>Unrestricted Subsidiary</u>" means any Subsidiary designated by the Borrower as an Unrestricted Subsidiary pursuant to <u>Section 5.13</u>.

"<u>U.S. Person</u>" means a United States person as defined in section 7701(a)(30) of the Code.

"U.S. Tax Compliance Certificate" has the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.17(f)(ii)(B)(3).

"<u>USA PATRIOT Act</u>" means the Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act of 2001.

"<u>Withdrawal Liability</u>" means liability to a Multiemployer Plan as a result of a complete or partial withdrawal from such Multiemployer Plan, as such terms are defined in Part I of Subtitle E of Title IV of ERISA.

"<u>Withholding Agent</u>" means the Borrower, any Loan Party, the Administrative Agent, and any other withholding agent as applicable.

"<u>Write-Down and Conversion Powers</u>" means, (a) with respect to any EEA Resolution Authority, the write-down and conversion powers of such EEA Resolution Authority from time to time under the Bail-In Legislation for the applicable EEA Member Country, which write-down and conversion powers are described in the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule, and (b) with respect to the United Kingdom, any powers of the applicable Resolution Authority under the Bail-In Legislation to cancel, reduce, modify or change the form of a liability of any UK Financial Institution or any contract or instrument under which that liability arises, to convert all or part of that liability into shares, securities or obligations of that person or any other person, to provide that any such contract or instrument is to have effect as if a right had been exercised under it or to suspend any obligation in respect of that liability or any of the powers under that Bail-In Legislation that are related to or ancillary to any of those powers.

"Yen" and " $\underline{\underline{Y}}$ " mean the lawful currency of Japan.

SECTION 1.02 <u>Classification of Loans and Borrowings</u>. For purposes of this Agreement, Loans <u>and Borrowings</u> may be classified and referred to by Type (*e.g.*, a "Eurocurrency Loan"). <u>Class</u> (*e.g.* a "Revolving Loan") and, with respect to Term Loans, Tranche (*e.g.* a "2021 Incremental Term Loan").

SECTION 1.03 Terms Generally. The definitions of terms herein shall apply equally to the singular and plural forms of the terms defined. Whenever the context may require, any pronoun shall include the corresponding masculine, feminine and neuter forms. The words "include", "includes" and "including" shall be deemed to be followed by the phrase "without limitation". The word "law" shall be construed as referring to all statutes, rules, regulations, codes and other laws (including official rulings and interpretations thereunder having the force of law or with which affected Persons customarily comply) and all judgments, orders and decrees of all Governmental Authorities. The word "will" shall be construed to have the same meaning and effect as the word "shall". Unless the context requires otherwise (a) any definition of or reference to any agreement, instrument or other document herein shall be construed as referring to such agreement, instrument or other document as from time to time amended, restated, amended and restated, supplemented or otherwise modified (subject to any restrictions on such amendments, restatements, amendment and restatement, supplements or modifications set forth herein), (b) any definition of or reference to any statute, rule or regulation shall be construed as referring thereto as from time to time amended, supplemented or otherwise modified (including by succession of comparable successor laws), (c) any reference herein to any Person shall be construed to include such Person's successors and assigns (subject to any restrictions on assignments set forth herein) and, in the case of any Governmental Authority, any other Governmental Authority that shall have succeeded to any or all functions thereof, (d) the words "herein", "hereof" and "hereunder", and words of similar import, shall be construed to refer to this Agreement in its entirety and not to any particular provision hereof, (e) all references herein to Articles, Sections, Exhibits and Schedules shall be construed to refer to Articles and Sections of, and Exhibits and Schedules to, this Agreement, (f) any reference in any definition to the phrase "at any time" or "for any period" shall refer to the same time or period for all calculations or determinations within such definition, and (g) the words "asset" and "property" shall be construed to have the same meaning and effect and to refer to any and all tangible and intangible assets and properties, including cash, securities, accounts and contract rights.

SECTION 1.04 Accounting Terms; GAAP; Tax Laws. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, all terms of an accounting or financial nature shall be construed in accordance with GAAP, as in effect from time to time; provided, that, if after the Effective Date there occurs any change in GAAP or in the application thereof on the operation of any provision hereof or any Tax Change and the Borrower notifies the Administrative Agent that the Borrower requests an amendment to any provision hereof to eliminate the effect of such change in GAAP or in the application thereof or such Tax Change (or if the Administrative Agent notifies the Borrower that the Required Lenders request an amendment to any provision hereof for such purpose), regardless of whether any such notice is given before or after such change in GAAP or in the application thereof or such Tax Change, then such provision shall be interpreted on the basis of GAAP and/or the Applicable Tax Laws, as the case may be, as in effect and applied immediately before such change shall have become effective until such notice shall have been withdrawn or such provision amended in accordance herewith. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein (including, without limitation and for the avoidance of doubt, this Section 1.04), the Loan Parties (or any direct or indirect parent thereof) may elect to implement ASC 842 in their sole discretion, and from and after the date of such implementation shall be permitted to maintain books and records and calculate

financial definitions, tests and ratios giving effect to ASC 842 and shall under no circumstances shall such implementation be considered a "change in GAAP", nor shall the Loan Parties (or any direct or indirect parent thereof) be required to maintain books and records, calculate any financial definition, test or ratio or otherwise report without giving effect to ASC 842.

SECTION 1.05 <u>Financial Ratios</u>. Any financial ratios required to be maintained by any Loan Party pursuant to this Agreement shall be calculated by dividing the appropriate component by the other component, carrying the result to one place more than the number of places by which such ratio is expressed herein and rounding the result up or down to the nearest number (with a rounding-up if there is no nearest number).

SECTION 1.06 Pro Forma and Other Calculations. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, for purposes of determining compliance with the Financial Covenant or otherwise for purposes of determining the Total Net Leverage Ratio, Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio, First Lien Net Leverage Ratio and EBITDA, (x) such calculations shall be made on a pro forma basis with respect to any Permitted Acquisition or any sale, transfer or other disposition of any material assets outside the ordinary course of business or the incurrence of Indebtedness to the extent any such event occurs during the applicable fourquarter period to which such calculation relates, or, other than in the case of determining compliance with the Financial Covenant, subsequent to the end of such four-quarter period but not later than the date of such calculation and (y) in connection with the initial incurrence of any revolving Indebtedness incurred after the Effective Date, any such revolving Indebtedness shall be deemed to be drawn in full and the cash proceeds of such Indebtedness shall be excluded from netting in the applicable calculation of the Total Net Leverage Ratio, Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio or First Lien Net Leverage Ratio required in the determination of whether the initial incurrence of such revolving Indebtedness is permitted hereunder.

For the avoidance of doubt, references to any calculations of EBITDA, Net Income, First Lien Net Leverage Ratio, Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio and Total Leverage Ratio (or, in each case, any component definition in the calculation thereof) shall be deemed to be references of EBITDA, Net Income, First Lien Net Leverage Ratio, Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio or Total Leverage Ratio (or, in each case, any component definition in the calculation thereof), as applicable, in each case, of Holdings and its Restricted Subsidiaries unless otherwise explicitly stated.

## SECTION 1.07 <u>Divisions and Serial Investments</u>.

For all purposes under the Loan Documents, in connection with any division or plan of division under Delaware law (or any comparable event under a different jurisdiction's laws): (a) if any asset, right, obligation or liability of any Person becomes the asset, right, obligation or liability of a different Person, then it shall be deemed to have been transferred from the original Person to the subsequent Person, and (b) if any new Person comes into existence, such new Person shall be deemed to have been organized on the first date of its existence by the holders of its Equity Interests at such time.

For purposes of <u>Section 6.04</u>, notwithstanding anything contrary set forth herein, in the event that the Borrower or any Subsidiary (an "<u>Initial Investing Person</u>") transfers an amount of cash or other property (the "<u>Invested Amount</u>") for purposes of permitting the Borrower or one or more other Subsidiaries to ultimately make an Investment of the Invested Amount in any Subsidiary or any Person in which such Investment is ultimately made (the "<u>Subject Person</u>") through a series of substantially concurrent intermediate transfers of the Invested Amount to one or more other Subsidiaries other than the Subject Person (each, an "<u>Intermediate Investing Person</u>"), including through the incurrence or repayment of intercompany Indebtedness, capital contributions or redemptions of Equity Interests, then, for all purposes of <u>Section 6.04</u>, any transfers of the Invested Amount to Intermediate Investing Persons in connection therewith shall be disregarded and such transaction, taken as a whole, shall be deemed to have been solely

an Investment of the Invested Amount by the Initial Investing Person in the Subject Person and not an Investment in any Intermediate Investing Person.

SECTION 1.08 Limited Condition Acquisitions. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, for purposes of (i) measuring the relevant ratios (including the First Lien Net Leverage Ratio (including, without limitation, for purposes of determining pro forma compliance with the Financial Covenant as a condition to effecting any such transaction), the Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio and the Total Net Leverage Ratio) and baskets (including baskets measured as a percentage of EBITDA or Consolidated Total Assets) with respect to the incurrence of any Indebtedness or Liens or the making of any Permitted Acquisitions or other similar investments, or (ii) determining compliance with representations and warranties or the occurrence of any Default or Event of Default, in the case of clauses (i) and (ii), in connection with a Limited Condition Acquisition, if the Borrower has made an LCT Election with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition, the date of determination of whether any such action is permitted hereunder (including, in the case of calculating EBITDA, the reference date for determining which Reference Period shall be the most recently ended Reference Period for purposes of making such calculation) shall be deemed to be the date the definitive agreements for (or in the case of an Limited Condition Acquisition that involves some other manner of establishing a binding obligation under local law, such other binding obligations to consummate) such Limited Condition Acquisition are entered into (the "LCT Test Date"), and if, after giving pro forma effect to such Limited Condition Acquisition and the other transactions to be entered into in connection therewith as if they had occurred (with respect to income statement items) at the beginning of, or (with respect to balance sheet items) on the last day of, the most recent Reference Period ending prior to the LCT Test Date, the Loan Parties could have taken such action on the relevant LCT Test Date in compliance with such ratio, basket, representation and warranty, or Event of Default "blocker" such ratio, basket, or representation and warranty or Event of Default "blocker" shall be deemed to have been complied with (and no Default or Event of Default shall be deemed to have arisen thereafter with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition from any such failure to comply with such ratio, basket, or representation and warranty). For the avoidance of doubt, if the Borrower has made an LCT Election and any of the ratios, baskets, Default or Event of Default "blockers" or representations and warranties for which compliance was determined or tested as of the LCT Test Date would thereafter have failed to have been satisfied as a result of fluctuations in any such ratio or basket, including due to fluctuations in EBITDA, Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents, Total Funded Indebtedness or Consolidated Total Assets or otherwise, at or prior to the consummation of the relevant transaction or action, such baskets, ratios or representations and warranties will not be deemed to have failed to have been satisfied as a result of such fluctuations or otherwise. If the Borrower has made an LCT Election for any Limited Condition Acquisition, then in connection with any subsequent calculation of any ratio or basket on or following the relevant LCT Test Date and prior to the earlier of (i) the date on which such Limited Condition Acquisition is consummated or (ii) the date that the definitive agreement for (or in the case of an Limited Condition Acquisition that involves some other manner of establishing a binding obligation under local law, such other binding obligations to consummate) such Limited Condition Acquisition is terminated or expires, in each case without consummation of such Limited Condition Acquisition, any such ratio (other than the Financial Covenant) or basket shall be calculated on a pro forma basis assuming such Limited Condition Acquisition and other transactions in connection therewith (including any incurrence of Indebtedness and the use of proceeds thereof) have been consummated.

Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this paragraph or any other provision of this Agreement, any unfunded commitments outstanding at any time in respect of any individual Incremental Term Loan Facility pursuant to <u>Section 2.22</u> established to finance a Limited Condition Acquisition may be terminated only by the lenders holding more than 50% of the aggregate amount of the commitments in respect of such Incremental Term Loan Facility (or by the Administrative Agent acting at the request of such Lenders), and not, for the avoidance of doubt, automatically or by the Required Lenders or any other Lenders (or by the Administrative Agent acting at the request of such Lenders).

SECTION 1.09 <u>Deliveries</u>. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, whenever any document, agreement or other item is required by any Loan Document to be delivered or completed on a day that is not a Business Day, the due date thereof shall be extended to the next succeeding Business Day.

# SECTION 1.10 Exchange Rates; Currency Equivalents.

(a) The Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as applicable, shall determine the Dollar Equivalent amounts of Borrowings denominated in Alternative Currencies. Such Dollar Equivalent shall become effective as of such Revaluation Date and shall be the Dollar Equivalent of such amounts until the next Revaluation Date to occur. Except for purposes of financial statements delivered by Loan Parties hereunder or calculating financial covenants hereunder or except as otherwise provided herein, the applicable amount of any currency (other than Dollars) for purposes of the Loan Documents shall be such Dollar Equivalent amount as so determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as applicable.

(b) Wherever in this Agreement in connection with a Borrowing, conversion, continuation or prepayment of a Eurocurrency Loan or the issuance, amendment or extension of a Letter of Credit, an amount, such as a required minimum or multiple amount, is expressed in Dollars, but such Borrowing, Eurocurrency Loan or Letter of Credit is denominated in an Alternative Currency, such amount shall be the relevant Alternative Currency Equivalent of such Dollar amount (rounded to the nearest unit of such Alternative Currency, with 0.5 of a unit being rounded upward), as determined by the Administrative Agent or the applicable Issuing Bank, as the case may be.

(c) The Administrative Agent does not warrant, nor accept responsibility, nor shall the Administrative Agent have any liability with respect to the administration, submission or any other matter related to the rates in the definition of "LIBO Rate" or with respect to any rate that is an alternative or replacement for or successor to any of such rates (including, without limitation, any LIBOR Successor Rate) or the effect of any of the foregoing, or of any LIBOR Successor Rate Conforming Changes.

SECTION 1.11 Change in Currency.

(a) Each obligation of the Borrower to make a payment denominated in the national currency unit of any member state of the European Union that adopts the Euro as its lawful currency after the **date hereofEffective Date** shall be redenominated into Euro at the time of such adoption. If, in relation to the currency of any such member state, the basis of accrual of interest expressed in this Agreement in respect of that currency shall be inconsistent with any convention or practice in the London interbank market for the basis of accrual of interest in respect of the Euro, such expressed basis shall be replaced by such convention or practice with effect from the date on which such member state adopts the Euro as its lawful currency; <u>provided</u> that, if any Borrowing in the currency of such member state is outstanding immediately prior to such date, such replacement shall take effect, with respect to such Borrowing, at the end of the then current Interest Period.

(b) Each provision of this Agreement shall be subject to such reasonable changes of construction as the Administrative Agent may from time to time specify to be appropriate to reflect the adoption of the Euro by any member state of the European Union and any relevant market conventions or practices relating to the Euro.

(c) Each provision of this Agreement also shall be subject to such reasonable changes of construction as the Administrative Agent may from time to time specify to be appropriate to reflect a change in currency of any other country and any relevant market conventions or practices relating to the change in currency.

# ARTICLE II

## THE CREDITS

#### SECTION 2.01 <u>Commitments</u>.

(a) Subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, each <u>Revolving</u> Lender severally (but not jointly) agrees to make <u>Revolving</u> Loans to the Borrower, in Dollars or in one or more Alternative Currencies, from time to time during the Availability Period in an aggregate principal amount that will not (x) result in such <u>Revolving</u> Lender's <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposure exceeding such <u>Revolving</u> Lender's <u>Revolving</u> Commitment and (y) the aggregate outstanding amount of all <u>Revolving</u> Loans denominated in Alternative Currencies shall not exceed the Alternative Currency Sublimit. Within the foregoing limits and subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, the Borrower may borrow, prepay and reborrow <u>Revolving</u> Loans.

(b) Subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, each 2021 Incremental Lender severally (but not jointly) agrees to make 2021 Incremental Term Loans to the Borrower, in Dollars on the 2021 Incremental Amendment Date in an amount equal to such 2021 Incremental Lender's 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitment. 2021 Incremental Term Loans that are repaid or prepaid may not be reborrowed.

#### SECTION 2.02 Loans and Borrowings.

(a) Each Loan shall be made as part of a Borrowing consisting of Loans of the same Type, <u>Class and, with respect to Term Loans, Tranche</u> made by the Lenders ratably in accordance with their respective Commitments. The failure of any Lender to make any Loan required to be made by it shall not relieve any other Lender of its obligations hereunder; <u>provided</u>, that the Commitments of the Lenders are several and no Lender shall be responsible for any other Lender's failure to make Loans as required.

(b) Subject to <u>Section 2.14</u>, each Borrowing shall be comprised entirely of ABR Loans or Eurocurrency Loans as the Borrower may request in accordance herewith. Each Lender at its option may make any Eurocurrency Loan by causing any domestic or foreign branch or Affiliate of such Lender to make such Loan (and in the case of an Affiliate, the provisions of <u>Sections 2.14</u>, <u>2.15</u>, <u>2.16</u> and <u>2.17</u> shall apply to such Affiliate to the same extent as to such Lender); <u>provided</u>, that any exercise of such option shall not affect the obligation of the Borrower to repay such Loan in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.

(c) At the commencement of each Interest Period for any Eurocurrency Borrowing, such Borrowing shall be in an aggregate amount that is an integral multiple of the Dollar Equivalent of \$250,000 and not less than the Dollar Equivalent of \$500,000; provided that a Eurocurrency Borrowing that results from a continuation of an outstanding Eurocurrency Borrowing may be in an aggregate amount that is equal to such outstanding Borrowing. At the time that each ABR Borrowing is made, such Borrowing shall be in an aggregate amount that is an integral multiple of \$100,000 and not less than \$1 million; provided, that an ABR Borrowing may be in an aggregate amount that is equal to the entire unused balance of the total Commitments of the relevant Class and, with respect to Term Loans, Tranche or that is required to finance the reimbursement of an LC Disbursement as contemplated by Section 2.06(e). Borrowings of more than one Type, Class and/or, with respect to Term Loans, Tranche may be outstanding at the same time; provided, that there shall not at any time be more than a total of eight (8) Eurocurrency Borrowings outstanding.

(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the Borrower shall not be entitled to request, or to elect to convert or continue, any Borrowing if the Interest Period requested with respect thereto would end after the Maturity Date<u>of such Borrowing</u>.

SECTION 2.03 Requests for Borrowings. To request a Borrowing, the Borrower shall notify the Administrative Agent of such request either in writing (delivered by hand or fax) in substantially the form of Exhibit F and signed by the Borrower or by telephone (such request a "Borrowing Request") (a) in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Dollars, not later than 10:00 a.m., New York City time, three Business Days before the date of the proposed Borrowing; provided that, in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing in Dollars to be funded on the Effective Date, not later than 10:00 a.m., New York City time, one Business Day before the Effective Date, (b) in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in an Alternative Currency, not later than 10:00 a.m., New York City time, four Business Days before the date of the proposed Borrowing, (c) in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in a Special Notice Currency, five Business Days before the date of the proposed Borrowing, or (d) in the case of an ABR Borrowing, not later than 12:00 p.m., New York City time, on the date of the proposed Borrowing; provided, that any such notice of an ABR Borrowing to finance the reimbursement of an LC Disbursement as contemplated by Section 2.06(e) may be given not later than 10:00 a.m., New York City time, on the date of the proposed Borrowing. Each such telephonic Borrowing Request shall be irrevocable and shall be confirmed promptly by hand delivery, fax or electronic delivery to the Administrative Agent of a written Borrowing Request in a form approved by the Administrative Agent and signed by the Borrower. Each such telephonic and written Borrowing Request shall specify the following information in compliance with Section 2.01:

(i) the aggregate amount of the requested Borrowing and a breakdown of the separate wires comprising such Borrowing;

- (ii) the date of such Borrowing, which shall be a Business Day;
- (iii) whether such Borrowing is to be an ABR Borrowing or a Eurocurrency

Borrowing;

(iv) the currency of the Loans to be borrowed; and

(v) in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing, the initial Interest Period to be applicable thereto, which shall be a period contemplated by the definition of the term "Interest Period."

If no election as to the Type of Borrowing is specified, then the requested Borrowing shall be an ABR Borrowing. If no Interest Period is specified with respect to any requested Eurocurrency Borrowing, then the Borrower shall be deemed to have selected an Interest Period of one month's duration. If no currency is specified with respect to any Borrowing, then the Borrowings so requested shall be made in Dollars. Promptly following receipt of a Borrowing Request in accordance with this <u>Section 2.03</u>, the Administrative Agent shall advise each Lender of the details thereof and of the amount of such Lender's Loan to be made as part of the requested Borrowing.

SECTION 2.04	[Section intentionally omitted].
SECTION 2.05	[Section intentionally omitted].

#### SECTION 2.06 Letters of Credit.

General. Subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, the Borrower may request (a) the issuance of (and the Issuing Bank shall issue) standby Letters of Credit denominated in dollars or Alternative Currencies as the applicant thereof for the support of its or its Subsidiaries' obligations in a form reasonably acceptable to the applicable Issuing Bank, at any time and from time to time during the Availability Period. In the event of any inconsistency between the terms and conditions of this Agreement and the terms and conditions of any form of letter of credit application or other agreement submitted by the Borrower to, or entered into by the Borrower with, any Issuing Bank relating to any Letter of Credit, the terms and conditions of this Agreement shall control. The Borrower unconditionally and irrevocably agrees that, in connection with any Letter of Credit issued for the support of any Subsidiary's obligations as provided in the first sentence of this clause (a), the Borrower will be fully responsible for the reimbursement of LC Disbursements in accordance with the terms hereof, the payment of interest thereon and the payment of fees due under Section 2.12(b) to the same extent as if it were the sole account party in respect of such Letter of Credit (the Borrower hereby irrevocably waiving any defenses that might otherwise be available to it as a guarantor or surety of the obligations of such Subsidiary that is an account party in respect of any such Letter of Credit). Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the Issuing Bank shall have no obligation hereunder to issue, and shall not issue, any Letter of Credit (i) the proceeds of which would be made available to any Person (A) to fund any activity or business of or with any Sanctioned Person, or in any country or territory that, at the time of such funding, is the subject of any Sanctions, in either such case, in violation of any such applicable Sanctions or (B) in any manner that would result in a violation of any Sanctions by any party to this Agreement, (ii) if any order, judgment or decree of any Governmental Authority or arbitrator shall by its terms purport to enjoin or restrain the Issuing Bank from issuing such Letter of Credit, or any Requirement of Law relating to the Issuing Bank or any request or directive (whether or not having the force of law) from any Governmental Authority with jurisdiction over the Issuing Bank shall prohibit, or request that the Issuing Bank refrain from, the issuance of letters of credit generally or such Letter of Credit in particular or shall impose upon the Issuing Bank with respect to such Letter of Credit any restriction, reserve or capital requirement (for which the Issuing Bank is not otherwise compensated hereunder) not in effect on the Effective Date, or shall impose upon the Issuing Bank any unreimbursed loss, cost or expense which was not applicable on the Effective Date and which the Issuing Bank in good faith deems material to it, or (iii) if the issuance of such Letter of Credit would violate one or more policies of the Issuing Bank applicable to letters of credit generally; provided, that, notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, (x) the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and all requests, rules, guidelines, requirements or directives thereunder or issued in connection therewith or in the implementation thereof, and (y) all requests, rules, guidelines, requirements or directives promulgated by the Bank for International Settlements, the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (or any successor or similar authority) or the United States or foreign regulatory authorities, in each case pursuant to Basel III, shall in each case be deemed not to be in effect on the Effective Date for purposes of clause (ii) above, regardless of the date enacted, adopted, issued or implemented.

(b) Notice of Issuance, Amendment, Renewal, Extension; Certain Conditions. To request the issuance of a Letter of Credit (or the amendment, renewal or extension of an outstanding Letter of Credit (other than any automatic renewal permitted pursuant to clause (c) of this Section 2.06)), the Borrower shall hand deliver or fax (or transmit by electronic communication, if arrangements for doing so have been approved by the applicable Issuing Bank) to the applicable Issuing Bank and the Administrative Agent (reasonably in advance of, but in any event no less than three Business Days (or in the case of a Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency, five Business Days) prior to the requested date of issuance, amendment, renewal or extension) a notice requesting the issuance of a Letter of Credit, or identifying the Letter of Credit to be amended, renewed or extended, and specifying the date of issuance, amendment, renewal or extension (which shall be a Business Day), the date on which such Letter of Credit is to expire (which shall comply with clause (c) of this Section 2.06) and whether such Letter of Credit shall contain

automatic extension or renewal provisions, the amount of such Letter of Credit, the name and address of the beneficiary thereof and such other information as shall be necessary to prepare, amend, renew or extend such Letter of Credit. If requested by the applicable Issuing Bank, the Borrower also shall submit a letter of credit application on such Issuing Bank's standard form in connection with any request for a Letter of Credit. A Letter of Credit shall be issued, amended, renewed or extended only if (and upon issuance, amendment, renewal or extension of each Letter of Credit the Borrower shall be deemed to represent and warrant that), after giving effect to such issuance, amendment, renewal or extension (i) the LC Exposure shall not exceed \$25 million (the "Letter of Credit Sublimit"), (ii) the Aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposure shall not exceed the aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Commitments of all <u>Revolving</u> Lenders and (iii) no Issuing Bank's LC Exposure shall exceed its Letter of Credit Sublimit Allocation as set forth on the Commitment Schedule.

(c) Expiration Date. Each Letter of Credit shall expire (or be subject to termination or nonrenewal by notice from the applicable Issuing Bank to the beneficiary thereof) at or prior to the close of business on the earlier of (i) the date one year after the date of the issuance of such Letter of Credit (or, in the case of any one-time renewal or extension thereof, including, without limitation, any automatic renewal provision, one year after such renewal or extension) and (ii) the date that is five Business Days prior to the Stated Maturity Date. Each Letter of Credit with automatic extension or renewal provisions shall, subject to the right of the respective Issuing Bank to terminate such automatic renewal in accordance with the terms of such Letter of Credit upon the occurrence of an Event of Default, be automatically renewed for a successive one-year period on each anniversary of the date of the issuance of such Letter of Credit, until cancelled by the Borrower by notice to the applicable Issuing Bank in accordance with the terms of such Letter of Credit agreed upon at the time such Letter of Credit is issued; provided, that such Letter of Credit shall expire at or prior to the close of business on the date that is five Business Days prior to the Stated Maturity Date if not earlier cancelled.

Participations. By the issuance of a Letter of Credit (or an amendment to a Letter of Credit (d) increasing the amount thereof) and without any further action on the part of the applicable Issuing Bank or the **Revolving** Lenders, such Issuing Bank hereby grants to each **Revolving** Lender, and each **Revolving** Lender hereby acquires from such Issuing Bank, a participation in such Letter of Credit equal to such **Revolving** Lender's Applicable Percentage of the aggregate amount available to be drawn under such Letter of Credit. In consideration and in furtherance of the foregoing, each **Revolving** Lender hereby absolutely and unconditionally agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent, for the account of such Issuing Bank, such **Revolving** Lender's Applicable Percentage of each LC Disbursement made by such Issuing Bank and not reimbursed by the Borrower on the date due as provided in clause (e) of this Section 2.06, or of any reimbursement payment required to be refunded to the Borrower for any reason. Each Revolving Lender acknowledges and agrees that its obligation to acquire participations pursuant to this paragraph in respect of Letters of Credit is absolute and unconditional and shall not be affected by any circumstance whatsoever, including any amendment, renewal or extension of any Letter of Credit or the occurrence and continuance of a Default or reduction or termination of the **Revolving** Commitments, and that each such payment shall be made without any offset, abatement, withholding or reduction whatsoever.

(e) <u>Reimbursement</u>. If an Issuing Bank shall make any LC Disbursement in respect of a Letter of Credit, the Borrower shall reimburse such LC Disbursement by paying to the Administrative Agent an amount equal to such LC Disbursement not later than 12:00 noon, New York City time, on the Business Day immediately following the day that the Borrower receives such notice, if such notice is not received prior to such time on the day of receipt; <u>provided</u>, that, if such LC Disbursement is not less than \$500,000, the Borrower may, subject to the conditions to borrowing set forth herein, request in accordance with <u>Section 2.03</u> or <u>2.04</u> that such payment be financed with an ABR Borrowing in an equivalent amount and, to the extent so financed, the Borrower's obligation to make such payment shall be discharged and replaced by the resulting ABR Borrowing. If the Borrower fails to make such payment when due, the Administrative Agent shall notify each <u>Revolving</u> Lender of the applicable LC Disbursement, the payment then due from the Borrower in respect thereof and such <u>Revolving</u> Lender's Applicable Percentage thereof. Promptly following receipt of such notice, each <u>Revolving</u> Lender shall pay to the Administrative Agent its Applicable Percentage of the payment then due from the Borrower, in the same manner as provided in <u>Section 2.07</u> with respect to <u>Revolving</u> Loans made by such <u>Revolving</u> Lender (and <u>Section 2.07</u> shall apply, <u>mutatis mutandis</u>, to the payment obligations of the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders), and the Administrative Agent shall promptly pay to the applicable Issuing Bank the amounts so received by it from the <u>Borrower</u> pursuant to this paragraph, the Administrative Agent shall distribute such payment to the applicable Issuing Bank or, to the extent that <u>Revolving</u> Lenders have made payments pursuant to this paragraph to reimburse such Issuing Bank, then to such <u>Revolving</u> Lenders and such Issuing Bank as their interests may appear. Any payment made by a <u>Revolving</u> Lender pursuant to this paragraph to reimburse any Issuing Bank for any LC Disbursement (other than the funding of ABR Loans as contemplated above) shall not constitute a Loan and shall not relieve the Borrower of its obligation to reimburse such LC Disbursement.

Obligations Absolute. The Borrower's obligation to reimburse LC Disbursements as (f) provided in <u>clause (e)</u> of this <u>Section 2.06</u> shall be absolute, unconditional and irrevocable, and shall be performed strictly in accordance with the terms of this Agreement under any and all circumstances whatsoever and irrespective of (i) any lack of validity or enforceability of any Letter of Credit or this Agreement, or any term or provision therein, (ii) any draft or other document presented under a Letter of Credit proving to be forged, fraudulent or invalid in any respect or any statement therein being untrue or inaccurate in any respect, (iii) payment by an Issuing Bank under a Letter of Credit against presentation of a draft or other document that does not comply with the terms of such Letter of Credit, (iv) any other event or circumstance whatsoever, whether or not similar to any of the foregoing, that might, but for the provisions of this Section 2.06, constitute a legal or equitable discharge of, or provide a right of setoff against, the Borrower's obligations hereunder or (v) any adverse change in the relevant exchange rates or in the availability of the relevant Alternative Currency to the Borrower or any Subsidiary or in the relevant currency markets generally. Neither the Administrative Agent, the **Revolving** Lenders nor any Issuing Bank, nor any of their Related Parties, shall have any liability or responsibility by reason of or in connection with the issuance or transfer of any Letter of Credit or any payment or failure to make any payment thereunder (irrespective of any of the circumstances referred to in the preceding sentence), or any error, omission, interruption, loss or delay in transmission or delivery of any draft, notice or other communication under or relating to any Letter of Credit (including any document required to make a drawing thereunder), any error in interpretation of technical terms or any consequence arising from causes beyond the control of any Issuing Bank; provided, that the foregoing shall not be construed to excuse any Issuing Bank from liability to the Borrower to the extent of any direct damages (as opposed to special, indirect, consequential or punitive damages, claims in respect of which are hereby waived by the Borrower to the extent permitted by applicable law) suffered by the Borrower that are caused by such Issuing Bank's failure to exercise care when determining whether drafts and other documents presented under a Letter of Credit comply with the terms thereof. The parties hereto expressly agree that, in the absence of bad faith, gross negligence or willful misconduct on the part of an Issuing Bank (as finally determined by a court of competent jurisdiction), such Issuing Bank shall be deemed to have exercised care in each such determination. In furtherance of the foregoing and without limiting the generality thereof, the parties agree that, with respect to documents presented which appear on their face to be in substantial compliance with the terms of a Letter of Credit, an Issuing Bank may, in its sole discretion, either accept and make payment upon such documents without responsibility for further investigation, regardless of any notice or information to the contrary, or refuse to accept and make payment upon such documents if such documents are not in strict compliance with the terms of such Letter of Credit.

(g) <u>Disbursement Procedures</u>. The applicable Issuing Bank shall, promptly following its receipt thereof, examine all documents purporting to represent a demand for payment under a Letter of

Credit. Such Issuing Bank shall promptly notify the Administrative Agent and the Borrower in writing of such demand for payment and whether such Issuing Bank has made or will make an LC Disbursement thereunder; <u>provided</u>, that any failure to give or delay in giving such notice shall not relieve the Borrower of its obligation to reimburse such Issuing Bank and the <u>**Revolving**</u> Lenders with respect to any such LC Disbursement.

(h) <u>Interim Interest</u>. If an Issuing Bank shall make any LC Disbursement, then, unless the Borrower shall reimburse such LC Disbursement in full on the date such LC Disbursement is made, the unpaid amount thereof shall bear interest, for each day from and including the date such LC Disbursement is made to but excluding the date that the Borrower reimburses such LC Disbursement, at the rate per annum then applicable to ABR Loans and such interest shall be payable on the date when such reimbursement is due; <u>provided</u>, that, if the Borrower fails to reimburse such LC Disbursement when due pursuant to <u>clause (e)</u> of this Section 2.06, then Section 2.13(c) shall apply. Interest accrued pursuant to this paragraph shall be for the account of the applicable Issuing Bank, except that interest accrued on and after the date of payment by any <u>Revolving</u> Lender pursuant to <u>clause (e)</u> of this Section 2.06 to reimburse such Issuing Bank shall be for the account of such <u>Revolving</u> Lender to the extent of such payment.

(i) <u>Replacement of an Issuing Bank</u>. An Issuing Bank may be replaced at any time by written agreement among the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the replaced Issuing Bank and the successor Issuing Bank. The Administrative Agent shall notify the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders of any such replacement of an Issuing Bank. At the time any such replacement shall become effective, the Borrower shall pay all unpaid fees accrued for the account of the replaced Issuing Bank pursuant to <u>Section 2.12(b)</u>. From and after the effective date of any such replacement, (i) the successor Issuing Bank shall have all the rights and obligations of an Issuing Bank under this Agreement with respect to Letters of Credit to be issued thereafter and (ii) references herein to the term "Issuing Bank" shall be deemed to refer to such successor or to any previous Issuing Bank, or to such successor and all previous Issuing Banks, as the context shall require. After the replacement of an Issuing Bank hereunder, the replaced Issuing Bank under this Agreement with respect to Letters of Credit then outstanding and issued by it prior to such replacement, but shall not be required to issue additional Letters of Credit.

Cash Collateralization. If any Event of Default shall occur and be continuing, on the (i) Business Day that the Borrower receives notice from the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders demanding the deposit of Cash Collateral pursuant to this paragraph, the Borrower shall deposit in an account with the Administrative Agent, in the name of the Administrative Agent and for the benefit of the **Revolving** Lenders (the "LC Collateral Account"), an amount in cash equal to 103% of the amount of the LC Exposure as of such date plus accrued and unpaid interest thereon; provided, that the obligation to deposit such Cash Collateral shall become effective immediately, and such deposit shall become immediately due and payable, without demand or other notice of any kind, upon the occurrence of any Event of Default with respect to the Borrower described in clause (h) or (i) of Article VII. Such deposit shall be held by the Administrative Agent as collateral for the payment and performance of the Secured Obligations. The Administrative Agent shall have exclusive dominion and control, including the exclusive right of withdrawal, over the LC Collateral Account and the Borrower hereby grants the Administrative Agent a security interest in the LC Collateral Account. Other than any interest earned on the investment of such deposits, which investments shall be made at the option and sole discretion of the Administrative Agent and at the Borrower's risk and expense, such deposits shall not bear interest. Interest or profits, if any, on such investments shall accumulate in the LC Collateral Account. Moneys in the LC Collateral Account shall be applied by the Administrative Agent to reimburse the Issuing Banks for LC Disbursements for which it has not been reimbursed and, to the extent not so applied, shall be held for the satisfaction of the reimbursement obligations of the Borrower for the LC Exposure at such time or, if the maturity of the Loans has been accelerated (but subject to the consent of **Revolving** Lenders with LC Exposure

representing greater than 50% of the aggregate LC Exposure), be applied to satisfy other Secured Obligations. If the Borrower is required to provide an amount of Cash Collateral hereunder as a result of the occurrence of an Event of Default, such amount (to the extent not applied as aforesaid) shall be returned to the Borrower within three Business Days after all such Defaults have been cured or waived. Additionally, (x) if the Administrative Agent notifies the Borrower at any time that the LC Exposure at such time exceeds 103% of the Letter of Credit Sublimit then in effect, then within two Business Days after receipt of such notice, the Borrower shall provide Cash Collateral for the LC Exposure in an amount not less than the amount by which the LC Exposure exceeds the Letter of Credit Sublimit and (y) if the Administrative Agent notifies the Borrower at any time that the LC Exposure of Credit denominated in Alternative Currencies at such time exceeds an amount equal to 103% of the Alternative Currency Sublimit then in effect, then within two Business Days after receipt of such notice, the Borrower at any time that the LC Exposure of all <u>Revolving</u> Loans and Letters of Credit denominated in Alternative Currencies at such time exceeds an amount equal to 103% of the Alternative Currency Sublimit then in effect, then within two Business Days after receipt of such notice, the Borrower shall prepay <u>Revolving</u> Loans and/or Cash Collateral Letters of Credit in an aggregate amount sufficient to reduce such outstanding amount as of such date of payment to an amount not to exceed 100% of the Alternative Currency Sublimit then in effect.

Issuing Bank Reports to the Administrative Agent. Unless otherwise agreed by the (k) Administrative Agent, each Issuing Bank shall, in addition to its notification obligations set forth elsewhere in this Section 2.06, report in writing to the Administrative Agent (i) periodic activity (for such period or recurrent periods as shall be requested by the Administrative Agent) in respect of Letters of Credit issued by such Issuing Bank, including all issuances, extensions, amendments and renewals, all expirations and cancelations and all disbursements and reimbursements, (ii) reasonably prior to the time that such Issuing Bank issues, amends, renews or extends any Letter of Credit, the date of such issuance, amendment, renewal or extension, and the stated amount of the Letters of Credit issued, amended, renewed or extended by it and outstanding after giving effect to such issuance, amendment, renewal or extension (and whether the amounts thereof shall have changed), (iii) on each Business Day on which such Issuing Bank makes any LC Disbursement, the date and amount of such LC Disbursement, (iv) on any Business Day on which the Borrower fails to reimburse an LC Disbursement required to be reimbursed to such Issuing Bank on such day, the date of such failure and the amount of such LC Disbursement, and (v) on any other Business Day, such other information as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably request as to the Letters of Credit issued by such Issuing Bank.

(1) <u>LC Exposure Determination</u>. For all purposes of this Agreement, the amount of a Letter of Credit that, by its terms or the terms of any document related thereto, provides for one or more automatic increases in the stated amount thereof shall be deemed to be the maximum stated amount of such Letter of Credit after giving effect to all such increases, whether or not such maximum stated amount is in effect at the time of determination.

# SECTION 2.07 <u>Funding of Borrowings</u>.

(a) Each Lender shall make each Loan to be made by it hereunder on the proposed date thereof by wire transfer of Same Day Funds by 1:00 p.m., New York City time, in the case of any Loan denominated in Dollars, and not later than the Applicable Time specified by the Administrative Agent in the case of any Loan in an Alternative Currency, in each case, to the account of the Administrative Agent for the applicable currency most recently designated by it for such purpose by notice to the Lenders in an amount equal to such Lender's Applicable Percentage <u>in respect of such Loan</u>. The Administrative Agent will make such Loans available to the Borrower by promptly crediting the amounts so received, in like funds, to an account of the Borrower maintained with the Administrative Agent and designated by the Borrower in the applicable Borrowing Request; <u>provided</u>, that ABR Loans made to finance the reimbursement of an LC Disbursement as provided in <u>Section 2.06(e)</u> shall be remitted by the Administrative Agent to the Issuing Banks.

Unless the Administrative Agent shall have received notice from a Lender prior to the (b)proposed date of any Borrowing of Eurocurrency Loans (or, in the case of any Borrowing of ABR Loans, prior to 12:00 noon on the date of such Borrowing) that such Lender will not make available to the Administrative Agent such Lender's share of such Borrowing, the Administrative Agent may assume that such Lender has made such share available on such date in accordance with clause (a) of this Section 2.07 (or, in the case of an ABR Loans, that such Lender has made such share available in accordance with and the time required by Section 2.02) and may, in reliance upon such assumption, make available to the Borrower a corresponding amount. In such event, if a Lender has not in fact made its share of the applicable Borrowing available to the Administrative Agent, then the applicable Lender and the Borrower severally agree to pay to the Administrative Agent forthwith on demand such corresponding amount in immediately available funds with interest thereon, for each day from and including the date such amount is made available to the Borrower to but excluding the date of payment to the Administrative Agent, at (i) in the case of a payment to be made by such Lender, the greater of the Federal Funds Effective Rate and a rate determined by the Administrative Agent in accordance with banking industry rules on interbank compensation, plus any administrative, processing or similar fees customarily charged by the Administrative Agent in connection with the foregoing, and (ii) in the case of a payment to be made by the Borrower, the interest rate applicable to ABR Loans. If the Borrower and such Lender shall pay such interest to the Administrative Agent for the same or an overlapping period, the Administrative Agent shall promptly remit to the Borrower the amount of such interest paid by the Borrower for such period. If such Lender pays its share of the applicable Borrowing to the Administrative Agent, then the amount so paid shall constitute such Lender's Loan included in such Borrowing. Any payment by the Borrower shall be without prejudice to any claim the Borrower may have against a Lender that shall have failed to make such payment to the Administrative Agent.

## SECTION 2.08 Interest Elections.

(a) Each Borrowing initially shall be of the Type specified in the applicable Borrowing Request and, in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing, shall have an initial Interest Period as specified in such Borrowing Request. Thereafter, the Borrower may elect to convert such Borrowing to a different Type or to continue such Borrowing and, in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing, may elect Interest Periods therefor, all as provided in this <u>Section 2.08</u>. The Borrower may elect different options with respect to different portions of the affected Borrowing, in which case each such portion shall be allocated ratably among the Lenders holding the Loans comprising such Borrowing, and the Loans comprising each such portion shall be considered a separate Borrowing.

(b) To make an election pursuant to this <u>Section 2.08</u>, the Borrower shall notify the Administrative Agent of such election by telephone by the time that a Borrowing Request would be required under <u>Section 2.03</u> if the Borrower were requesting a Borrowing of the Type resulting from such election to be made on the effective date of such election. Each such telephonic Interest Election Request shall be irrevocable and shall be confirmed promptly by hand delivery, fax or electronic communication to the Administrative Agent of a written Interest Election Request in substantially the form of <u>Exhibit G</u> and signed by the Borrower.

(c) Each telephonic and written Interest Election Request shall specify the following information in compliance with <u>Section 2.02</u>:

(i) the Borrowing to which such Interest Election Request applies and, if different options are being elected with respect to different portions thereof, the portions thereof to be allocated to each resulting Borrowing (in which case the information to be specified pursuant to <u>clauses (iii)</u> and <u>(iv)</u> below shall be specified for each resulting Borrowing);

(ii) the effective date of the election made pursuant to such Interest Election Request, which shall be a Business Day;

(iii) whether the resulting Borrowing is to be an ABR Borrowing or a Eurocurrency Borrowing; and

(iv) if the resulting Borrowing is a Eurocurrency Borrowing, the Interest Period to be applicable thereto after giving effect to such election, which shall be a period contemplated by the definition of the term "Interest Period".

If any such Interest Election Request requests a Eurocurrency Borrowing but does not specify an Interest Period, then the Borrower shall be deemed to have selected an Interest Period of one month's duration.

(d) Promptly following receipt of an Interest Election Request, the Administrative Agent shall advise each Lender of the details thereof and of such Lender's portion of each resulting Borrowing.

(e) If the Borrower fails to deliver a timely Interest Election Request with respect to a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Dollars prior to the end of the Interest Period applicable thereto, then, unless such Borrowing is repaid as provided herein, at the end of such Interest Period such Borrowing shall be converted to an ABR Borrowing. If the Borrower fails to deliver a timely Interest Election Request with respect to continued as Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in an Alternative Currency, such Loans shall be continued as Eurocurrency Loans in their original currency with an Interest Period of one month. Notwithstanding any contrary provision hereof, if an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing and the Administrative Agent, at the request of the Required Lenders, so notifies the Borrower, then, so long as an Event of Default is continuing (i) no outstanding Borrowing may be converted to or continued as a Eurocurrency Borrowing and (ii) unless repaid, each Eurocurrency Borrowing shall be converted to an ABR Borrowing at the end of the Interest Period applicable thereto.

SECTION 2.09 <u>Termination and Reduction of Commitments</u>.

(a) Unless previously terminated or extended pursuant to the terms and conditions hereof, all <u>Revolving</u> Commitments shall terminate on the Maturity Date<u>- for Revolving Loans. The 2021</u> <u>Incremental Term Loan Commitments shall terminate immediately following the funding thereof on</u> <u>the 2021 Incremental Amendment Date except to the extent previously terminated or extended</u> <u>pursuant to the terms and conditions hereof, and, to the extent not drawn, terminated or extended</u> <u>on or prior to such time, shall terminate at 11:59 p.m. (New York City time) on the 2021 Incremental</u> <u>Amendment Date.</u>

(b) The Borrower may at any time, without (subject to <u>Section 2.16</u>) premium or penalty, terminate the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments upon (i) the payment in full of all outstanding <u>Revolving</u> Loans, together with accrued and unpaid interest thereon and on any Letters of Credit, (ii) the cancellation and return of all outstanding Letters of Credit (or alternatively, with respect to each such Letter of Credit, the furnishing to the Administrative Agent of a cash deposit (or at the discretion of the Administrative Agent a backup standby letter of credit satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and the applicable Issuing Bank) in an amount equal to 103% of the LC Exposure as of such date), (iii) the payment in full of all accrued and unpaid fees required hereunder, and (iv) the payment in full of all reimbursable expenses and other Obligations due under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents together with accrued and unpaid interest thereon (other than contingent indemnification obligations and reimbursement obligations in respect of which no claim for payment has yet been asserted by the Person entitled thereto), in each case, in respect of the Revolving Loans and Revolving Commitments.

(c) The Borrower may from time to time, without (subject to <u>Section 2.16</u>) premium or penalty, reduce the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments; <u>provided</u>, that (i) each reduction of the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments shall be in an amount that is an integral multiple of \$1 million and not less than \$5 million unless such amount represents all of the remaining <u>Revolving</u> Commitments, and (ii) the Borrower shall not reduce the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments if, after giving effect to any concurrent prepayment of the <u>Revolving</u> Loans in accordance with <u>Section 2.11</u>, the Aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposure would exceed the aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Commitments of all Lenders.

(d) The Borrower shall notify the Administrative Agent of any election to terminate or reduce the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments under <u>clause (b)</u> or <u>(c)</u> of this <u>Section 2.09</u> at least three Business Days prior to the effective date of such termination or reduction, specifying such election and the effective date thereof. Promptly following receipt of any notice, the Administrative Agent shall advise the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders of the contents thereof. Each notice delivered by the Borrower pursuant to this <u>Section 2.09</u> shall be irrevocable; <u>provided</u>, that a notice of termination of the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments delivered by the Borrower may state that such notice is conditioned upon the effectiveness of other credit facilities or events specified therein, in which case such notice may be revoked by the Borrower (by notice to the Administrative Agent on or prior to the specified effective date) if such condition is not satisfied. Any termination or reduction of the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments shall be made ratably among the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders in accordance with their respective <u>Revolving</u> Commitments.

(e) The <u>Revolving</u> Commitments shall be automatically and permanently reduced by an amount equal to fifty percent (50%) of the aggregate principal amount of Indebtedness incurred by Holdings or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries pursuant to a Specified Issuance (such reduction, the "<u>Specified Issuance Commitment Reduction</u>"); provided, that the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments may only be reduced pursuant to the terms of this clause (e) by up to \$75 million.

SECTION 2.10 Repayment of Loans; Evidence of Debt.

(a) The Borrower hereby unconditionally promises to pay to the Administrative Agent for the account of each Lender the then unpaid principal amount of each Loan on the Maturity Date<u>of such Loan</u>.

(b) Each Lender shall maintain in accordance with its usual practice an account or accounts evidencing the indebtedness of the Borrower to such Lender resulting from each Loan made by such Lender, including the amounts of principal and interest payable and paid to such Lender from time to time hereunder.

(c) The Administrative Agent shall maintain accounts in which it shall record (i) the amount of each Loan made hereunder, the Type, <u>Class and</u>, <u>with respect to Term Loans</u>, <u>Tranche</u> thereof and the Interest Period applicable thereto, if any, (ii) the amount of any principal or interest due and payable or to become due and payable from the Borrower to each Lender hereunder and (iii) the amount of any sum received by the Administrative Agent hereunder for the account of the Lenders and each Lender's share thereof.

(d) The entries made in the accounts maintained pursuant to <u>clause (b)</u> or (c) of this <u>Section</u> 2.10 shall, absent manifest error, be <u>prima facie</u> evidence of the existence and amounts of the obligations recorded therein; <u>provided</u>, that the failure of any Lender or the Administrative Agent to maintain such accounts or any error therein shall not in any manner affect the obligation of the Borrower to repay the Loans in accordance with the terms of this Agreement; <u>provided</u>, <u>further</u>, that in the event of a conflict between the entries made in the accounts maintained pursuant to <u>clause (b)</u> or (c) of this <u>Section 2.10</u> and the Register, the Register shall govern.

(e) Any Lender may request that Loans made by it be evidenced by a promissory note (each a "<u>Note</u>" and, collectively, the "<u>Notes</u>"). In such event, the Borrower shall prepare, execute and deliver to such Lender a Note payable to such Lender and its registered assigns and in a form reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent. Thereafter, the Loans evidenced by such Note and interest thereon shall at all times (including after assignment pursuant to <u>Section 9.04</u>) be represented by one or more Notes in such form payable to such payee and its registered assigns.

SECTION 2.11 <u>Prepayment of Loans</u>.

(a) The Borrower shall have the right at any time and from time to time, without (subject to Section 2.16) premium or penalty, to prepay any Borrowing in whole or in part, subject to prior notice in accordance with clause (c) of this Section 2.11.

(b) In the event and on such occasion that the Aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposure exceeds the aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Commitments of all Lenders, the Borrower shall prepay the <u>Revolving</u> Loans and/or Cash Collateralize the LC Exposure (in accordance with <u>Section 2.06(j)</u>) in an aggregate amount equal to such excess. Additionally, if the Administrative Agent notifies the Borrower at any time that the LC Exposure of all Loans and Letters of Credit denominated in Alternative Currencies at such time exceeds an amount equal to 103% of the Alternative Currency Sublimit then in effect, then within two Business Days after receipt of such notice, the Borrower shall prepay <u>Revolving</u> Loans and/or Cash Collateral Letters of Credit in an aggregate amount sufficient to reduce such outstanding amount as of such date of payment to an amount not to exceed 100% of the Alternative Currency Sublimit then in effect.

(c) The Borrower shall notify the Administrative Agent pursuant to a delivery to the Administrative Agent of a Notice of Loan Prepayment of any prepayment hereunder (i) in the case of prepayment of a Eurocurrency Borrowing, not later than 10:00 a.m., New York City time, (x) three Business Days before the date of prepayment of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Dollars, (y) four Business Days before the date of prepayment of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Alternative Currency (other than Special Notice Currencies) or (z) five Business Days before the date of prepayment of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Special Notice Currencies, or (ii) in the case of prepayment of an ABR Borrowing, not later than 10:00 a.m., New York City time, one Business Day before the date of prepayment. Each such notice shall be irrevocable and shall specify the prepayment date and the principal amount of each Borrowing or portion thereof to be prepaid; provided, that, if a notice of prepayment is given in connection with a conditional notice of termination of the Commitments as contemplated by Section 2.09, then such notice of prepayment may be revoked if such notice of termination is revoked in accordance with Section 2.09. Promptly following receipt of any such notice relating to a Borrowing, the Administrative Agent shall advise the Lenders of the contents thereof. Each partial prepayment of any Borrowing shall be in an amount that would be permitted in the case of an advance of a Borrowing of the same Type as provided in Section 2.02. Each prepayment of a Borrowing shall be applied ratably to the Loans included in the prepaid Borrowing. Prepayments shall be accompanied by accrued interest to the extent required by Section 2.13.

(d) Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, all payments by the Borrowers hereunder with respect to principal and interest on Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency shall be made to the Administrative Agent, for the account of the respective Lenders to which such payment is owed, at the applicable Administrative Agent's Lending Office in such Alternative Currency and in Same Day Funds not later than the Applicable Time specified by the Administrative Agent on the dates specified herein. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Administrative Agent may require that any payments due under this Agreement be made in the United States. If, for any reason, any Borrower is prohibited by any law from making any required payment hereunder in an Alternative Currency, such Borrower shall make such payment in Dollars in the Dollar Equivalent of the Alternative Currency payment amount.

(e) Not later than 5 Business Days following the receipt of any Net Cash Proceeds of any Debt Issuance by Holdings, the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, the Borrower shall make prepayments of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans in an aggregate principal amount equal to 100% of such Net Cash Proceeds.

(f) Not later than 5 Business Days following the receipt of any Net Cash Proceeds of any Equity Issuance by Holdings, the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, the Borrower shall make prepayments of the 2021 Incremental Term Loans in an aggregate principal amount equal to 100% of such Net Cash Proceeds.

## SECTION 2.12 Fees.

(a) The Borrower agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent for the account of each <u>Revolving</u> Lender (other than a Defaulting Lender, subject to <u>Section 2.20</u>) a commitment fee in Dollars, which shall accrue at the Commitment Fee Rate set forth in the definition of Applicable Rate on the average daily amount of the Available Commitment of such <u>Revolving</u> Lender during the period from and including the Effective Date to but excluding the date on which the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments terminate. Accrued commitment fees shall be payable in arrears on the first Business Day of each January, April, July and October and on the date on which the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments terminate, commencing on the first such date to occur after the <u>date hereofEffective Date</u>. All commitment fees shall be computed on the basis of a year of 360 days and shall be payable for the actual number of days elapsed.

The Borrower agrees to pay (i) to the Administrative Agent for the account of each (b)**Revolving** Lender (other than a Defaulting Lender, subject to Section 2.20) a participation fee in Dollars with respect to its participations in Letters of Credit, which shall accrue at the same Applicable Rate used to determine the interest rate applicable to Eurocurrency Loans on the average daily Dollar Equivalent amount of such **Revolving** Lender's LC Exposure (excluding any portion thereof attributable to unreimbursed LC Disbursements) during the period from and including the Effective Date to but excluding the later of the date on which such Lender's **Revolving** Commitment terminates and the date on which such **<u>Revolving</u>** Lender ceases to have any LC Exposure, and (ii) to the applicable Issuing Bank a fronting fee in Dollars, which shall accrue at the rate of 0.125% per annum on the average Dollar Equivalent daily amount of the LC Exposure attributable to Letters of Credit issued by such Issuing Bank (excluding any portion thereof attributable to unreimbursed LC Disbursements) during the period from and including the Effective Date to but excluding the later of the date of termination of the **Revolving** Commitments and the date on which there ceases to be any LC Exposure, as well as the applicable Issuing Bank's standard fees with respect to the issuance, amendment, renewal or extension of any Letter of Credit or processing of drawings thereunder. Participation fees and fronting fees accrued through and including the last day of each calendar quarter shall be payable on the first Business Day of each of each January, April, July and October following such last day, commencing on the first such date to occur after the Effective Date; provided, that all such fees shall be payable on the date on which the **Revolving** Commitments terminate and any such fees accruing after the date on which the **<u>Revolving</u>** Commitments terminate shall be payable on demand. Any other fees payable to any Issuing Bank pursuant to this paragraph shall be payable within ten days after demand. All participation fees and fronting fees shall be computed on the basis of a year of 360 days and shall be payable for the actual number of days elapsed.

(c) The Borrower agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent, for its own account, and to any Lender, fees payable in the amounts and at the times separately agreed upon between the Borrower and the Administrative Agent or such Lender.

(d) All fees payable hereunder shall be paid on the dates due, in immediately available funds, to the Administrative Agent (or to an Issuing Bank, in the case of fees payable to it) for distribution, in the

case of commitment fees and participation fees, to the Lenders. Fees paid shall not be refundable under any circumstances.

SECTION 2.13 Interest.

(a) The Loans comprising each ABR Borrowing shall bear interest at the Alternate Base Rate plus the Applicable Rate.

(b) The Loans comprising each Eurocurrency Borrowing shall bear interest at the Adjusted LIBO Rate for the Interest Period in effect for such Borrowing plus the Applicable Rate.

(c) Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any principal of or interest on any Loan or any fee or other amount payable by the Borrower hereunder is not paid when due, whether at stated maturity, upon acceleration or otherwise, such overdue amount shall bear interest, after as well as before judgment, at a rate per annum equal to (i) in the case of overdue principal of any Loan, 2% plus the rate otherwise applicable to such Loan as provided in the preceding paragraphs of this <u>Section 2.13</u> or (ii) in the case of any other amount, 2% plus the rate applicable to ABR Loans as provided in <u>clause (a)</u> of this <u>Section 2.13</u>.

(d) Accrued interest on each Loan (for ABR Loans, accrued through the last day of the prior calendar quarter) shall be payable in arrears on each Interest Payment Date for such Loan and (x) in the case of Revolving Loans, upon termination of the Commitments and (y) in the case of Term Loans, upon the applicable Maturity Date; provided, that (i) interest accrued pursuant to clause (c) of this Section 2.13 shall be payable on demand, (ii) in the event of any repayment or prepayment of any Loan (other than a prepayment of an ABR Loan prior to (x) in the case of a Revolving Loan, the end of the Availability Period and (y) in the case of a Term Loan, the applicable Maturity Date), accrued interest on the principal amount repaid or prepaid shall be payable on the date of such repayment or prepayment and (iii) in the event of any Eurocurrency Loan prior to the end of the current Interest Period therefor, accrued interest on such Loan shall be payable on the effective date of such conversion.

(e) All interest hereunder shall be computed on the basis of a year of 360 days, except that (x) interest computed by reference to the Alternate Base Rate shall be computed on the basis of a year of 365 days (or 366 days in a leap year), or (y) or, in the case of interest in respect of Loans denominated in Alternative Currencies as to which market practice differs from the foregoing, in accordance with such market practice, and in each case shall be payable for the actual number of days elapsed (including the first day but excluding the last day). The applicable Alternate Base Rate, Adjusted LIBO Rate or LIBO Rate shall be determined by the Administrative Agent, and such determination shall be conclusive absent manifest error.

(f) For the purposes of the Interest Act (Canada), (i) whenever a rate of interest or fee rate hereunder is calculated on the basis of a year (the "deemed year") that contains fewer days than the actual number of days in the calendar year of calculation, such rate of interest or fee rate shall be expressed as a yearly rate by *multiplying* such rate of interest or fee rate by the actual number of days in the calendar year of calculation and *dividing* it by the number of days in the deemed year, (ii) the principle of deemed reinvestment of interest shall not apply to any interest calculation hereunder and (iii) the rates of interest stipulated herein are intended to be nominal rates and not effective rates or yields.

# SECTION 2.14 <u>Alternate Rate of Interest; Illegality</u>.

(a) If prior to the commencement of any Interest Period for a Eurocurrency Borrowing the Administrative Agent determines (which determination shall be conclusive absent manifest error), or the

Required Lenders, notify the Administrative Agent (with a copy to the Borrower) that the Required Lenders have determined that:

(i) adequate and reasonable means do not exist for ascertaining the LIBO Rate or Adjusted LIBO Rate, as applicable, for any requested Interest Period, including, without limitation, because the LIBO Rate is not available or published on a current basis and such circumstances are unlikely to be temporary;

(ii) that the Adjusted LIBO Rate or the LIBO Rate will not adequately and fairly reflect the cost to such Lenders (or Lender) of making or maintaining their Loans (or its Loan) included in such Eurocurrency Borrowing;

(iii) the supervisor for the administrator of the LIBO Rate or a Governmental Authority having jurisdiction over the Administrative Agent has made a public statement identifying a specific date after which the LIBO Rate or the LIBO Screen Rate shall no longer be made available, or used for determining the interest rate of loans, provided that, at the time of such statement, there is no successor administrator that is satisfactory to the Administrative Agent, that will continue to provide the LIBO Rate after such specific date (such specific date, the "Scheduled Unavailability Date");

(iv) the regulatory supervisor for the administrator of the LIBO Rate has made a public statement that the LIBO Rate is no longer representative; or

(v) that U.S. dollar-denominated syndicated credit facilities being executed at such time, or that include language similar to that contained in this <u>Section 2.14</u> are being executed or amended, as applicable, to incorporate or adopt a new benchmark interest rate to replace the LIBO Rate and the election by the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders to adopt a new benchmark interest rate to replace the LIBO Rate;

then, the Administrative Agent and the Borrower may amend this Agreement solely for the purpose of replacing the LIBO Rate in accordance with this Section 2.14 with (x) one or more SOFR-Based Rates or (y) any other alternate benchmark rate giving due consideration to any evolving or then existing convention for similar U.S. dollar denominated syndicated credit facilities for such alternative benchmarks and/or any selection or recommendation of a replacement rate or the mechanism for determining such a rate by the relevant Governmental Authority and, in each case, including any mathematical or other adjustments to such benchmark giving due consideration to any evolving or then existing convention for similar U.S. dollar denominated syndicated credit facilities for such benchmarks and/or any selection or recommendation of a replacement rate or the mechanism for determining such a rate by the relevant Governmental Authority, which adjustment or method for calculating such adjustment shall be published on an information service as selected by the Administrative Agent from time to time in its reasonable discretion and may be periodically updated (the "Adjustment" and, any such proposed rate, a "LIBOR Successor Rate"), and any such amendment shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. (New York time) on the fifth Business Day after the Administrative Agent shall have posted such proposed amendment to all Lenders and the Borrower unless, prior to such time, Lenders comprising the Required Lenders have delivered to the Administrative Agent written notice that such Required Lenders (A) in the case of an amendment to replace the LIBO Rate with a rate described in <u>clause (x)</u>, object to the Adjustment; or (B) in the case of an amendment to replace the LIBO Rate with a rate described in clause (y), object to such amendment; provided that for the avoidance of doubt, in the case of clause (A), the Required Lenders shall not be entitled to object to any SOFR-Based Rate contained in any such amendment; provided, further, that such amendment shall meet the standards set forth in Proposed Section 1.1001-6 of the United States Treasury Regulation so as not to be treated as a "modification" (and therefore an exchange) of any advances for purposes of Section 1.0001-3 of the United States Treasury Regulation. Such LIBOR Successor Rate

shall be applied in a manner consistent with market practice; <u>provided</u> that to the extent such market practice is not administratively feasible for the Administrative Agent, such LIBOR Successor Rate shall be applied in a manner otherwise reasonably determined by the Administrative Agent.

If no LIBOR Successor Rate has been determined and the circumstances under <u>clause (i)</u> above exist (whether or not such circumstances are unlikely to be temporary), the Administrative Agent shall give notice thereof to the Borrower and the Lenders by telephone, telecopy or electronic mail as promptly as practicable thereafter and the obligation of the Lenders to make or maintain Eurocurrency Loans shall be suspended (to the extent of the affected Eurocurrency Loans or Interest Periods). Upon receipt of such notice, the Borrower may revoke any pending request for a Eurocurrency Borrowing of, conversion to or continuation of Eurocurrency Loans (to the extent of the affected Eurocurrency Loans or Interest Periods) or, failing that, will be deemed to have converted such request into a request for an ABR Borrowing in the amount specified therein.

Notwithstanding anything else herein, any definition of LIBOR Successor Rate shall provide that in no event shall such LIBOR Successor Rate be less than zero for purposes of this Agreement.

In connection with the implementation of a LIBOR Successor Rate, the Administrative Agent will have the right to make LIBOR Successor Rate Conforming Changes from time to time and, notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein or in any other Loan Document, any amendments implementing such LIBOR Successor Rate Conforming Changes will become effective without any further action or consent of any other party to this Agreement; <u>provided</u> that, with respect to any such amendment effected, the Administrative Agent shall (a) post each such amendment implementing such LIBOR Successor Rate Conforming Changes to the Lenders and (b) provide each such amendment implementing such LIBOR Successor Rate Conforming Changes to the Borrower, in each case, reasonably promptly after such amendment becomes effective.

If after the date hereof Effective Date, the adoption of any applicable law, or any change (b)in any applicable law (whether adopted before or after the Effective Date), or any change in interpretation or administration thereof by any Governmental Authority, central bank or comparable agency charged with the interpretation or administration thereof, or compliance by any Lender or its applicable Lending Office with any directive (whether or not having the force of law) of any such authority, central bank or comparable agency, shall make it unlawful or impossible for any Lender or its applicable Lending Office to make, maintain or fund its portion of Eurocurrency Loans, such Lender shall so notify the Administrative Agent, and the Administrative Agent shall forthwith give notice thereof to the other Lenders and the Borrower. Before giving any notice to the Administrative Agent pursuant to this Section 2.14(b), such Lender shall designate a different lending office if such designation will avoid the need for giving such notice and will not, in the sole reasonable judgment of such Lender, be otherwise materially disadvantageous to such Lender. Upon receipt of such notice, notwithstanding anything contained in Article II, the Borrower shall repay in full the then outstanding principal amount of such Lender's portion of each affected Eurocurrency Loan, together with accrued interest thereon, on either (i) the last day of the then current Interest Period applicable to such affected Eurocurrency Loans if such Lender may lawfully continue to maintain and fund its portion of such Eurocurrency Loan to such day or (ii) immediately if such Lender may not lawfully continue to fund and maintain its portion of such affected Eurocurrency Loans to such day. Concurrently with repaying such portion of each affected Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Dollars, the Borrower may borrow an ABR Loan from such Lender, whether or not it would have been entitled to effect such borrowing and such Lender shall make such Loan, if so requested, in an amount such that the outstanding principal amount of the affected Loan made by such Lender shall equal the outstanding principal amount of such Loan immediately prior to such repayment. The obligation of such Lender to make Eurocurrency Loans is suspended only until such time as it is once more possible and legal for such Lender to fund and maintain Eurocurrency Loans.

## SECTION 2.15 Increased Costs.

(a) If any Change in Law shall:

(i) impose, modify or deem applicable any reserve, special deposit, liquidity or similar requirement (including any compulsory loan requirement, insurance charge or other assessment) against assets of, deposits with or for the account of, or credit extended by, any Lender (except any such reserve requirement reflected in the Adjusted LIBO Rate) or any Issuing Bank;

(ii) impose on any Lender or any Issuing Bank or the London interbank market any other condition, cost or expense affecting this Agreement or Eurocurrency Loans made by such Lender or any Letter of Credit or participation therein; or

(iii) subject any Recipient to any Taxes (other than (A) Indemnified Taxes and (B) Excluded Taxes) on its loans, loan principal, letters of credit, commitments, or other obligations, or its deposits, reserves, other liabilities or capital attributable thereto;

and the result of any of the foregoing shall be to increase the cost to such Lender or such other Recipient of making, continuing, converting into or maintaining any Eurocurrency Loan (or of maintaining its obligation to make any such Loan) or to increase the cost to such Lender or such Issuing Bank of participating in, issuing or maintaining any Letter of Credit or to reduce the amount of any sum received or receivable by such Lender or such Issuing Bank hereunder (whether of principal, interest or otherwise), then the Borrower will pay to such Lender or such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, such additional amount or amounts as will compensate such Lender or such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, for such additional costs incurred or reduction suffered.

(b) If any Lender or any Issuing Bank determines that any Change in Law regarding capital or liquidity requirements has or would have the effect of reducing the rate of return on such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's capital or on the capital of such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's holding company, if any, as a consequence of this Agreement or the Loans made by, or participations in Letters of Credit held by, such Lender, or the Letters of Credit issued by such Issuing Bank, to a level below that which such Lender or such Issuing Bank or such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's holding company could have achieved but for such Change in Law (taking into consideration such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's policies and the policies of such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's holding company with respect to capital adequacy or liquidity), then from time to time the Borrower will pay to such Lender or such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, such additional amount or amounts as will compensate such Lender or such Issuing Bank or such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's holding company for any such reduction suffered.

(c) A certificate of a Lender or the applicable Issuing Bank setting forth the amount or amounts necessary to compensate such Lender or such Issuing Bank or its holding company, as the case may be, as specified in <u>clause (a)</u> or (b) of this <u>Section 2.15</u> shall be delivered to the Borrower and shall be conclusive absent manifest error. The Borrower shall pay such Lender or such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, the amount shown as due on any such certificate within ten days after receipt thereof.

(d) Failure or delay on the part of any Lender or any Issuing Bank to demand compensation pursuant to <u>clauses (a)</u>, (b) and (c) of this <u>Section 2.15</u> shall not constitute a waiver of such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's right to demand such compensation; <u>provided</u>, that the Borrower shall not be required to compensate a Lender or an Issuing Bank pursuant to this <u>Section 2.15</u> for any increased costs or reductions incurred more than 180 days prior to the date that such Lender or such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, notifies the Borrower of the Change in Law giving rise to such increased costs or reductions and of such Lender's or such Issuing Bank's intention to claim compensation therefor; <u>provided further</u> that, if

the Change in Law giving rise to such increased costs or reductions is retroactive, then the 180-day period referred to above shall be extended to include the period of retroactive effect thereof.

(e) If any Lender or any Issuing Bank incurs any Mandatory Costs attributable to the Obligations, then from time to time the Borrower will pay to such Lender or such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, such Mandatory Costs. Such amount shall be expressed as a percentage rate per annum and shall be payable on the full amount of the applicable Obligations.

SECTION 2.16 Break Funding Payments. In the event of (a) the payment of any principal of any Eurocurrency Loan other than on the last day of an Interest Period applicable thereto (including as a result of an Event of Default), (b) the conversion of any Eurocurrency Loan other than on the last day of the Interest Period applicable thereto, (c) the failure to borrow, convert, continue or prepay any Eurocurrency Loan on the date specified in any notice delivered pursuant hereto (regardless of whether such notice may be revoked under Section 2.09(d) and is revoked in accordance therewith), (d) the assignment of any Eurocurrency Loan other than on the last day of the Interest Period applicable thereto as a result of a request by the Borrower pursuant to Section 2.19, or (e) any failure by any Borrower to make payment of any Loan or drawing under any Letter of Credit (or interest due thereon) denominated in an Alternative Currency on its scheduled due date or any payment thereof in a different currency, then, in any such event, the Borrower shall compensate each Lender for the loss, cost and expense attributable to such event (which shall not include any loss of margin or Applicable Rate). In the case of a Eurocurrency Loan, such loss, cost or expense to any Lender shall be deemed to include an amount determined by such Lender to be the excess, if any, of (i) the amount of interest which would have accrued on the principal amount of such Loan had such event not occurred, at the Adjusted LIBO Rate that would have been applicable to such Loan, for the period from the date of such event to the last day of the then current Interest Period therefor (or, in the case of a failure to borrow, convert or continue, for the period that would have been the Interest Period for such Loan), over (ii) the amount of interest (as reasonably determined by such Lender) which would accrue on such principal amount for such period at the interest rate which such Lender would bid were it to bid, at the commencement of such period, for dollar deposits of a comparable amount and period from other banks in the eurodollar market. A certificate of any Lender setting forth, in reasonable detail, any amount or amounts that such Lender is entitled to receive pursuant to this Section 2.16 shall be delivered to the Borrower and shall be conclusive absent manifest error. The Borrower shall pay such Lender the amount shown as due on any such certificate within ten days after receipt thereof.

## SECTION 2.17 <u>Withholding of Taxes; Gross-Up</u>.

(a) Payments Free of Taxes. Any and all payments by or on account of any obligation of any Loan Party under any Loan Document shall be made without deduction or withholding for any Taxes, except as required by applicable law. If any applicable law (as determined in the good faith discretion of an applicable Withholding Agent) requires the deduction or withholding of any Tax from any such payment by a Withholding Agent, then the applicable Withholding Agent shall be entitled to make such deduction or withholding and shall timely pay the full amount deducted or withheld to the relevant Governmental Authority in accordance with applicable law and, if such Tax is an Indemnified Tax, then the sum payable by such Loan Party shall be increased as necessary so that after such deduction or withholding has been made (including such deductions and withholdings applicable to additional sums payable under this <u>Section</u> 2.17) the applicable Recipient receives an amount equal to the sum it would have received had no such deduction or withholding been made.

(b) <u>Payment of Other Taxes by the Loan Parties</u>. Without duplication for any Indemnified Taxes paid pursuant to this <u>Section 2.17</u>, the Loan Parties shall timely pay to the relevant Governmental Authority in accordance with applicable law, or at the option of the Administrative Agent timely reimburse it for, Other Taxes.

(c) <u>Evidence of Payment</u>. As soon as practicable after any payment of Taxes by any Loan Party to a Governmental Authority pursuant to this <u>Section 2.17</u>, such Loan Party shall deliver to the Administrative Agent the original or a certified copy of a receipt issued by such Governmental Authority evidencing such payment, a copy of the return reporting such payment or other evidence of such payment reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

(d) <u>Indemnification by the Loan Parties</u>. Without duplication of any obligation contained in <u>Section 2.17(a)</u> or (b), the Loan Parties shall jointly and severally indemnify each Recipient, within ten days after demand therefor, for the full amount of any Indemnified Taxes (including Indemnified Taxes imposed or asserted on or attributable to amounts payable under this <u>Section 2.17</u>) payable or paid by such Recipient or required to be withheld or deducted from a payment to such Recipient and any reasonable out-of-pocket expenses arising therefrom or with respect thereto, whether or not such Indemnified Taxes were correctly or legally imposed or asserted by the relevant Governmental Authority. A certificate as to the amount of such payment or liability delivered to the Borrower by a Lender (with a copy to the Administrative Agent), or by the Administrative Agent on its own behalf or on behalf of a Lender, shall be conclusive absent manifest error.

(e) Indemnification by the Lenders. Each Lender shall severally indemnify the Administrative Agent, within ten days after demand therefor, for (i) any Indemnified Taxes attributable to such Lender (but only to the extent that the Borrower has not already indemnified the Administrative Agent for such Indemnified Taxes and without limiting the obligation of the Borrower to do so), (ii) any Taxes attributable to such Lender's failure to comply with the provisions of Section 9.04(c) relating to the maintenance of a Participant Register and (iii) any Excluded Taxes attributable to such Lender, in each case, that are payable or paid by the Administrative Agent in connection with any Loan Document, and any reasonable expenses arising therefrom or with respect thereto, whether or not such Taxes were correctly or legally imposed or asserted by the relevant Governmental Authority. A certificate as to the amount of such payment or liability delivered to any Lender by the Administrative Agent to set off and apply any and all amounts at any time owing to such Lender under any Loan Document or otherwise payable by the Administrative Agent to such Lender to such Lender under any Loan Document or otherwise payable by the Administrative Agent to such Lender from any other source against any amount due to the Administrative Agent under this <u>clause (e)</u>.

# (f) <u>Status of Lenders</u>.

Any Lender that is entitled to an exemption from or reduction of withholding Tax (i) with respect to payments under any Loan Document shall deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent, at the time or times prescribed by applicable law and at the time or times reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent, such properly completed and executed documentation prescribed by applicable law or as reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent as will permit such payments to be made without withholding or at a reduced rate of withholding. In addition, any Lender, if reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent, shall deliver such other documentation prescribed by applicable law or reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent as will enable the Borrower or the Administrative Agent to determine whether or not such Lender is subject to backup withholding or information reporting requirements. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the preceding two sentences, the completion, execution and submission of such documentation (other than such documentation set forth in Section 2.17(f)(ii)(A), (ii)(B) and (ii)(D) below) shall not be required if in the Lender's reasonable judgment such completion, execution or submission would subject such Lender to any material unreimbursed cost or expense or would materially prejudice the legal or commercial position of such Lender; provided, that in such case the Lender shall indemnify the Borrower and the Administrative Agent from any and all liabilities arising therefrom.

(ii) Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, in the event that the Borrower is a U.S. Person,

(A) any Lender that is a U.S. Person shall deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent on or prior to the date on which such Lender becomes a Lender under this Agreement (and from time to time thereafter upon the reasonable request of the Borrower or the Administrative Agent), executed originals of IRS Form W-9 (or any successor form) certifying that such Lender is exempt from U.S. federal backup withholding tax;

(B) any Recipient that is a Foreign Lender shall, to the extent it is legally entitled to do so, deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent (in such number of copies as shall be requested by the recipient) on or prior to the date on which such Foreign Lender becomes a Foreign Lender under this Agreement (and from time to time thereafter upon the reasonable request of the Borrower or the Administrative Agent), whichever of the following is applicable:

(1) in the case of a Foreign Lender claiming the benefits of an income tax treaty to which the United States is a party (x) with respect to payments of interest under any Loan Document, executed copies of IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or any successor form), as applicable establishing an exemption from, or reduction of, U.S. federal withholding Tax pursuant to the "interest" article of such tax treaty and (y) with respect to any other applicable payments under any Loan Document, IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or any successor form), as applicable, establishing an exemption from, or reduction of, U.S. federal withholding Tax pursuant to the "interest" article of such tax treaty and (y) with respect to any other applicable payments under any Loan Document, IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or any successor form), as applicable, establishing an exemption from, or reduction of, U.S. federal withholding Tax pursuant to the "business profits" or "other income" article of such tax treaty;

(2) in the case of a Foreign Lender claiming that its extension of credit will generate U.S. effectively connected income, executed copies of IRS Form W-8ECI (or any successor form);

(3) in the case of a Foreign Lender claiming the benefits of the exemption for portfolio interest under Section 881(c) of the Code, (x) a certificate substantially in the form of Exhibit E-1 to the effect that such Foreign Lender is not a "bank" within the meaning of Section 881(c)(3)(A) of the Code, a "10 percent shareholder" of the Borrower within the meaning of Section 881(c)(3)(B) of the Code, or a "controlled foreign corporation" described in Section 881(c)(3)(C) of the Code (a "U.S. Tax Compliance Certificate") and (y) executed copies of IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or any successor form), as applicable; or

(4) to the extent a Foreign Lender is not the Beneficial Owner, executed copies of IRS Form W-8IMY, accompanied by IRS Form W-8ECI, IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or any successor form), as applicable, a U.S. Tax Compliance Certificate substantially in the form of <u>Exhibit E-2</u> or <u>Exhibit E-3</u>, IRS Form W-9 (or any successor form), and/or other certification documents from each Beneficial Owner, as applicable; <u>provided</u>, that if the Foreign Lender is a partnership and one or more direct or indirect partners of such Foreign Lender are claiming the portfolio interest exemption, such Foreign Lender may provide a U.S. Tax Compliance Certificate substantially in the form of <u>Exhibit E-4</u> on behalf of each such direct and indirect partner;

(C) any Foreign Lender shall, to the extent it is legally entitled to do so, deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent (in such number of copies as shall be requested by the recipient) on or prior to the date on which such Foreign Lender becomes a Foreign Lender under this Agreement (and from time to time thereafter upon the reasonable request of the Borrower or the Administrative Agent), executed copies of any other form prescribed by applicable law as a basis for claiming exemption from or a reduction in U.S. federal withholding Tax, duly completed, together with such supplementary documentation as may be prescribed by applicable law to permit the Borrower or the Administrative Agent to determine the withholding or deduction required to be made; and (D) if a payment made to a Recipient under any Loan Document would be subject to U.S. federal withholding Tax imposed by FATCA if such Recipient were to fail to comply with the applicable reporting requirements of FATCA (including those contained in Section 1471(b) or 1472(b) of the Code, as applicable), such Recipient shall deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent at the time or times prescribed by law and at such time or times reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent such documentation prescribed by applicable law (including as prescribed by Section 1471(b)(3)(C)(i) of the Code) and such additional documentation reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent as may be necessary for the Borrower and the Administrative Agent to comply with their obligations under FATCA and to determine that such Recipient has complied with such Recipient's obligations under FATCA or to determine the amount to deduct and withhold from such payment. Solely for purposes of this <u>clause (D)</u>, "FATCA" shall include any amendments made to FATCA after the <u>date of this AgreementEffective Date</u>.

Each Lender agrees that if any form or certification it previously delivered expires or becomes obsolete or inaccurate in any respect, it shall update such form or certification or promptly notify the Borrower and the Administrative Agent in writing of its legal inability to do so.

Status of Agent. JPM, as the Administrative Agent, and any successor or supplemental (g) Administrative Agent, shall deliver to the Borrower, on or prior to the date that it becomes a party to this Agreement, properly completed copies of the documentation prescribed in clause (i) or (ii) of this Section 2.17(g), as applicable (together with all required attachments thereto): (i) if the Administrative Agent is a U.S. Person, executed copies of IRS Form W-9 certifying that such Administrative Agent is exempt from U.S. federal backup withholding tax, or (ii) if the Administrative Agent is not a U.S. Person, (A) with respect to fees received on its own behalf, executed copies of IRS Form W-8ECI and any such other documentation prescribed by applicable law that would allow the Borrower to make payments to such Administrative Agent without deduction or withholding of any U.S. federal withholding Taxes and (B) with respect to payments received on account of any Lender, executed copies of a U.S. branch withholding certificate on IRS Form W-8IMY (or any successor form) evidencing its agreement with the Borrower to be treated as a U.S. Person for U.S. federal tax purposes. The Administrative Agent agrees that if any form or certification it previously delivered pursuant to this Section 2.17(g) expires or becomes obsolete or inaccurate in any respect, it shall update such form or certification or promptly notify the Borrower and the Administrative Agent in writing of its legal inability to do so.

Treatment of Certain Refunds. If any party determines, in its sole discretion exercised in (h) good faith, that it has received a refund of any Taxes as to which it has been indemnified pursuant to this Section 2.17 (including by the payment of additional amounts pursuant to this Section 2.17), it shall pay to the indemnifying party an amount equal to such refund (but only to the extent of indemnity payments made, or additional amounts paid, under this Section 2.17 with respect to the Taxes giving rise to such refund), net of all out-of-pocket expenses (including Taxes) of such indemnified party and without interest (other than any interest paid by the relevant Governmental Authority with respect to such refund). Such indemnifying party, upon the request of such indemnified party, shall repay to such indemnified party the amount paid over pursuant to this clause (h) (plus any penalties, interest or other charges imposed by the relevant Governmental Authority) in the event that such indemnified party is required to repay such refund to such Governmental Authority. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this clause (h), in no event will the indemnified party be required to pay any amount to an indemnifying party pursuant to this clause (h) the payment of which would place the indemnified party in a less favorable net after-Tax position than the indemnified party would have been in if the Tax subject to indemnification and giving rise to such refund had not been deducted, withheld or otherwise imposed and the indemnification payments or additional amounts given rise to such refund had never been paid. This clause (h) shall not be construed to require any indemnified party to make available its Tax returns (or any other information relating to its

Taxes that it deems confidential) to the indemnifying party or any other Person or to require any indemnified party to apply for a refund.

(i) <u>Survival</u>. Each party's obligations under this <u>Section 2.17</u> shall survive the resignation or replacement of the Administrative Agent or any assignment of rights by, or the replacement of, a Lender, the termination of the Commitments and the repayment, satisfaction or discharge of all obligations under any Loan Document.

(j) <u>Defined Terms</u>. For purposes of this <u>Section 2.17</u>, the term "Lender" includes any Issuing Bank and the term "applicable law" includes FATCA.

## SECTION 2.18 Payments Generally; Allocation of Proceeds; Sharing of Setoffs.

(a) All payments to be made by the Borrower shall be made free and clear of and without condition or deduction for any counterclaim, defense, recoupment or setoff. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein and except with respect to principal of and interest on Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency, all payments by the Borrower hereunder shall be made to the Administrative Agent, for the account of the respective Lenders to which such payment is owed, at the Administrative Agent's Lending Office in Dollars and in Same Day Funds not later than 1:00 p.m., New York City time, on the date specified herein. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, all payments by the Borrower hereunder with respect to principal and interest on Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency shall be made to the Administrative Agent, for the account of the respective Lenders to which such payment is owed, at the applicable Administrative Agent's Lending Office in such Alternative Currency and in Same Day Funds not later than the Applicable Time specified by the Administrative Agent on the dates specified herein. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Administrative Agent may require that any payments due under this Agreement be made in the United States. If, for any reason, the Borrower is prohibited by any law from making any required payment hereunder in an Alternative Currency, such Borrower shall make such payment in Dollars in the Dollar Equivalent of the Alternative Currency payment amount. The Administrative Agent will promptly distribute to each Lender its Applicable Percentage in respect of the relevant Loan (or other applicable share as provided herein) of such payment in like funds as received by wire transfer to such Lender's Lending Office. All payments received by the Administrative Agent after (i) 1:00 p.m., in the case of payments in Dollars, or (ii) after the Applicable Time specified by the Administrative Agent, in the case of payments in an Alternative Currency, shall in each case be deemed received on the next succeeding Business Day and any applicable interest or fee shall continue to accrue. If any payment to be made by the Borrower shall come due on a day other than a Business Day, payment shall be made on the next following Business Day, and such extension of time shall be reflected on computing interest or fees, as the case may be.

(b) Any proceeds of Collateral received by the Administrative Agent (i) not constituting a specific payment of principal, interest, fees or other sum payable under the Loan Documents (which shall be applied as specified by the Borrower), or (ii) after an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, shall be applied ratably <u>first</u>, to pay any fees, indemnities, or expense reimbursements including amounts then due to the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Banks from the Borrower (other than in connection with Banking Services Obligations or Swap Agreement Obligations), <u>second</u>, to pay any fees or expense reimbursements then due to the Lenders from the Borrower (other than in connection with Banking Services Obligations), <u>third</u>, to pay interest then due and payable on the Loans ratably, <u>fourth</u>, to prepay principal on the Loans and unreimbursed LC Disbursements and to the payment of any amounts owing with respect to Banking Services Obligations and Secured Swap Agreement (103%) of the aggregate undrawn face amount of all outstanding Letters of Credit, to be held as Cash Collateral for such Obligations and <u>sixth</u>, to the payment of any other Secured Obligation due to the Administrative Agent

or any Lender by the Borrower. Notwithstanding the foregoing, amounts received from any Loan Party shall not be applied to any Excluded Swap Obligation of such Loan Party. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Agreement, unless so directed by the Borrower, or unless a Default is in existence, neither the Administrative Agent nor any Lender shall apply any payment which it receives to any Eurocurrency Loan, except (a) on the expiration date of the Interest Period applicable to any such Eurocurrency Loan or (b) in the event, and only to the extent, that there are no outstanding ABR Loans and, in any such event, the Borrower shall pay the break funding payment required in accordance with <u>Section</u> <u>2.16</u>. The Administrative Agent and the Lenders shall have the continuing and exclusive right to apply and reverse and reapply any and all such proceeds and payments to any portion of the Secured Obligations.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, Obligations arising under Banking Services Obligations or Swap Agreement Obligations shall be excluded from the application described above and paid in <u>clause fourth</u> if the Administrative Agent has not received written notice thereof in accordance with the definition of Secured Obligations, together with such supporting documentation as the Administrative Agent may have reasonably requested from the applicable provider of such Banking Services or Swap Agreements.

(c) At the election of the Borrower but subject to the conditions set forth in Section 4.02, all payments of principal, interest, LC Disbursements, fees, premiums, reimbursable expenses (including, without limitation, all reimbursement for fees, costs and expenses pursuant to Section 9.03), and other sums payable under the Loan Documents, may be paid from the proceeds of Borrowings made hereunder whether made following a request by the Borrower pursuant to Section 2.03 or a deemed request as provided in this Section 2.18 or may be deducted from any deposit account of the Borrower maintained with the Administrative Agent.

If any Lender shall, by exercising any right of setoff or counterclaim or otherwise, obtain (d) payment in respect of any principal of or interest on any of its Loans or participations in LC Disbursements resulting in such Lender receiving payment of a greater proportion of the aggregate amount of its Loans and participations in LC Disbursements and accrued interest thereon than the proportion received by any other Lender, then the Lender receiving such greater proportion shall purchase (for cash at face value) participations in the Loans and participations in LC Disbursements of other Lenders to the extent necessary so that the benefit of all such payments shall be shared by the Lenders ratably in accordance with the aggregate amount of principal of and accrued interest on their respective Loans and participations in LC Disbursements; provided, that (i) if any such participations are purchased and all or any portion of the payment giving rise thereto is recovered, such participations shall be rescinded and the purchase price restored to the extent of such recovery, without interest, and (ii) the provisions of this paragraph shall not be construed to apply to any payment made by the Borrower pursuant to and in accordance with the express terms of this Agreement or any payment obtained by a Lender as consideration for the assignment of or sale of a participation in any of its Loans or participations in LC Disbursements to any assignee or participant, other than to (A) the Borrower or any Subsidiary (as to which the provisions of this paragraph shall apply) or (B) to the extent such payment is made directly by the Borrower or any Subsidiary (and is not otherwise permitted by this Agreement), any Affiliate thereof (as to which the provisions of this paragraph shall apply). The Borrower consents to the foregoing and agrees, to the extent it may effectively do so under applicable law, that any Lender acquiring a participation pursuant to the foregoing arrangements may exercise against the Borrower rights of setoff and counterclaim with respect to such participation as fully as if such Lender were a direct creditor of the Borrower in the amount of such participation.

(e) Unless the Administrative Agent shall have received notice from the Borrower prior to the date on which any payment is due to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Lenders or any Issuing Bank hereunder that the Borrower will not make such payment, the Administrative Agent may assume that the Borrower has made such payment on such date in accordance herewith and may, in reliance upon such

assumption, distribute to the Lenders or the Issuing Banks, as the case may be, the amount due. In such event, if the Borrower has not in fact made such payment, then each of the Lenders or the Issuing Banks, as the case may be, severally agrees to repay to the Administrative Agent forthwith on demand the amount so distributed to such Lender or such Issuing Bank with interest thereon, for each day from and including the date such amount is distributed to it to but excluding the date of payment to the Administrative Agent, at the greater of the Federal Funds Effective Rate and a rate determined by the Administrative Agent in accordance with banking industry rules on interbank compensation.

(f) If any Lender shall fail to make any payment required to be made by it hereunder, then the Administrative Agent may, in its discretion (notwithstanding any contrary provision hereof), (i) apply any amounts thereafter received by the Administrative Agent for the account of such Lender to satisfy such Lender's obligations hereunder until all such unsatisfied obligations are fully paid and/or (ii) hold any such amounts in a segregated account as cash collateral for, and apply any such amounts to, any future funding obligations of such Lender hereunder; application of amounts pursuant to (i) and (ii) above shall be made in such order as may be determined by the Administrative Agent in its discretion.

(g) The Administrative Agent may from time to time provide the Borrower with billing statements or invoices with respect to any of the Secured Obligations (the "<u>Billing Statements</u>"). The Administrative Agent is under no duty or obligation to provide Billing Statements, which, if provided, will be solely for the Borrower's convenience. The Billing Statements may contain estimates of the amounts owed during the relevant billing period, whether of principal, interest, fees or other Secured Obligations. If the Borrower pays the full amount indicated on a Billing Statement on or before the due date indicated on such Billing Statement, the Borrower shall not be in default; <u>provided</u>, that acceptance by the Administrative Agent, on behalf of the Lenders, of any payment that is less than the payment due at that time shall not constitute a waiver of the Administrative Agent's or the Lenders' right to receive payment in full at another time.

## SECTION 2.19 <u>Mitigation Obligations; Replacement of Lenders.</u>

(a) If any Lender requests compensation under <u>Section 2.15</u>, or if the Borrower or the Loan Guarantors are required to pay any Indemnified Taxes or additional amounts to any Lender (or any Governmental Authority for the account of any Lender) pursuant to <u>Section 2.17</u>, then such Lender shall use reasonable efforts to designate a different lending office for funding or booking its Loans hereunder or to assign its rights and obligations hereunder to another of its offices, branches or affiliates, if, in the judgment of such Lender, such designation or assignment (i) would eliminate or reduce amounts payable pursuant to <u>Section 2.15</u> or <u>2.17</u>, as the case may be, in the future and (ii) would not subject such Lender. The Borrower hereby agrees to pay all reasonable and documented out-of-pocket costs and expenses incurred by any Lender in connection with any such designation or assignment).

(b) If (i) any Lender requests compensation under <u>Section 2.15</u>, (ii) any Lender fails to consent to a requested amendment, waiver or modification to any Loan Document in which Required Lenders have already consented to such amendment, waiver or modification but the consent of each Lender (or each Lender directly affected thereby, as applicable) is required with respect thereto, (iii) the Borrower or the Loan Guarantors are required to pay any Indemnified Taxes or additional amounts to any Lender or any Governmental Authority for the account of any Lender) pursuant to <u>Section 2.17</u>, or (iv) any Lender becomes a Defaulting Lender, then the Borrower may, at its sole expense and effort, upon notice to such Lender and the Administrative Agent, require such Lender to assign and delegate, without recourse (in accordance with and subject to the restrictions contained in <u>Section 9.04</u>), all its interests, rights (other than its existing rights to payments pursuant to <u>Section 2.15</u> or <u>2.17</u>) and obligations under this Agreement and other Loan Documents to an assignee that shall assume such obligations (which assignee may be another

Lender, if a Lender accepts such assignment); <u>provided</u>, that (A) the Borrower shall have received the prior written consent of the Administrative Agent (and if a <u>Revolving</u> Commitment is being assigned, the Issuing Banks), which consent shall not unreasonably be withheld, (B) such Lender shall have received payment of an amount equal to the outstanding principal of its Loans and participations in LC Disbursements, accrued interest thereon, accrued fees and all other amounts payable to it hereunder, from the assignee (to the extent of such outstanding principal and accrued interest and fees) or the Borrower (in the case of all other amounts) and (C) in the case of any such assignment resulting from a claim for compensation under <u>Section 2.15</u> or payments required to be made pursuant to <u>Sections 2.17</u>, such assignment will result in a reduction in such compensation or payments. A Lender shall not be required to make any such assignment and delegation if, prior thereto, as a result of a waiver by such Lender or otherwise, the circumstances entitling the Borrower to require such assignment and delegation cease to apply.

SECTION 2.20 <u>Defaulting Lenders</u>. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement to the contrary, if any Lender becomes a Defaulting Lender, then the following provisions shall apply for so long as such Lender is a Defaulting Lender:

(a) fees shall cease to accrue on the unfunded portion of the Commitment of such Defaulting Lender pursuant to <u>Section 2.12(a)</u>;

(b) such Defaulting Lender shall not have the right to vote on any issue on which voting is required (other than to the extent expressly provided in <u>Section 9.02(b)</u>) and the Commitment and Credit Exposure of such Defaulting Lender shall not be included in determining whether all Lenders or the Required Lenders have taken or may take any action hereunder (including any consent to any amendment, waiver or other modification pursuant to <u>Section 9.02</u>) or under any other Loan Document; <u>provided</u>, that, except as otherwise provided in <u>Section 9.02</u>, this <u>clause (b)</u> shall not apply to the vote of a Defaulting Lender or each Lender directly affected thereby;

(c) if any LC Exposure exists at the time such Lender becomes a Defaulting Lender then:

(i) all or any part of such LC Exposure of such Defaulting Lender shall be reallocated among the non-DefaultingRevolving Lenders that are not Defaulting Lenders in accordance with their respective Applicable Percentages but only to the extent that the sum of all non-Defaulting Lenders' the <u>Revolving</u> Credit Exposures of all Revolving Lenders that are not Defaulting Lenders plus such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure does not exceed the total <u>Revolving Commitments</u> of all non-<u>Defaulting Lenders' Commitments</u> that are not Defaulting Lenders; and

(ii) if the reallocation described in <u>clause (i)</u> above cannot, or can only partially, be effected, the Borrower shall within one Business Day following notice by the Administrative Agent cash collateralize for the benefit of the Issuing Banks only the Borrower's obligations corresponding to such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure (after giving effect to any partial reallocation pursuant to <u>clause (i)</u> above) in accordance with the procedures set forth in <u>Section 2.06(j)</u> for so long as such LC Exposure is outstanding;

(iii) if the Borrower cash collateralizes any portion of such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure pursuant to this <u>Section 2.20(c)</u>, the Borrower shall not be required to pay any fees to such Defaulting Lender pursuant to <u>Section 2.12(b)</u> with respect to such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure during the period such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure is cash collateralized;

(iv) if the LC Exposure of the <u>non-DefaultingRevolving Lenders that are not</u> <u>Defaulting</u> Lenders is reallocated pursuant to <u>Section 2.20(c)</u>, then the fees payable to the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders pursuant to <u>Section 2.12(a)</u> and <u>Section 2.12(b)</u> shall be adjusted in accordance with <u>such non-Defaulting Lenders'the</u> Applicable Percentages<u>of such Revolving Lenders that are not Defaulting</u> <u>Lenders</u>; or

(v) if all or any portion of such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure is neither cash collateralized nor reallocated pursuant to <u>Section 2.20(c)</u>, then, without prejudice to any rights or remedies of any Issuing Bank or any other Lender hereunder, all facility fees that otherwise would have been payable to such Defaulting Lender (solely with respect to the portion of such Defaulting Lender's Commitment that was utilized by such LC Exposure) and letter of credit fees payable under <u>Section 2.12(b)</u> with respect to such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure shall be payable to the Issuing Banks until such LC Exposure is cash collateralized and/or reallocated;

(d) so long as such <u>Revolving</u> Lender is a Defaulting Lender, no Issuing Bank shall be required to issue or increase any Letter of Credit, unless it is reasonably satisfied that the related exposure and the Defaulting Lender's then outstanding LC Exposure will be 100% covered by the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments of the <u>non-DefaultingRevolving Lenders that are not Defaulting</u> Lenders and/or cash collateral will be provided by the Borrower in accordance with <u>Section 2.20(c)</u>, and LC Exposure related to any such newly issued or increased Letter of Credit shall be allocated among <u>non-DefaultingRevolving Lenders that are not Defaulting</u> Lenders that are <u>not Defaulting</u> Lenders in a manner consistent with <u>Section 2.20(c)(i)</u> (and such Defaulting Lender shall not participate therein);

(e) if (i) a Bankruptcy Event with respect to a Parent of any <u>Revolving</u> Lender shall occur following the <u>date hereofEffective Date</u> and for so long as such event shall continue or (ii) any Issuing Bank has a good faith belief that any <u>Revolving</u> Lender has defaulted in fulfilling its obligations under one or more other agreements in which such <u>Revolving</u> Lender commits to extend credit, no such Issuing Bank shall be required to issue or increase any Letter of Credit unless such Issuing Bank shall have entered into arrangements with the Borrower or such <u>Revolving</u> Lender, reasonably satisfactory to such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, to defease any risk to it in respect of such <u>Revolving</u> Lender hereunder; and

(f) in the event and on the date that each of the Administrative Agent, the Borrower and each Issuing Bank agrees that a Defaulting Lender has adequately remedied all matters that caused such Lender to be a Defaulting Lender, then the LC Exposure of the other Lenders shall be readjusted to reflect the inclusion of such Lender's Commitment and on such date such Lender shall purchase at par such of the Loans of the other Lenders as the Administrative Agent shall determine may be necessary in order for such Lender to hold such Loans in accordance with its Applicable Percentage.

Nothing contained herein shall be deemed to be a release of any claims of the Administrative Agent or the Borrower against any Defaulting Lender for its breach of any of its obligations under this Agreement.

SECTION 2.21 <u>Returned Payments</u>. If after receipt of any payment which is applied to the payment of all or any part of the Obligations (including a payment effected through exercise of a right of setoff), the Administrative Agent or any Lender is for any reason compelled to surrender such payment or proceeds to any Person because such payment or application of proceeds is invalidated, declared fraudulent, set aside, determined to be void or voidable as a preference, impermissible setoff, or a diversion of trust funds, or for any other reason (including pursuant to any settlement entered into by the Administrative Agent or such Lender in its discretion), then the Obligations or part thereof intended to be satisfied shall be revived and continued and this Agreement shall continue in full force as if such payment or proceeds had not been received by the Administrative Agent or such Lender. The provisions of this <u>Section 2.21</u> shall be and remain effective notwithstanding any contrary action which may have been taken by the Administrative Agent or any Lender in reliance upon such payment or application of proceeds. The provisions of this <u>Section 2.21</u> shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

#### SECTION 2.22 Incremental Term Loans.

(a) The Borrower shall have the right at any time after the Effective Date to request one or more tranches of term loans (each an "<u>Incremental Term Loan Facility</u>"; and the commitments with in respect thereof the "<u>Incremental Term Loan Commitments</u>" and the loans thereunder, "<u>Incremental Term Loans</u>") in accordance with the following provisions and subject to the following conditions:

(i) The Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent, which shall promptly deliver a copy thereof to each of the Lenders, at least ten Business Days' prior written notice (an "<u>Incremental Term</u> <u>Loan Notice</u>") of any such requested increase specifying the aggregate amount of such Incremental Term Loan Facility, which shall be at least \$5 million and shall not exceed the Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount, the requested date of such Incremental Term Loan Facility (the "<u>Requested Incremental Term</u> <u>Loan Date</u>") and the date by which the Lenders wishing to participate in the Incremental Term Loan Facility must commit (the "<u>Incremental Term Loan Commitment Date</u>"). Each Lender that is willing in its sole discretion to participate in such requested Incremental Term Loan Facility (each an "<u>Incremental Term</u> <u>Loan Lender</u>") shall give written notice to the Administrative Agent on or prior to the Incremental Term Loan Commitment Date of the amount by which it is willing to commitment.

(ii) Promptly following each Incremental Term Loan Commitment Date, the Administrative Agent shall notify the Borrower as to the amount, if any, by which the Lenders are willing to participate in the requested Incremental Term Loan Facility. In addition, the Borrower may extend offers to one or more Eligible Assignees, each of which must be reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed) to participate in any portion of the requested Incremental Term Loan Facility; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that the Incremental Term Loan Commitment of each such Eligible Assignee shall be in an amount of not less than \$1 million or an integral multiple of \$1 million in excess thereof (or equal to the total remaining capacity under the Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount). Any such Eligible Assignee that agrees to acquire an Incremental Term Loan Commitment pursuant hereto is herein called an "<u>Additional Incremental Term Loan Lender</u>".

(iii) Incremental Term Loan Commitments shall become effective under this Agreement pursuant to an amendment (an "Incremental Term Loan Amendment") to this Agreement and, as appropriate, the other Loan Documents, executed by the Borrower, each Lender agreeing to provide such Incremental Term Loan Commitments, if any, each Additional Incremental Term Loan Lender, if any, and the Administrative Agent pursuant to <u>Section 9.02(f)</u> hereof. The Incremental Term Loan Amendment may, without need for the consent of any other Lenders, effect such amendments to this Agreement and the other Loan Documents as may be necessary or appropriate, in the reasonable opinion of the Administrative Agent and the Borrower, in order to give effect to the provisions of this <u>Section 2.22</u>.

(iv) (A) Any Incremental Term Loan Facility shall be ratably secured with the Loans, (B)(i) any Incremental Term Loan Facility in the form of a "Term Loan A" (other than the 2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments and 2021 Incremental Term Loans) provided by bank lenders shall not mature earlier than the Stated Maturity Date and (ii) any Incremental Term Loan Facility in the form of a "Term Loan B" shall not mature earlier than 91 days after the Stated Maturity Date, (C) no Incremental Term Loan Facility in the form of a "Term Loan Facility in the form of a "Term Loan Facility in the form of a "Term Loan B" shall not mature earlier than 91 days after the Stated Maturity Date, (C) no Incremental Term Loan Facility in the form of a "Term Loan B" shall have amortization of greater than 5% of the original principal amount of such Incremental Term Loan Facility per year, (D) the Applicable Rate relating to any Incremental Term Loan Facility and (E) any Incremental Term Loan Facility shall otherwise be on terms and pursuant to documentation to be determined by the Borrower and the Persons willing to provide such Incremental Term Loan Facility; provided, that to the extent such terms and documentation are not consistent with the then existing Commitments or Incremental Term Loan Commitments (other than with respect to pricing, prepayments, call protection, amortization, maturity and, with respect to a "Term

Loan B" other market driven terms and provisions) they shall be reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent (it being agreed that Incremental Term Loan Facilities may contain customary mandatory prepayments, voting rights and prepayment premiums).

(v) The Borrower will use the proceeds of the Incremental Term Loan Facility for any purpose not prohibited by this Agreement.

(vi) No Lender shall be obligated to provide any Incremental Term Loan Facility, unless it so agrees.

(b) Anything in this <u>Section 2.22</u> to the contrary notwithstanding, no Incremental Term Loan Facility pursuant to this <u>Section 2.22</u> shall be effective unless:

(i) Immediately before and after giving effect to each Incremental Term Loan Amendment and the applicable Incremental Term Loan Facility, (x) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing and (y) the condition set forth in Section 4.02(a) shall be required to be satisfied; provided that to the extent the proceeds of any Incremental Term Loan Facility are intended to be applied to finance a Limited Condition Acquisition, if agreed to by the Incremental Term Loan Lenders or the Additional Incremental Term Loan Lenders providing such Incremental Term Loan Facility, (x) the only representations and warranties that will be required to be true and correct in all material respects (or, in the case of any representations and warranties qualified by materiality or Material Adverse Effect, in all respects) as of the applicable closing date for such Incremental Term Loan Facility shall be (A) the Specified Representations with respect to the applicable acquired company or business and (B) such of the representations and warranties made by or on behalf of the applicable acquired company or business in the applicable acquisition agreement as are material to the interests of the Incremental Term Loan Lenders or the Additional Incremental Term Loan Lenders, but only to the extent that Holdings or the applicable Subsidiary has the right to terminate its obligations under such acquisition agreement or not consummate such acquisition as a result of a breach of such representations or warranties in such acquisition agreement and (y) the only condition with respect to absence of a Default or Event of Default shall be the absence of a Default or Event of Default at the time such acquisition agreement is entered into;

(ii) to the extent reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent, receipt by the Administrative Agent of (A) customary legal opinions, board resolutions and officers' certificates consistent with the documentation delivered on the Effective Date (conformed as appropriate) other than changes to such legal opinions resulting from a change in law, change in fact or change to counsel's form of opinion reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and (B) any reaffirmation or similar documentation as reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent in order to ensure that such Incremental Term Loan Lender or Additional Incremental Term Loan Lender is provided with the benefit of the applicable Loan Documents

(iii) subject to <u>Section 1.08</u>, after giving effect to such Incremental Term Loan Facilities, the principal aggregate amount of all such Incremental Term Loan Facilities incurred or issued since the Effective Date, together with any Commitment Increases incurred or issued since the Effective Date, shall not exceed the then Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount; and

(iv) subject to <u>Section 1.08</u>, after giving effect to any such Incremental Term Loan Facility, the Loan Parties shall be in pro forma compliance with the Financial Covenant for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent.

#### SECTION 2.23 Increase of <u>Revolving</u> Commitments.

(a) The Borrower shall have the right at any time after the Effective Date to request that the aggregate <u>Revolving</u> Commitments hereunder be increased (a "<u>Commitment Increase</u>") in accordance with the following provisions and subject to the following conditions:

(i) The Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent, which shall promptly deliver a copy thereof to each of the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders, at least ten Business Days' prior written notice (a "<u>Notice of Increase</u>") of any such requested increase specifying the aggregate amount by which the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments are to be increased (the "<u>Requested Increase Amount</u>"), which shall be at least \$5 million and shall not exceed the Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount, the requested date of increase (the "<u>Requested Increase Date</u>") and the date by which the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders wishing to participate in the Commitment Increase must commit to an increase in the amount of their respective <u>Revolving</u> Commitments (the "<u>Commitment Date</u>"). Each <u>Revolving</u> Lender that is willing in its sole discretion to participate in such requested Commitment Increase (each an "<u>Increasing Lender</u>") shall give written notice to the Administrative Agent on or prior to the Commitment Date of the amount by which it is willing to increase its <u>Revolving</u> Commitment.

(ii) Promptly following each Commitment Date, the Administrative Agent shall notify the Borrower as to the amount, if any, by which the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders are willing to participate in the requested Commitment Increase. In addition, the Borrower may extend offers to one or more Eligible Assignees, each of which must be reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent, (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld) to participate in any portion of the requested Commitment Increase; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that the <u>Revolving</u> Commitment of each such Eligible Assignee shall be in an amount of not less than \$1 million or an integral multiple of \$1 million in excess thereof (or equal to the total remaining capacity under the Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount). Any such Eligible Assignee that agrees to acquire a <u>Revolving</u> Commitment pursuant hereto is herein called an "<u>Additional Lender</u>".

(iii) Effective on the Requested Increase Date, subject to the terms and conditions hereof, (x) the Commitment Schedule shall be deemed to be amended to reflect the increases contemplated hereby, (y) the <u>Revolving</u> Commitment of each Increasing Lender shall be increased by an amount determined by the Administrative Agent and the Borrower (but in no event greater than the amount by which such <u>Revolving</u> Lender is willing to increase its <u>Revolving</u> Commitment), and (z) each Additional Lender shall enter into an agreement in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent pursuant to which it shall undertake, as of such Requested Increase Date, a new <u>Revolving</u> Commitment in an amount determined by the Administrative Agent and the Borrower (but in no event greater than the amount by which such <u>Revolving</u> Lender is willing to participate in the requested Commitment Increase), and such Additional Lender shall thereupon be deemed to be a <u>Revolving</u> Lender for all purposes of this Agreement.

(iv) If on the Requested Increase Date there are any <u>Revolving</u> Loans outstanding hereunder, the Borrower shall borrow from all or certain of the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders and/or prepay <u>Revolving</u> Loans of all or certain of the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders such that, after giving effect thereto, the <u>Revolving</u> Loans (including, without limitation, the Types and Interest Periods thereof) and such participations shall be held by the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders (including for such purposes the Increasing Lenders and the Additional Lenders) ratably in accordance with their respective <u>Revolving</u> Commitments. On and after each Requested Increase Date, the ratable share of each <u>Revolving</u> Lender's participation in Letters of Credit and <u>Revolving</u> Loans from draws under Letters of Credit shall be calculated after giving effect to each such Commitment Increase. (b) Anything in this <u>Section 2.23</u> to the contrary notwithstanding, no increase in the aggregate **Revolving** Commitments hereunder pursuant to this <u>Section 2.23</u> shall be effective unless:

(i) as of the date of the relevant Notice of Increase and on the relevant Requested Increase Date and immediately after giving effect to such increase, (x) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing and (y) the condition set forth in Section 4.02(a) shall be required to be satisfied; provided that to the extent the proceeds of any Requested Increase Amount are intended to be applied to finance a Limited Condition Acquisition, if agreed to by the Increasing Lenders or the Additional Lenders providing such Requested Increase Amount, (x) the only representations and warranties that will be required to be true and correct in all material respects (or, in the case of any representations and warranties qualified by materiality or Material Adverse Effect, in all respects) as of the applicable closing date for such Requested Increase Amount shall be (A) customary "specified representations" with respect to the applicable acquired company or business and (B) such of the representations and warranties made by or on behalf of the applicable acquired company or business in the applicable acquisition agreement as are material to the interests of the Increasing Lenders or the Additional Lenders, but only to the extent that Holdings or the applicable Subsidiary has the right to terminate its obligations under such acquisition agreement or not consummate such acquisition as a result of a breach of such representations or warranties in such acquisition agreement, and (y) the only condition with respect to absence of a Default or Event of Default shall be the absence of a Default or Event of Default at the time such acquisition agreement is entered into;

(ii) to the extent reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent, receipt by the Administrative Agent of (A) customary legal opinions, board resolutions and officers' certificates consistent with the documentation delivered on the Effective Date (conformed as appropriate) other than changes to such legal opinions resulting from a change in law, change in fact or change to counsel's form of opinion reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and (B) any reaffirmation or similar documentation as reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent in order to ensure that such Increasing Lender or Additional Lender is provided with the benefit of the applicable Loan Documents;

(iii) subject to <u>Section 1.08</u>, after giving effect to such Commitment Increases, the principal aggregate amount of all such Commitment Increases incurred or issued since the Effective Date, together with any Incremental Term Loan Facilities incurred or issued since the Effective Date, shall not exceed the then Maximum Incremental Facilities Amount;

(iv) subject to <u>Section 1.08</u>, after giving effect to any such Commitment Increase, the Loan Parties shall be in pro forma compliance with the Financial Covenant for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent and the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent reasonably detailed calculations demonstrating such compliance; and

(v) except as otherwise specifically set forth herein or as may otherwise be agreed by the Administrative Agent, all of the other terms and conditions applicable to such Commitment Increase shall be identical to the terms and conditions applicable to the Revolving Credit Loans (other than with respect to any upfront fees, which may be as agreed by the Borrower and the <u>Revolving</u> Lenders providing such Commitment Increase). For the avoidance of doubt, any loans under any Commitment Increase shall be treated ratably in terms of right to payment and prepayment with loans under the Revolving Credit Loans and/or <u>Revolving</u> Commitments outstanding prior to the effectiveness of such Commitment Increase.

SECTION 2.24 <u>Banking Services and Swap Agreements</u>. Each Lender or Affiliate thereof providing Banking Services for, or having Swap Agreements with, the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries

shall deliver to the Administrative Agent, promptly after entering into such Banking Services or Swap Agreements, written notice thereof, in each case, to the extent such Banking Services or Swap Agreements relate to Secured Obligations; <u>provided</u> that one written statement with respect to a specified ISDA Master Agreement may designate all transactions thereunder as Secured Obligations. In furtherance of that requirement, each such Lender or Affiliate thereof shall furnish the Administrative Agent, from time to time promptly upon a request therefor, a summary of the amounts due or to become due in respect of such Banking Services Obligations and Swap Agreement Obligations that constitute Secured Obligations, together with such supporting documentation as the Administrative Agent may have reasonably requested from the applicable provider of such Banking Services or Swap Agreement. The most recent information provided to the Administrative Agent shall be used in determining which tier of the waterfall, contained in <u>Section 2.18(b)</u>, such Banking Services Obligations and/or Swap Agreement Obligations will be placed.

#### SECTION 2.25 <u>Amend and Extend Transactions</u>.

The Borrower may, by written notice to the Administrative Agent from time to time, (a) request an extension (each, an "Extension") of the Stated Maturity Date to the extended maturity date specified in such notice. Such notice shall (i) set forth the amount of **Revolving** Commitments that will be subject to the Extension (which request shall be in minimum increments of \$1 million and a minimum amount of \$5 million), and (ii) set forth the date on which such Extension is requested to become effective (which shall be not less than ten Business Days nor more than sixty days after the date of such Extension notice (or such longer or shorter periods as the Administrative Agent shall agree in its sole discretion)). The **Revolving** Lenders shall be offered (an "Extension Offer") an opportunity to participate in such Extension on a pro rata basis and on the same terms and conditions as each other **Revolving** Lender pursuant to procedures established by, or reasonably acceptable to, the Administrative Agent and Borrower. If the aggregate principal amount of **Revolving** Commitments in respect of which **Revolving** Lenders shall have accepted the relevant Extension Offer shall exceed the maximum aggregate principal amount of Revolving Commitments subject to the Extension Offer as set forth in the Extension notice, then the Revolving Commitments of the **Revolving** Lenders shall be extended ratably up to such maximum amount based on the respective principal amounts with respect to which such **Revolving** Lenders have accepted such Extension Offer. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, any individual Revolving Lender's agreement to extend its **Revolving** Commitments, in whole or in part, pursuant to this Section 2.25 shall be in such **Revolving** Lender's sole discretion.

(b) The following shall be conditions precedent to the effectiveness of any Extension: (i) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing immediately prior to and immediately after giving effect to such Extension, (ii) the representations and warranties set forth in <u>Article III</u> and in each other Loan Document shall be deemed to be made and shall be true and correct in all material respects on and as of the effective date of such Extension, (iii) each relevant Issuing Bank shall have consented to any Extension of the <u>Revolving</u> Commitments, to the extent that such Extension provides for the issuance or extension of Letters of Credit at any time during the extended period and (iv) the terms of such Extended Commitments shall comply with <u>clause (c)</u> of this <u>Section 2.25</u>.

(c) The terms of each Extension shall be determined by the Borrower and the applicable extending <u>Revolving</u> Lenders and set forth in an Extension Amendment; <u>provided</u>, that (i) the final maturity date of any Extended Commitment shall be no earlier than the Stated Maturity Date, (ii) there shall be no scheduled amortization of the loans or reductions of commitments under any Extended Commitments, (iii) the Extended Loans will rank pari passu in right of payment and security with the existing <u>Revolving</u> Loans and the borrower, guarantors and collateral of the Extended Commitments shall be the same as the borrower, Loan Guarantors and Collateral with respect to the existing <u>Revolving</u> Loans, (iv) the interest rate margin and any fees applicable to any Extended Commitment (and the Extended Loans thereunder) shall be determined by Borrower and the applicable extending <u>Revolving</u> Lenders, (v) borrowing and prepayment

of Extended Loans, or reductions of Extended Commitments, and participation in Letters of Credit, shall be on a pro rata basis with the other <u>Revolving</u> Loans or <u>Revolving</u> Commitments (other than upon the maturity of the non-extended <u>Revolving</u> Loans and <u>Revolving</u> Commitments) and (vi) any other terms of the Extended Commitments shall be substantially identical to the terms set forth herein.

(d) In connection with any Extension, the Borrower, the Administrative Agent and each applicable extending <u>Revolving</u> Lender shall execute and deliver to the Administrative Agent an Extension Amendment and such other documentation as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably specify to evidence the Extension. The Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each <u>Revolving</u> Lender as to the effectiveness of each Extension. Any Extension Amendment may, without the consent of any other <u>Revolving</u> Lender, effect such amendments to this Agreement and the other Loan Documents as may be necessary or appropriate, in the reasonable opinion of the Administrative Agent and the Borrower, to implement the terms of any such Extension, including any amendments necessary to establish Extended Commitments as a separate tranche of <u>Revolving</u> Commitments and such other technical amendments as may be necessary or appropriate in the reasonable opinion of the Administrative Agent and the Borrower in connection with the establishment of such new tranche (including to preserve the pro rata treatment of the extended and non-extended tranches and to provide for the reallocation of Credit Exposure upon the expiration or termination of the commitments under any tranche), in each case on terms consistent with this <u>Section 2.25</u>.

## ARTICLE III

## REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

Each Loan Party represents and warrants to the Lenders that:

SECTION 3.01 <u>Organization; Powers</u>. Each of the Loan Parties and each of its Restricted Subsidiaries (a) is duly organized, validly existing and, to the extent that such concept is applicable in the relevant jurisdiction, in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its organization, (b) has all requisite power and authority to carry on its business as now conducted and (c) except where the failure to do so, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, is qualified to do business in, and, to the extent such concept is applicable to the relevant jurisdiction, is in good standing in, every jurisdiction where such qualification is required.

SECTION 3.02 <u>Authorization; Enforceability</u>. The Transactions to be entered into by each Loan Party are within such Loan Party's corporate or limited liability company powers, as the case may be, and have been duly authorized by all necessary corporate or limited liability company and, if required, stockholder or member action. Each Loan Document to which each Loan Party is a party has been duly executed and delivered by such Loan Party and constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of such Loan Party, enforceable against such Loan Party in accordance with its terms, subject to applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other laws affecting creditors' rights generally and subject to general principles of equity, regardless of whether considered in a proceeding in equity or at law.

SECTION 3.03 <u>Governmental Approvals; No Conflicts</u>. The Transactions (a) do not, on the part of any Loan Party or any of its Subsidiaries, require any consent or approval of, registration or filing with, or any other action by, any Governmental Authority, except such as have been obtained or made and are in full force and effect and except for filings necessary to perfect Liens created pursuant to the Loan Documents, (b) will not violate any Requirement of Law applicable to any Loan Party or any of its Subsidiaries or any order of any Governmental Authority, (c) will not violate or result in a default under, or give rise to a right to require any payment to be made by any Loan Party or any of its Subsidiaries under any material agreement which is binding upon any Loan Party or any of its Subsidiaries or its assets, and

(d) will not result in the creation or imposition of any Lien on any asset of any Loan Party or any of its Subsidiaries, except Liens created pursuant to the Loan Documents, except, solely in the case of <u>clauses</u> (a), (b) or (c) hereof, as would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

## SECTION 3.04 Financial Condition; No Material Adverse Change.

(a) Holdings has heretofore furnished to the Lenders the consolidated balance sheet and statements of income, stockholders equity and cash flows of Topco (i) as of and for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019, reported on by the Accounting Firm and (ii) as of and for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019. Such financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and results of operations and cash flows of Holdings and its consolidated Subsidiaries as of such dates and for such periods in accordance with GAAP, subject to year-end audit adjustments and the absence of footnotes in the case of the statements referred to in <u>clause (ii)</u> above.

(b) No event, change or condition has occurred that has had, or would reasonably be expected to have, a Material Adverse Effect, since December 31, 2019.

SECTION 3.05 <u>Properties</u>.

(a) Each of the Loan Parties and its Restricted Subsidiaries has good title to, or valid leasehold interests in, all its real and personal property, except for defects in title that, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) Each of the Loan Parties and its Restricted Subsidiaries owns, or is licensed to use, or otherwise has the right to use, all trademarks, tradenames, copyrights, patents and other intellectual property material to its business, and the use thereof by the Loan Parties and its Subsidiaries does not infringe upon the rights of any other Person, except for any failure to own or license or any such infringements that, in each case, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

# SECTION 3.06 <u>Litigation and Environmental Matters</u>.

(a) There are no actions, suits or proceedings by or before any arbitrator or Governmental Authority pending against or, to the knowledge of any Loan Party, threatened against or affecting the Loan Parties or any of their respective Restricted Subsidiaries (i) that, if adversely determined, would reasonably be expected, individually or in the aggregate, to result in a Material Adverse Effect or (ii) that involve this Agreement or the Transactions.

(b) (i) Each Loan Party and its Restricted Subsidiaries is in compliance with all Environmental Laws and any permit, license or other approval required under any Environmental Law and (ii) no Loan Party nor any of its Restricted Subsidiaries has received notice of any claim with respect to any Environmental Liability which is outstanding, in each case of (i) and (ii), that individually or in the aggregate, would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

# SECTION 3.07 Compliance with Laws and Agreements; No Default.

(a) Each Loan Party and its Restricted Subsidiaries is in compliance with all Requirements of Law applicable to it or its property and all indentures, agreements and other instruments binding upon it or its property, except where the failure to do so, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) No Default has occurred and is continuing.

SECTION 3.08 <u>Investment Company Status</u>. No Loan Party nor any of its Restricted Subsidiaries is an "investment company" as defined in, or subject to regulation under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

SECTION 3.09 <u>Taxes</u>. Each Loan Party and its Subsidiaries has timely filed or caused to be filed all Tax returns and reports required to have been filed and has paid or caused to be paid all Taxes, assessments, claims, governmental charges that are required to have been paid by it, except (a) Taxes that are being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and for which such Loan Party or such Subsidiary, as applicable, has set aside on its books adequate reserves in accordance with GAAP or (b) to the extent that the failure to do so would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

SECTION 3.10 ERISA.

(a) No ERISA Event has occurred or is reasonably expected to occur that would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) Except as would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, (i) each Foreign Pension Plan has been maintained in compliance with its terms and with the requirements of any and all applicable laws, statutes, rules, regulations and orders and has been maintained, where required, in good standing with applicable regulatory authorities, (ii) all contributions required to be made with respect to a Foreign Pension Plan have been timely made, and (iii) neither Holdings nor any of its Subsidiaries has incurred any obligation in connection with the termination of, or withdrawal from, any Foreign Pension Plan.

## SECTION 3.11 Disclosure.

Each of Holdings and the Borrower has disclosed to the Lenders all agreements, (a) instruments and corporate or other restrictions to which they or any of their Subsidiaries is subject, and all other matters known to it, that, individually or in the aggregate, would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect. None of the reports, financial statements, certificates or other written information (other than any projected financial information or other forward-looking information or information of a general economic or general industry specific nature) furnished by or on behalf of any Loan Party to the Administrative Agent or any Lender in connection with the negotiation of this Agreement or any other Loan Document (as modified or supplemented by other information so furnished) contains any material misstatement of fact or omits to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein (taken as a whole), in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not materially misleading (when taken as a whole); provided, that, with respect to projected financial information or other forwardlooking information or information of a general economic or general industry specific nature, the Borrower represents only that such information was prepared in good faith based upon assumptions believed by it to be reasonable at the time so furnished (it being understood that any such information may differ from actual results and such differences may be material).

(b) As of the Effective Date, the information included in the Beneficial Ownership Certification is true and correct in all respects.

SECTION 3.12 <u>Capitalization and Subsidiaries</u>. <u>Schedule 3.12</u> sets forth, as of the <u>date</u> <u>hereofEffective Date</u>, (a) a correct and complete list of the name and ownership interest of Holdings and each Subsidiary in each Subsidiary, (b) the type of entity and jurisdiction of organization of Holdings and each of its Subsidiaries, and (c) which of Holdings' Subsidiaries are Material Domestic Subsidiaries and Material Foreign Subsidiaries. All of the issued and outstanding Equity Interests owned by any Loan Party has been (to the extent such concepts are relevant with respect to such ownership interests) duly authorized and issued and is fully paid and non-assessable.

SECTION 3.13 <u>Security Interest in Collateral</u>. The provisions of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents create legal and valid Liens on all of the Collateral in favor of the Administrative Agent, for the benefit of the Secured Parties, and, upon filing a UCC financing statement in the Loan Parties' applicable jurisdiction of organization such Liens, will constitute perfected and continuing Liens on the Collateral in which a security interest can be perfected by filing a UCC financing statement, securing the Secured Obligations, enforceable against the applicable Loan Party and all third parties, and having priority over all other Liens on the Collateral except in the case of (a) Permitted Encumbrances, to the extent any such Permitted Encumbrances would have priority over the Liens in favor of the Administrative Agent pursuant to any applicable law or agreement, and (b) Liens perfected only by possession (including possession of any certificate of title), to the extent the Administrative Agent has not obtained or does not maintain possession of such Collateral.

SECTION 3.14 <u>Federal Reserve Regulations</u>. No part of the proceeds of any Loan or Letter of Credit has been used or will be used, whether directly or indirectly, for any purpose that entails a violation of any of the Regulations of the Board, including Regulations T, U and X.

SECTION 3.15 Anti-Corruption Laws and Sanctions; USA Patriot Act.

(a) Each Loan Party, its Subsidiaries and their respective officers and employees and, to the knowledge of such Loan Party, its directors and agents, are in compliance with applicable Anti-Corruption Laws and applicable Sanctions in all material respects. None of (a) any Loan Party, any Subsidiary or, to the knowledge of any such Loan Party or Subsidiary, any of their respective directors, officers or employees, or (b) to the knowledge of any such Loan Party or Subsidiary, any agent of such Loan Party or any Subsidiary that will act in any capacity in connection with or benefit from the credit facility established hereby, is a Sanctioned Person. No Borrowing or Letter of Credit, use of proceeds, Transaction or other transaction contemplated by this Agreement or the other Loan Documents will violate applicable Anti-Corruption Laws or applicable Sanctions.

(b) Each Loan Party is in compliance, in all material respects, with the USA PATRIOT Act.

SECTION 3.16 <u>Covered Entity</u>. No Loan Party is a Covered Entity.

SECTION 3.17 <u>Not an EEA Financial Institution</u>. No Loan Party is an EEA Financial Institution.

SECTION 3.18 <u>Solvency</u>. (a) The fair value of the assets of the Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, at a fair valuation measure on a consolidated and going concern basis, exceeds the sums of their debts and liabilities, subordinated, contingent or otherwise, on a consolidated basis; (b) the present fair saleable value of the property of the Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, measured on a consolidated and going concern basis, is not less than the amount that will be required to pay the probable debts and other liabilities, subordinated, contingent or otherwise, of such Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, on a consolidated basis, as such debts and other liabilities become absolute and matured; (c) the Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, on a consolidated, contingent or otherwise, as such debts and liabilities become absolute and matured in the ordinary course of business; and (d) the capital of the Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, on a consolidated basis, is not unreasonably small in relation to the business of such Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, on a consolidated basis, on a consolidated basis, on a consolidated basis, is not unreasonably small in relation to the business of such Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, on a consolidated basis, on a consolidated basis, is not unreasonably small in relation to the business of such Loan Parties and their Restricted Subsidiaries, on a consolidated basis, on a consolidated basis.

SECTION 3.19 <u>Beneficial Ownership Certificate</u>. As of the Effective Date, the information included in the Beneficial Ownership Certification, if applicable, is true and correct in all respects.

## ARTICLE IV

## CONDITIONS

SECTION 4.01 <u>Conditions to Initial Loans</u>. The obligations of the Lenders to make Loans and of the Issuing Banks to issue Letters of Credit hereunder shall not become effective until each of the following conditions is satisfied (or waived in accordance with <u>Section 9.02</u>):

(a) <u>Credit Agreement and Other Loan Documents</u>. The Administrative Agent (or its counsel) shall have received (i) from each party hereto either (A) a counterpart of this Agreement signed on behalf of such party or (B) written evidence satisfactory to the Administrative Agent (which may include fax or other electronic transmission of a signed signature page of this Agreement) that such party has signed a counterpart of this Agreement and (ii) duly executed copies of any other Loan Documents to be entered into as of the <u>date\_hereofEffective\_Date</u> and such other certificates, documents, instruments and agreements as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably request in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, including any Notes requested by a Lender pursuant to <u>Section 2.10</u> payable to the order of each such requesting Lender and a written opinion of the Loan Parties' counsel, addressed to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders and in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

(b) <u>Financial Statements and Projections</u>. The Lenders shall have received (i) audited consolidated financial statements of Topco for the two most recent fiscal years ended prior to the Effective Date as to which such financial statements are available, (ii) unaudited interim consolidated financial statements of Holdings for each quarterly period ended subsequent to the date of the latest financial statements delivered pursuant to <u>clause (i)</u> of this paragraph as to which such financial statements are available and (iii) financial statement projections (which shall include balance sheet, income and cash flow statement projections) through and including Holdings' 2023 fiscal year.

(c) <u>Closing Certificates</u>. The Administrative Agent shall have received (i) a certificate of each Loan Party, dated the Effective Date and executed by its Secretary or Assistant Secretary or other authorized officer, which shall (A) certify the resolutions of its board of directors, members or other body authorizing the execution, delivery and performance of the Loan Documents to which it is a party, (B) identify by name and title and bear the signatures of the Financial Officers and any other officers of such Loan Party authorized to sign the Loan Documents to which it is a party, and (C) contain appropriate attachments, including the certificate or articles of incorporation or organization of each Loan Party certified by the relevant authority of the jurisdiction of organization of such Loan Party and a true and correct copy of its by-laws or operating, management or partnership agreement, and (ii) a long form good standing certificate for each Loan Party from its jurisdiction of organization.

(d) <u>No Default Certificate</u>. The Administrative Agent shall have received a certificate, signed by an authorized officer of Holdings on the initial Borrowing date (i) stating that no Default has occurred and is continuing and (ii) stating that the representations and warranties contained in <u>Article III</u> are true and correct in all material respects as of such date except that any representation and warranty that is qualified as to "materiality" or "Material Adverse Effect" shall be true and correct in all respects.

(e) <u>Fees</u>. The Lenders and the Administrative Agent shall have received all fees required to be paid on or before the Effective Date, and all expenses (including the reasonable fees and expenses of Latham & Watkins LLP) required to be paid hereunder or under the other Loan Documents for which

invoices have been presented no later than two Business Days prior to the Effective Date (or a shorter period as reasonably agreed to by the Borrower).

(f) <u>Lien Searches</u>. The Administrative Agent shall have received the results of recent customary lien searches, and such searches shall reveal no liens on any of the assets of the Loan Parties except for liens permitted by <u>Section 6.02</u> or discharged on or prior to the Effective Date pursuant to a pay-off letter or other documentation reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

(g) <u>Pledged Stock; Stock Powers; Pledged Notes</u>. The Administrative Agent shall have received (i) to the extent certificated, the certificates representing the shares of Equity Interests pledged pursuant to the Security Agreement, together with an undated stock power for each such certificate executed in blank by a duly authorized officer of the pledgor thereof and (ii) to the extent required to be delivered pursuant to the Security Agreement, each promissory note (if any) pledged to the Administrative Agent pursuant to the Security Agreement endorsed (without recourse) in blank (or accompanied by an executed transfer form in blank) by the pledgor thereof.

(h) <u>Filings, Registrations and Recordings</u>. Each document (including any Uniform Commercial Code financing statement) required by the Collateral Documents or under law or reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent to be filed, registered or recorded in order to create in favor of the Administrative Agent, for the benefit of the Secured Parties, a perfected Lien on the Collateral described therein (but only to the extent required therein), prior and superior in right to any other Person (other than with respect to Liens expressly permitted by <u>Section 6.02</u>), shall be in proper form for filing, registration or recordation.

(i) [Reserved].

(j) <u>Solvency</u>. The Administrative Agent shall have received a solvency certificate from a Financial Officer substantially in the form attached hereto as <u>Exhibit D</u>.

(k) <u>Refinancing</u>. The Administrative Agent shall have received evidence that the Existing Credit Agreement has been, or concurrently with the Effective Date is being, terminated and all Liens securing obligations under the Existing Credit Agreement have been, or concurrently with the Effective Date are being, released (collectively, the "<u>Refinancing</u>").

(1) <u>USA PATRIOT Act, Etc.</u>

(i) At least three days prior to the Effective Date, the Borrower and each of the other Loan Parties shall have provided to the Administrative Agent or the Lenders the documentation and other information theretofore requested in writing by the Administrative Agent or the Lenders at least ten Business Days prior to the Effective Date that is required by regulatory authorities under applicable "know your customer" and anti-money-laundering rules and regulations, including the USA PATRIOT Act.

(ii) At least three days prior to the Effective Date, if the Borrower qualifies as a "legal entity customer" under the Beneficial Ownership Regulation, the Borrower shall deliver a Beneficial Ownership Certification to each Lender who has requested the same at least ten days prior to the Effective Date.

The Administrative Agent shall notify the Borrower, the Lenders and the Issuing Banks of the Effective Date, and such notice shall be conclusive and binding.

SECTION 4.02 <u>Each Credit Event</u>. The obligation of each Lender to make any Loan <u>(other</u> than the 2021 Incremental Loans, the conditions to funding thereof shall be set forth solely in the 2021 Incremental Amendment), and of the Issuing Banks to issue or increase the face amount of any Letter of Credit, is subject to the satisfaction of the following conditions:

(a) The representations and warranties of Holdings and the Borrower set forth in this Agreement shall be true and correct in all material respects on and as of the date of such Loan or the date of issuance or increase of such Letter of Credit, as applicable, except that (i) to the extent that such representations and warranties specifically refer to an earlier date, such representations and warranties shall be true and correct in all material respects as of such earlier date, (ii) any representation and warranty that is qualified as to "materiality" or "Material Adverse Effect" shall be true and correct in all respects.

(b) At the time of and immediately after giving effect to such Loan or the issuance or increase of such Letter of Credit, as applicable, no Default shall have occurred and be continuing on such date.

(c) The Borrower shall have delivered a completed Borrowing Request or application for a Letter of Credit, as applicable.

(d) In the case of a Borrowing to be denominated in an Alternative Currency, such currency remains an Eligible Currency.

Each Loan and each issuance or increase of a Letter of Credit shall be deemed to constitute a representation and warranty by the Borrower on the date thereof as to the matters specified in <u>clauses (a)</u> and (b) of this <u>Section 4.02</u>.

## ARTICLE V

## AFFIRMATIVE COVENANTS

Until Payment in Full has occurred, each Loan Party executing this Agreement covenants and agrees, jointly and severally with all of the Loan Parties, with the Lenders that:

SECTION 5.01 <u>Financial Statements and Other Information</u>. The Borrower will furnish to the Administrative Agent, which shall furnish to each Lender:

within ninety days after the end of each fiscal year of Holdings for the applicable fiscal (a) year (or, if later, the date on which the Securities and Exchange Commission, pursuant to its rules and regulations, has permitted Topco to file its applicable annual report on Form 10-K), its audited consolidated balance sheet and related statements of operations, stockholders' equity and cash flows as of the end of and for such year, setting forth in each case in comparative form the figures for the previous fiscal year, all reported on by the Accounting Firm (without a "going concern" or like qualification (other than any such qualification to the "going concern" opinion that is solely resulting from (x) the impending Maturity Date or the final stated maturity of any Indebtedness, (y) any potential inability to satisfy the Financial Covenant or any other financial covenants under any Indebtedness on a future date or in a future period or (z) limited solely to the effect of the activities, operations, financial results, assets or liabilities of any Unrestricted Subsidiaries on such Unrestricted Subsidiaries) or exception and without any qualification or exception as to the scope of such audit) to the effect that such consolidated financial statements present fairly in all material respects the financial condition and results of operations of Holdings and its consolidated Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP consistently applied, certified by a Financial Officer as presenting fairly in all material respects the financial condition and results of operations of Holdings and its consolidated Subsidiaries on a consolidating basis in accordance with GAAP;

(b) within forty-five days after the end of each of the first three fiscal quarters of each fiscal year of Holdings (or, if later, the date on which the Securities and Exchange Commission, pursuant to its rules and regulations, has permitted Topco to file its applicable quarterly report on Form 10-Q), its consolidated balance sheet and related statements of operations, stockholders' equity and cash flows as of the end of and for such fiscal quarter and the then elapsed portion of the fiscal year, setting forth in each case in comparative form the figures for the corresponding period or periods of (or, in the case of the balance sheet, as of the end of) the previous fiscal year, all certified by one of its Financial Officers as presenting fairly in all material respects the financial condition and results of operations of Holdings and its consolidated Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP consistently applied, subject to normal year-end audit adjustments and the absence of footnotes;

(c) concurrently with any delivery of financial statements under <u>clause (a)</u> or <u>(b)</u> above, a certificate of a Financial Officer in substantially the form of <u>Exhibit B</u> (i) certifying as to whether a Default has occurred and, if a Default has occurred, specifying the details thereof and any action taken or proposed to be taken with respect thereto, (ii) setting forth reasonably detailed calculations demonstrating compliance with the Financial Covenant and (iii) stating whether any change in GAAP or in the application thereof has occurred since the later of December 31, 2019 and the end date of the financial statements most recently delivered pursuant to <u>Section 5.01(a)</u> and, if any such change has occurred, specifying the effect of such change on the financial statements accompanying such certificate;

(d) [reserved];

(e) promptly after the same become publicly available, copies of all periodic and other reports, proxy statements and other materials filed by Holdings or any Subsidiary with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or any Governmental Authority succeeding to any or all of the functions of said Commission, or with any national securities exchange, or distributed by Holdings to its shareholders generally, as the case may be; and

(f) promptly following any written request therefor, (i) such other information regarding the operations, business affairs and financial condition of Holdings or any Subsidiary, or compliance with the terms of this Agreement, as the Administrative Agent may reasonably request, on behalf of itself or any Lender hereunder; or (ii) information and documentation reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent or any Lender for purposes of compliance with applicable "know your customer" requirements under the Beneficial Ownership Regulation, the USA PATRIOT Act or other applicable anti-money laundering laws.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this <u>Section 5.01</u>, (x) Holdings and the Borrower shall be deemed to have complied with the terms of <u>Sections 5.01(a)</u> and (b), as applicable, with respect to the financial statements required to be delivered pursuant thereto if Holdings delivers to the Administrative Agent and the Lenders, within the same time frame required under the Securities Act and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission its annual report on Form 10-K for the applicable fiscal year or its quarterly report in Form 10-Q for the applicable fiscal quarter, respectively, that it (or any of its direct or indirect parent companies (including Topco); provided that, in the event the holding company(s) structure of the Borrower as of the Effective Date changes (or such direct or indirect parents of Holdings otherwise cease to become passive holding companies), consolidated balance sheets, statements of profit and loss and statements of cash flows of Holdings shall also be provided) has filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and (y) any documents required to be delivered pursuant to Sections 5.01(a), (b), (e) and (f) shall be deemed to have been delivered on the date on which Holdings provides notice to the Administrative Agent that such information has been posted on Holdings' or Topco's website on the Internet (with such notice containing the link thereto), or posted on Holdings' or Topco's behalf on IntraLinks/IntraAgency or another relevant website, if any, to which each Lender and the Administrative Agent have access (whether a commercial, third-party website or whether sponsored by the Administrative

Agent). For the avoidance of doubt any reference herein to Holdings' annual or quarterly consolidated financial statements or words of similar import shall be automatically deemed to reference the annual or quarterly financial statements of any direct or indirect parent thereof (including Topco) to the extent delivered in lieu of Holdings' annual or quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance herewith.

SECTION 5.02 <u>Notices of Material Events</u>. The Borrower will furnish to the Administrative Agent, which shall furnish to each Lender, promptly upon any Financial Officer of the Borrower becoming aware, written notice of the following:

(a) the occurrence of any Event of Default;

(b) the filing or commencement of any action, suit or proceeding by or before any arbitrator or Governmental Authority against or, to the knowledge of a Financial Officer or another executive officer of Holdings or any Subsidiary, affecting Holdings or any Subsidiary thereof that, if adversely determined, would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect;

(c) the occurrence of any ERISA Event that would reasonably be expected to result in Material Adverse Effect;

(d) the occurrence and nature of any Prohibited Transaction or any funding deficiency with respect to any Plan that would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, or a transaction the IRS or Department of Labor or any other Governmental Authority is reviewing to determine whether a Prohibited Transaction might have occurred that would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect;

(e) receipt by the Borrower of any notice from the PBGC of its intention to seek termination of any Plan or appointment of a trustee therefor that would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect;

(f) Borrower's intention to terminate or withdraw from any Plan that, if so terminated or withdrawn, would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect;

(g) within two Business Days (or such longer period as the Administrative Agent may agree) after the occurrence thereof, any Loan Party entering into a Swap Agreement or an amendment to a Swap Agreement, in each case, to the extent such Swap Agreement relates to Secured Swap Agreement Obligations, together with copies of all agreements evidencing such Swap Agreement or amendment;

(h) any material notice provided to the holders of any Material Indebtedness, along with a copy of such notice;

(i) any other development that has resulted in, or would reasonably be expected to result in, a Material Adverse Effect; and

(j) the occurrence of any Specified Issuance.

Each notice delivered under this <u>Section 5.02</u> shall be accompanied by a statement of a Financial Officer or other executive officer of the Borrower setting forth the details of the event or development requiring such notice and any action taken or proposed to be taken with respect thereto.

SECTION 5.03 <u>Existence; Conduct of Business</u>. Each Loan Party will, and will cause each Restricted Subsidiary to, do or cause to be done all things necessary to preserve, renew and keep in full

force and effect (a) its legal existence and (b) the rights, qualifications, licenses, permits, franchises, governmental authorizations and intellectual property rights material to the conduct of its business, except in the case of clause (b) where the failure to do so would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect; <u>provided</u>, that the foregoing shall not prohibit any merger, consolidation, liquidation or dissolution permitted under <u>Section 6.03</u>.

SECTION 5.04 <u>Payment of Taxes</u>. Each Loan Party will, and will cause each Subsidiary to pay or discharge all material amounts of Taxes, before the same shall become delinquent or in default, except where (a) the validity or amount thereof is being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings, (b) such Loan Party or such Subsidiary has set aside on its books adequate reserves with respect thereto in accordance with GAAP and (c) the failure to make payment pending such contest would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

## SECTION 5.05 <u>Maintenance of Properties; Insurance; Casualty and Condemnation</u>.

(a) Each Loan Party will, and will cause each Restricted Subsidiary to, (i) keep and maintain all property material to the conduct of its business in good working order and condition, ordinary wear and tear excepted, and (ii) maintain, with financially sound and reputable insurance companies, insurance in such amounts and against such risks as are customarily maintained by companies engaged in the same or similar businesses operating in the same or similar locations.

(b) The Borrower will furnish to the Administrative Agent, which will furnish to the Lenders, prompt written notice of any casualty or other insured damage to any material portion of the Collateral or the commencement of any action or proceeding for the taking of any material portion of the Collateral or material interest therein under power of eminent domain or by condemnation or similar proceeding.

SECTION 5.06 Books and Records; Inspection Rights. Each Loan Party will, and will cause each Restricted Subsidiary to, (i) keep proper books of record and account in which entries that are full, true and correct in all material respects in conformity with all Requirements of Law shall be made of all dealings and transactions in relation to its business and activities and (ii) permit any representatives designated by the Administrative Agent or any Lender (including employees of the Administrative Agent, such Lender or any consultants, accountants, lawyers, appraisers and field examiners retained by the Administrative Agent), upon reasonable prior notice to visit and inspect its properties, to examine and make extracts from its books and records, and to discuss its affairs, finances and condition with its officers and independent accountants, all at such reasonable times during normal business hours, and as often as reasonably requested (but in no event more than once each fiscal quarter of the Borrower unless an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing); provided, that the Borrower shall not be required to reimburse the Administrative Agent or any Lender for the cost of more than one such visit during any year, except during the occurrence and continuation of an Event of Default. The Loan Parties shall have the right to have a representative present at any and all inspections. The Loan Parties acknowledge that the Administrative Agent, after exercising its rights of inspection, may prepare and distribute to the Lenders certain reports pertaining to the Loan Parties' assets for internal use by the Administrative Agent and the Lenders. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 5.06, neither the Borrower nor any other Loan Party will be required to disclose, permit the inspection, examination or making copies or abstracts of, or discussion of, any document, information or other matter in respect of which disclosure to the Administrative Agent or any Lender (or their respective representatives or contractors) is prohibited by applicable law or any binding agreement (not entered into in contemplation of any request for disclosure or otherwise to evade the disclosure requirements contained in this Section 5.06), or is subject to attorney client privilege or that constitutes attorney work product (in each case, as determined in good faith by legal counsel to any Loan Party and not in contemplation of any request for disclosure or otherwise to evade the disclosure requirements contained in this Section 5.06); it being understood that the Borrower shall use its

commercially reasonable efforts to communicate any requested information in a way that would not violate the applicable law or agreement or waive the applicable privilege.

SECTION 5.07 <u>Compliance with Laws</u>. Each Loan Party will, and will cause each Restricted Subsidiary to, comply with all Requirements of Law applicable to it or its property, except where the failure to do so, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

## SECTION 5.08 <u>Use of Proceeds</u>.

(a) The proceeds of the Loans will be used for working capital and other general corporate purposes including, but not limited to, Permitted Acquisitions, other investments, Restricted Payments and other purposes not prohibited by this Agreement. No part of the proceeds of any Loan and no Letter of Credit will be used, whether directly or indirectly, for any purpose that entails a violation of any of the Regulations of the Board, including Regulations T, U and X.

(b) The Borrower will not request any Borrowing or Letter of Credit, and the Borrower shall not use, and shall procure that Holdings and its Subsidiaries and its and their respective directors, officers, employees and agents shall not use, the proceeds of any Borrowing or Letter of Credit (a) in furtherance of an offer, payment, promise to pay, or authorization of the payment or giving of money, or anything else of value, to any joint venture partner or Person in violation of any Anti-Corruption Laws applicable to any party hereto, (b) for the purpose of funding, financing or facilitating any activities, business or transaction of or with any Sanctioned Person, or in any Sanctioned Country (in either case, in violation of any applicable Sanctions) or (c) in any manner that would result in the violation of any Sanctions applicable to any party hereto.

SECTION 5.09 Additional Collateral; Further Assurances.

(a) Subject to applicable law, Holdings, the Borrower and each other Loan Party shall cause each of its wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiaries formed or acquired on or after the date of this AgreementEffective Date (including, without limitation, upon the formation of any Subsidiary pursuant to a division as set forth in Section 1.07) in accordance with the terms of this Agreement and each Subsidiary which hereafter becomes a wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary, in each case, to become a Loan Party, within forty five days (or such later date as the Administrative Agent may agree) after the date of such formation or acquisition (or after the date on which such Subsidiary becomes a wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary, as applicable), by executing the Joinder Agreement set forth as Exhibit C hereto (the "Joinder Agreement"). Upon execution and delivery thereof, each such Person shall automatically become a Loan Guarantor hereunder and thereupon shall have all of the rights, benefits, duties, and obligations in such capacity under the Loan Documents.

(b) Subject to applicable law, Holdings, the Borrower and each other Loan Party shall cause each of its wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiaries formed or acquired after the **date of this** <u>AgreementEffective Date</u> (including, without limitation, upon the formation of any Subsidiary pursuant to a division as set forth in <u>Section 1.07</u>) in accordance with the terms of this Agreement and each Subsidiary who hereafter becomes a wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary, in each case, within forty five days (or such later date as the Administrative Agent may agree) after the date of such formation or acquisition (or after the date on which such Subsidiary becomes a wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary, as applicable) to execute a joinder to the Security Agreement, pursuant to which such Material Domestic Subsidiary shall grant Liens to the Administrative Agent, for the benefit of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders, in any property of such Loan Party which constitutes Collateral.

Subject to the foregoing clauses (a) and (b), Holdings, the Borrower and each other wholly-(c) owned Material Domestic Subsidiary will cause (i) 100% of the issued and outstanding Equity Interests of each of its Domestic Subsidiaries (other than any Domestic Subsidiary that is a FSHCO) and (ii) 65% of the issued and outstanding Equity Interests entitled to vote (within the meaning of Treas. Reg. Section 1.956-2(c)(2)) and 100% of the issued and outstanding Equity Interests not entitled to vote (within the meaning of Treas. Reg. Section 1.956-2(c)(2)) of each Subsidiary that is a CFC or FSHCO (including any Subsidiary that becomes a CFC or FSHCO after the Effective Date), in each case, directly owned by the Borrower or any wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary to be subject at all times to a first priority, perfected Lien in favor of the Administrative Agent pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Loan Documents or other security documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably request. Notwithstanding the foregoing or anything else herein or in any other Loan Document to the contrary, in no event shall (A) the assets of any CFC or FSHCO constitute security or secure, or such assets or the proceeds of such assets be required to be available for, payment of the Obligations, (B) more than sixtyfive percent (65%) of the issued and outstanding Equity Interests entitled to vote of any CFC or FSHCO, in each case, owned directly by the Borrower or any wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary be required to be pledged to secure the Obligations or (C) any Equity Interests of any CFC or FSHCO, in each case, not owned directly by the Borrower or any wholly-owned Material Domestic Subsidiary be required to be pledged to secure the Obligations.

(d) Without limiting the foregoing, each Loan Party will, and will cause each Subsidiary to, execute and deliver, or cause to be executed and delivered, to the Administrative Agent such documents, agreements and instruments, and will take or cause to be taken such further actions (including the filing and recording of financing statements and other documents and such other actions or deliveries of the type required by Section 4.01, as applicable), which may be required by law or which the Administrative Agent may, from time to time, reasonably request to carry out the terms and conditions of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents and, to the extent required by the Security Agreement, to ensure perfection and priority of the Liens created or intended to be created by the Collateral Documents, all at the expense of the Loan Parties; provided that, notwithstanding anything else contained herein or in any other Loan Document to the contrary, (x) the foregoing shall not apply to any Subsidiary that is not a Material Domestic Subsidiary or property of any Subsidiary that is not Material Domestic Subsidiary or any Excluded Property (as defined in the Security Agreement), (y) any such documents and deliverables (other than certain mortgages of material real property (if required)) shall be governed by New York law and (z) no perfection actions by "control" (except with respect to Equity Interests and certain debt instruments), leasehold mortgages or landlord waivers, estoppels or collateral access letters shall be required to be entered into hereunder or under any other Loan Document. Notwithstanding any provision set forth in this Agreement to the contrary, in no event shall any Loan Party be required to (A) make any filings or take any other action to record or perfect the Administrative Agent's interest in any intellectual property outside the U.S. or (B) take any actions in any non-U.S. jurisdiction or that are required by the laws of any non-U.S. jurisdiction in order to (x) create any security interests in such assets located or titled outside of the U.S. or (y) perfect such security interests.

(e) As promptly as practicable, and in any event within the time periods after the Effective Date specified in <u>Schedule 5.09</u> (or such later date as the Administrative Agent reasonably agrees to in writing), the Borrower shall deliver, or cause to be delivered, the documents or take the actions specified on <u>Schedule 5.09</u>.

## SECTION 5.10 [Reserved].

SECTION 5.11 <u>Compliance with Environmental Laws</u>. Each Loan Party shall (a) comply with all Environmental Laws applicable to its operations and properties; and (b) obtain and renew all material authorizations and permits required pursuant to Environmental Law for its operations and properties,

except, in each case of (a) or (b), to the extent failure to do so would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

SECTION 5.12 <u>Intellectual Property</u>. Each Loan Party shall maintain adequate licenses, patents, patent applications, copyrights, service marks, trademarks, trademark applications, tradestyles and trade names to continue its business as heretofore conducted by it or as hereafter conducted by it unless the failure to maintain any of the foregoing would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on such Loan Party.

SECTION 5.13 Designation of Subsidiaries. The Borrower may at any time designate any Subsidiary of the Borrower as an Unrestricted Subsidiary or any Unrestricted Subsidiary as a Restricted Subsidiary; provided that (i) the Borrower may not be designated as an Unrestricted Subsidiary, (ii) immediately before and after such designation, no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing (including after giving effect to the reclassification of investments in, Indebtedness of and Liens on, the applicable Restricted Subsidiary or Unrestricted Subsidiary), (iii) the Loan Parties shall be in pro forma compliance with the Financial Covenant after giving effect to such designation (and determined with respect to the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent), (iv) as of the date of the designation thereof, no Unrestricted Subsidiary shall own any Equity Interests in Holdings or its Restricted Subsidiaries or hold any Indebtedness of, or any Lien on any property of Holdings or its Restricted Subsidiaries and (v) after giving effect to the designation of any Subsidiary as an Unrestricted Subsidiary, no Unrestricted Subsidiary shall own, or hold exclusive rights in, any intellectual property that is material to the business of Holdings and its Restricted Subsidiaries (taken as a whole) (provided that, for the avoidance of doubt, this shall not restrict the Borrower or its Restricted Subsidiaries from licensing of intellectual property to the extent otherwise permitted under this Agreement). The designation of any Subsidiary as an Unrestricted Subsidiary shall constitute an investment by the Borrower therein at the date of designation in an amount equal to the portion of the fair market value of the net assets of such Restricted Subsidiary attributable to the Borrower's Equity Interest therein as reasonably estimated by the Borrower (and such designation shall only be permitted to the extent such investment is permitted under Section 6.04); provided that no Subsidiary may be designated as an Unrestricted Subsidiary hereunder if (x) it has any Indebtedness or (y) it is a "restricted subsidiary" (or equivalent term) in respect of any Indebtedness of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary. The designation of any Unrestricted Subsidiary as a Restricted Subsidiary shall constitute the incurrence or making at the time of designation of any investments, Indebtedness or Liens of such Restricted Subsidiary existing at such time. As of the Effective Date, none of the Borrower's subsidiaries have been designated as Unrestricted Subsidiaries.

# SECTION 5.14 <u>Anti-Corruption Law; Anti-Money Laundering; Foreign Corrupt Practices</u>

(a) Holdings and its Restricted Subsidiaries shall not directly or indirectly, (i) knowingly deal in, or otherwise knowingly engage in any transaction relating to, any property or interests in property blocked pursuant to the Executive Order or any other applicable Anti-Corruption Law in violation of any applicable Anti-Corruption Law or applicable Sanctions, or (ii) knowingly engage in or conspire to engage in any transaction that violates or attempts to violate, any of the material prohibitions set forth in any applicable Anti-Corruption Law or applicable Sanctions.

Act.

(b) Not repay the Loans, or make any other payment to any Lender, using funds or properties of Holdings, the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiaries that are, to the knowledge of the Borrower, the property of any Person that is the subject or target of applicable Sanctions or that are, to the knowledge of the Borrower, beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by any Person that is the subject or target of applicable Sanctions, in each case, in violation of applicable Anti-Corruption Laws or applicable Sanctions or any other applicable Requirement

of Law or (ii) to the knowledge of Borrower, not permit any Person that is the subject of Sanctions to have any direct or indirect interest, in Holdings, the Borrower or any of the Subsidiaries, with the result that the investment in Holdings, the Borrower or any of the Subsidiaries (whether directly or indirectly) or the Loans made by the Lenders would be in violation of any applicable Sanctions.

#### ARTICLE VI

#### NEGATIVE COVENANTS

Until Payment in Full has occurred, the Loan Parties covenant and agree, jointly and severally, with the Lenders that:

SECTION 6.01 <u>Indebtedness</u>. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, create, incur or suffer to exist any Indebtedness, except:

(a) the Secured Obligations <u>(including, for the avoidance of doubt, the 2021 Incremental</u> <u>Term Loans</u>);

(b) Indebtedness existing on the **date hereofEffective Date** and set forth in <u>Schedule 6.01</u> and extensions, renewals and replacements of any such Indebtedness in accordance with clause (f) hereof;

(c) Indebtedness of Holdings to any of its Restricted Subsidiaries and of any Restricted Subsidiary to Holdings or any other Restricted Subsidiary; <u>provided</u>, that (i) Indebtedness of any Restricted Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party to Holdings or to any Restricted Subsidiary that is a Loan Party shall be subject to <u>Section 6.04</u> and (ii) Indebtedness of Holdings to any of its Restricted Subsidiaries and Indebtedness of any Restricted Subsidiary that is a Loan Party shall be subordinated to the Secured Obligations on terms reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent;

(d) Guarantees by Holdings of Indebtedness of any of its Restricted Subsidiaries and by any Restricted Subsidiary of Indebtedness of Holdings or any other Restricted Subsidiary; provided, that (i) the Indebtedness so Guaranteed is permitted by this <u>Section 6.01</u>, (ii) Guarantees by Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary that is a Loan Party of Indebtedness of any Restricted Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party shall be subject to <u>Section 6.04</u> and (iii) Guarantees permitted under this <u>clause (d)</u> shall be subordinated to the Obligations on the same terms as the Indebtedness so Guaranteed is subordinated to the Obligations (if such Indebtedness is so subordinated);

(e) Indebtedness of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary incurred to finance the acquisition, construction or improvement of any fixed or capital assets (whether or not constituting purchase money Indebtedness), including Capital Lease Obligations and any Indebtedness assumed in connection with the acquisition (including by way of any Permitted Acquisition) of any such assets or secured by a Lien on any such assets prior to the acquisition thereof, and extensions, renewals and replacements of any such Indebtedness in accordance with <u>clause (f)</u> hereof; <u>provided</u>, that, (i) such Indebtedness is incurred prior to or within 180 days after such acquisition or the completion of such construction or improvement and (ii) the aggregate principal amount of Indebtedness permitted by this <u>clause (e)</u> (including any refinancing thereof permitted by <u>clause (f)</u>) shall not exceed the greater of \$13 million and 13% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent at any time outstanding;

(f) Indebtedness which represents an extension, refinancing, or renewal of any of the Indebtedness described in <u>clauses (b), (e), (o)</u> or <u>(s)</u> hereof; <u>provided</u>, that, (i) the aggregate principal amount

of such Indebtedness does not exceed the principal amount of such Indebtedness being refinanced plus the amount of any interest, premiums or penalties required to be paid plus fees and expenses associated therewith, (ii) any Liens securing such Indebtedness are not extended to any additional property of any Loan Party, (iii) no Loan Party that is not originally obligated (or required to become obligated) with respect to repayment of such Indebtedness is required to become obligated with respect thereto, (iv) such extension, refinancing or renewal does not result in a shortening of the average weighted maturity of the Indebtedness so extended, refinanced or renewed, (v) the terms of any such extension, refinancing, or renewal are either (A) not materially less favorable to the obligor thereunder than the original terms of such Indebtedness, taken as a whole or (B) on market terms and conditions customary for the type of Indebtedness being incurred pursuant to such refinancing as of the time of incurrence of such Indebtedness, except in each case, for covenants or other provisions contained in such Indebtedness that are applicable only after the then applicable Maturity Date with respect to the Revolving Commitments, and (vi) if the Indebtedness that is refinanced, renewed, or extended was subordinated in right of payment to the Secured Obligations, then the terms and conditions of the refinancing, renewal, or extension Indebtedness must include subordination terms and conditions that are at least as favorable to the Administrative Agent and the Lenders as those that were applicable to the refinanced, renewed, or extended Indebtedness;

(g) Indebtedness owed to any Person providing workers' compensation, health, disability or other employee benefits or property, casualty or liability insurance, pursuant to reimbursement or indemnification obligations to such person (including obligations in respect of letters of credit supporting such reimbursement or indemnification obligations for the benefit of such Person), in each case, incurred in the ordinary course of business;

(h) Indebtedness of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary in respect of performance bonds, bid bonds, appeal bonds, surety bonds and similar obligations, in each case provided in the ordinary course of business;

(i) Indebtedness or Guarantees of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary in connection with any Swap Agreement permitted under <u>Section 6.06;</u>

(j) Indebtedness arising from customary agreements providing for indemnification, adjustment of purchase price, earnout, deferred purchase price or similar obligations in connection with acquisitions or dispositions of any business or assets by or of Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary permitted hereunder;

(k) Judgments entered against Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary to the extent not constituting an Event of Default;

(1) Indebtedness or Guarantees incurred in the ordinary course of business in connection with cash pooling, netting and cash management arrangements consisting of overdrafts or similar arrangements; <u>provided</u>, that any such Indebtedness does not consist of Indebtedness for borrowed money and is owed to the financial institutions providing such arrangements;

(m) Indebtedness of Foreign Subsidiaries; <u>provided</u>, that the aggregate outstanding principal amount of such Indebtedness shall not exceed the greater of \$30 million (or the equivalent thereof) and 30% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent at any time outstanding;

(n) Indebtedness owed to sellers constituting consideration for Permitted Acquisitions;

(o) Indebtedness of a Person or Indebtedness attaching to assets of a Person that, in either case, becomes a Restricted Subsidiary (or of any Person not previously a Restricted Subsidiary that is merged or consolidated with or into a Restricted Subsidiary in a transaction permitted hereunder) or Indebtedness attaching to assets that are acquired by Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, in each case as the result of a Permitted Acquisition; <u>provided</u>, that such Indebtedness existed at the time such Person became a Restricted Subsidiary (or is so merged or consolidated) or at the time such assets were acquired and, in each case, was not created in anticipation thereof, and extensions, renewals and replacements of any such Indebtedness permitted by this <u>clause (o)</u> shall not exceed the greater of (i) \$32.5 million and (ii) 40.0% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent;

(p) Indebtedness of Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary in connection with any Guarantees given by them, or any letters of credit or bank guarantees issued by any bank or financial institution, in favor of any Governmental Authority to secure the payment of Taxes owed by Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary to such Governmental Authorities;

(q) Indebtedness of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary owed to sublessees in respect of security deposits or advances held by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary in connection with the subletting sublessees of any leasehold interests of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary;

(r) other Indebtedness of Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding the greater of (i) \$35.0 million and (ii) 35% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent, at any time outstanding;

(s) other Indebtedness of Holdings, the Borrower or any other Loan Party, including Convertible Debt and related Permitted Equity Derivatives, so long as (i) no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing or would immediately result therefrom, (ii) the Total Net Leverage Ratio for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent does not exceed 6.00 to 1.00 on a pro forma basis (after giving effect to the incurrence of such Indebtedness) and (iii) such Indebtedness shall (x) not mature earlier than 91 days after the Stated Maturity Date and (y) have terms that are customary market terms for Indebtedness of such type;

(t) Indebtedness consisting of the financing of insurance premiums or take or pay obligations contained in supply arrangements, in each case, in the ordinary course of business;

(u) Indebtedness representing deferred compensation to employees of the Loan Parties and their respect Subsidiaries incurred in the ordinary course of business;

(v) Indebtedness consisting of reimbursement obligations with respect to the Existing Letters of Credit; <u>provided</u> that the Existing Letters of Credit are fully cash collateralized;

(w) to the extent constituting Indebtedness, advances to or from a Foreign Subsidiary in respect of transfer pricing and cost-sharing arrangements (i.e. "cost-plus" arrangements) in connection with the services provided by such Foreign Subsidiary to a Loan Party; and

(x) (i) all premiums (if any), interest (including post-petition interest), fees, expenses, charges and additional or contingent interest on obligations described in <u>clauses Error! Reference source not</u> <u>found.</u> through <u>Error! Reference source not found.</u> above and (ii) customary indemnities contained in mandate, engagement and commitment letters, facility agreements, purchase agreements and indentures, in

each case entered into in respect of Indebtedness permitted pursuant to this <u>Section 6.01</u> and any refinancing thereof permitted by <u>clause (f)</u> hereof.

SECTION 6.02 <u>Liens</u>. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, create, incur, assume or permit to exist any Lien on any property or asset now owned or hereafter acquired by it, or assign or sell any income or revenues (including accounts receivable) or rights in respect of any thereof, except:

- (a) Liens created pursuant to any Loan Document;
- (b) Permitted Encumbrances;

(c) any Lien on any property or asset of Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary existing on the date hereof Effective Date and set forth in Schedule 6.02; provided, that (i) such Lien shall not apply to any other property or asset of Holdings or such Restricted Subsidiary and (ii) such Lien shall secure only those obligations which it secures on the date hereof Effective Date and extensions, renewals and replacements thereof that do not increase the outstanding principal amount thereof or, in the case of any such obligations constituting Indebtedness, that are permitted under Section 6.01(b) in accordance with Section 6.01(f) hereof;

(d) any Lien existing on any property or asset prior to the acquisition thereof (including by way of any Permitted Acquisition) by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary or existing on any property or asset of any Person that becomes a Restricted Subsidiary (or of any Person not previously a Restricted Subsidiary that is merged or consolidated with or into a Restricted Subsidiary in a transaction permitted hereunder) after the Effective Date prior to the time such Person becomes a Restricted Subsidiary (or is so merged or consolidated); provided, that (i) such Lien is not created in contemplation of or in connection with such acquisition or such Person becoming a Restricted Subsidiary (or such merger or consolidation), as the case may be, (ii) such Lien shall not apply to any other property or assets of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary and (iii) such Lien shall secure only those obligations which it secures on the date of such acquisition or the date such Person becomes a Restricted Subsidiary (or is so merged or consolidated), as the case may be, and extensions, renewals and replacements thereof that do not increase the outstanding principal amount thereof or, in the case of any such obligations constituting Indebtedness that are permitted under <u>Section 6.01(b)</u> in accordance with <u>Section 6.01(f)</u> hereof;

(e) Liens on fixed or capital assets acquired, constructed or improved (including any such assets made the subject of a Capital Lease Obligation incurred) by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary; <u>provided</u>, that (i) such Liens secure Indebtedness permitted by <u>clause (e)</u> of <u>Section 6.01</u> and obligations relating thereto not constituting Indebtedness, (ii) such Liens and any Indebtedness secured thereby are incurred prior to or within 180 days after such acquisition or the completion of such construction or improvement; <u>provided</u> that this clause (ii) shall not apply to any extensions, renewals or replacements of any such Indebtedness permitted by clause (e) of <u>Section 6.01</u> or any Lien securing such Indebtedness, (iii) any Indebtedness secured thereby does not exceed 110% of the cost of acquiring, constructing or improving such fixed or capital assets and (iv) such security interests shall not apply to any other property or assets of the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary;

(f) Liens of a collecting bank arising in the ordinary course of business under Section 4-208 of the Uniform Commercial Code in effect in the relevant jurisdiction covering only the items being collected upon;

(g) Liens granted by a Restricted Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party in favor of the Borrower or another Loan Party in respect of Indebtedness owed by such Restricted Subsidiary;

(h) Liens arising by operation of law under Article 2 of the Uniform Commercial Code in favor of a reclaiming seller of goods or buyer of goods;

(i) broker's Liens, bankers' Liens, rights of setoff and other similar Liens existing solely with respect to cash and Cash Equivalents on deposit in one or more accounts maintained by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, in each case, granted in the ordinary course of business in favor of the bank or banks with which such accounts are maintained, including any such Liens or rights of setoff securing amounts owing in the ordinary course of business to such bank with respect to cash management and operating account arrangements, including those involving pooled accounts and netting arrangements;

(j) licenses, sub-licenses and other similar encumbrances incurred in the ordinary course of business or that do not materially interfere with the ordinary conduct of the business of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary;

(k) Liens (i) incurred in the ordinary course of business in connection with the purchase or shipping of goods or assets (or the related assets and proceeds thereof), which Liens are in favor of the seller or shipper of such goods or assets and only attach to such goods or assets, and (ii) in favor of customs and revenue authorities arising as a matter of law to secure payment of customs duties in connection with the importation of goods;

(l) Liens on cash or Cash Equivalents constituting earnest money deposits, escrow arrangements or similar arrangements made by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary in connection with any letter of intent or purchase agreement for a Permitted Acquisition or other investments to the extent permitted under <u>Section 6.04</u>;

(m) Liens solely on cash collateral securing Indebtedness consisting of reimbursement obligations in respect of the Existing Letters of Credit permitted pursuant to  $\underline{Section 6.01(v)}$ ;

(n) (i) Liens in connection with the sale or transfer of any Equity Interests or other assets in a transaction permitted under <u>Section 6.05</u>, customary rights and restrictions contained in agreements relating to such sale or transfer pending the completion thereof or (ii) Liens arising on property or assets subject to sales or dispositions permitted pursuant to <u>Section 6.05</u> pending the consummation of such sale or disposition; <u>provided</u> that if such sale or disposition is not consummated such Liens shall be released and discharged;

(o) Liens granted by a Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party in respect of Indebtedness permitted to be incurred by such Subsidiary under <u>Section 6.01;</u>

(p) Liens on insurance policies and the proceeds thereof granted in the ordinary course of business to secure the financing of insurance premiums with respect thereto under <u>Section 6.01(t)</u>;

(q) purported Liens evidenced by the filing of precautionary UCC financing statements or similar precautionary public filings;

(r) Ground leases in respect of real property on which facilities owned or leased by any Loan Party or any Subsidiary are located; and

(s) other Liens of Holdings or any Restricted Subsidiary in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding the greater of (i) \$35.0 million and (ii) 35% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent, at any time outstanding.

## SECTION 6.03 <u>Fundamental Changes</u>.

No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, merge into or (a) consolidate with any other Person, or permit any other Person to merge into or consolidate with it, sell, transfer, lease or otherwise dispose of (in one transaction or in a series of transactions) all or substantially all of its assets, or all or substantially all of the stock of any of its Subsidiaries (in each case, whether now owned or hereafter acquired), or liquidate or dissolve (including, in each case, pursuant to a division as set forth in Section 1.07), except that, if at the time thereof and immediately after giving effect thereto no Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing (i) any Subsidiary of the Borrower may merge into or consolidate with the Borrower in a transaction in which the Borrower is the surviving corporation, (ii) any Subsidiary of the Borrower may merge into the Borrower or any Loan Party that is a Subsidiary of the Borrower in a transaction in which the surviving entity is a Loan Party, (iii) any Person may merge into or consolidate with any Loan Party or any of its Subsidiaries in a transaction so long as, in the case of a merger or consolidation involving any Loan Party or Material Foreign Subsidiary, any such Loan Party or Material Foreign Subsidiary party to such merger or consolidation is the surviving entity, (iv) any Restricted Subsidiary may sell, transfer, lease or otherwise dispose of its assets to the Borrower or to another Restricted Subsidiary, (v) any Restricted Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party may liquidate or dissolve if the Loan Party which owns such Restricted Subsidiary determines in good faith that such liquidation or dissolution is in the best interests of such Loan Party and is not materially disadvantageous to the Lenders, (vi) any Restricted Subsidiary (other than the Borrower) may merge into or consolidate with any Person in a transaction permitted under Section 6.05 in which, after giving effect to such transaction, the surviving entity is not a Restricted Subsidiary and (vii) any Restricted Subsidiary may liquidate or dissolve if in connection with such liquidation or dissolution, substantially all the assets of such Restricted Subsidiary are transferred to a Loan Party (to the extent such Restricted Subsidiary being liquidated or dissolved is a Loan Party); provided, that any such merger or consolidation involving a Person that is not a wholly-owned Subsidiary immediately prior to such merger shall not be permitted unless also permitted by Section 6.04 (if applicable).

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the foregoing, each Loan Party and each of its Restricted Subsidiaries shall be permitted to enter into an agreement to effect any transaction of merger or consolidation that is not otherwise permitted under this <u>Section 6.03</u> at a future time; <u>provided</u>, that such agreement shall be conditioned on (i) obtaining requisite approvals permitting the respective transaction (and any related financing or other transactions) in accordance with the requirements of <u>Section 9.02</u> or (ii) Payment in Full; <u>provided</u>, <u>further</u>, that such agreement shall (x) not contain any provision imposing fees or damages on any Loan Party or its Subsidiary for failure to meet the conditions set forth above and (y) contain termination provisions which will provide for the termination of the agreement within a reasonable time if the conditions described in the preceding proviso have not been satisfied by such time.

(b) No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, engage to any material extent in any business other than businesses of the type conducted by the Borrower and its Subsidiaries on the date of execution of this Agreement and businesses which are, in the good faith judgment of the Borrower, similar, complementary or substantially related thereto or are reasonable extensions thereof.

(c) Holdings shall not (i) engage in any business or activity or own any assets other than (1) the incurrence of Indebtedness and other obligations under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents or permitted pursuant to Sections 6.01(c) or 6.01(d) of this Agreement; (2) creating or suffering to exist any Lien upon any property or assets now owned or hereafter acquired, leased or licensed by it under the Collateral Documents to which it is a party or permitted pursuant to Sections 6.02(a) or 6.02(c); (3) the direct or indirect ownership of all outstanding Equity Interests in the Borrower and other Subsidiaries and the ownership of tradenames, patents and other related intellectual property and the licensing of patents;

(4) performing its obligations and activities incidental thereto under the Loan Documents or other documents evidencing any other Indebtedness or other obligations that it is otherwise permitted to incur hereunder; (5) making and receiving Restricted Payments and investments to the extent permitted by this Agreement or documents evidencing any Indebtedness or other obligation that it is permitted to incur hereunder; (6) maintaining its corporate or other entity existence; (7) participating in tax, accounting and other administrative activities as the parent of a consolidated group of companies; (8) the performing of activities in preparation for and consummating any public offering of its common stock or any other issuance or sale of its Equity Interest; (9) the providing of indemnification to officers, managers and directors and (10) any activities incidental to the foregoing, (ii) sell or otherwise dispose of any Equity Interests of the Borrower; (iii) create or acquire any Subsidiary or make or own any investment in any Person other than the Borrower; or (iv) fail to hold itself out to the public as a legal entity separate and distinct from all other Persons.

(d) Holdings will not change its fiscal year which currently ends on December 31 of each year.

SECTION 6.04 <u>Investments, Loans, Advances, Guarantees and Acquisitions</u>. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, purchase, hold or acquire (including pursuant to any merger with any Person that was not a Loan Party and a wholly-owned Subsidiary prior to such merger) any capital stock, evidences of indebtedness or other securities (including any option, warrant or other right to acquire any of the foregoing) of, make or permit to exist any loans or advances to, Guarantee any obligations of, or make or permit to exist any investment or any other interest in, any other Person, or purchase or otherwise acquire (in one transaction or a series of transactions) any assets of any other Person constituting a business unit, except:

(a) investments in cash and Cash Equivalents;

(b) investments in existence on the date of this Agreement Effective Date and described in Schedule 6.04;

(c) investments by Holdings, the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in the capital stock of their respective Restricted Subsidiaries; provided, that the aggregate amount of such investments (together with the aggregate amount of loans and advances described in <u>Section 6.04(d)</u>) made after the Effective Date, as of any date of determination, made by Holdings, the Borrower or the other Loan Parties in the capital stock of their respective Restricted Subsidiaries that are not Loan Parties does not at any time exceed an amount equal to the greater of \$11 million and 11% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent, at any time outstanding (with the amount of any such investments being the original cost of such investment, less all repayments, returns, dividends and distributions, in each case received in cash in respect of such investment and less all liabilities effectively assumed by a person other than any Loan Party or any Restricted Subsidiary thereof in connection with the sale of any such investment);

(d) loans or advances made by Holdings, the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to Holdings, the Borrower or any other Restricted Subsidiary; <u>provided</u>, that the aggregate amount of such loans and advances (together with the aggregate amount of investments described in <u>Section 6.04(c)</u>) made after the Effective Date by Holdings, the Borrower or the other Loan Parties to Restricted Subsidiaries that are not Loan Parties at any time outstanding does not, as of any date of determination, exceed an amount equal to the greater of \$11 million and 11% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent;

(e) Guarantees constituting Indebtedness permitted by <u>Section 6.01</u>;

## (f) Permitted Acquisitions;

(g) (i) loans and advances to employees of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business (including to finance the purchase of Equity Interests of the Borrower) in an aggregate amount for the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries not to exceed the greater of \$11 million and 11% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent at any time outstanding and (ii) payroll, travel, entertainment, relocation and similar advances to cover matters that are expected at the time of such advances ultimately to be treated as expenses of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary for accounting purposes and that are made in the ordinary course of business;

(h) investments received in connection with the bankruptcy or reorganization of any Person or in settlement of obligations of, or disputes with, any Person arising in the ordinary course of business;

(i) Swap Agreements permitted by <u>Section 6.06;</u>

(j) investments consisting of extensions of credit in the nature of accounts receivable or notes receivable arising from the grant of trade credit in the ordinary course of business;

(k) investments made in joint ventures and Unrestricted Subsidiaries in an aggregate outstanding amount not to exceed the greater of (i) \$20 million and (ii) 20% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent at any time outstanding;

(l) to the extent constituting investments, performance guarantees of obligations of the Borrower's Restricted Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business;

(m) in addition to investments otherwise expressly permitted by this <u>Section 6.04</u>, investments, loans and advances by the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries in an aggregate amount (valued at cost) not to exceed the greater of (i) \$20 million and (ii) 20% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent at any time outstanding;

(n) additional investments by the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, so long as (i) (x) if such investment is made as or in connection with a Limited Condition Acquisition, no Event of Default under <u>clauses (a)</u>, (b), (h) and (i) has occurred and is continuing or would immediately result therefrom or (y) in each other case, no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing or would immediately result therefrom and (ii) the Total Net Leverage Ratio for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent does not exceed 6.00 to 1.00 on a pro forma basis (after giving effect to the making of such investment); provided that any Limited Condition Acquisition remains subject to the terms of <u>Section 1.08</u> hereof;

(o) investments of any Person existing at the time such Person becomes a Subsidiary or consolidates or merges with the Borrower or any Subsidiary so long as such investments were not made in contemplation of such Person becoming a Subsidiary or of such consolidation or merger;

(p) investments resulting from pledges or deposits described in clause (c) or (d) of the definition of the term "Permitted Encumbrance";

(q) investments made as a result of the receipt of noncash consideration from a sale, transfer, lease or other disposition of any asset in compliance with <u>Section 6.05</u>;

(r) investments that result solely from the receipt by the Borrower or any Subsidiary from any of its Subsidiaries of a dividend or other Restricted Payment in the form of Equity Interests;

(s) mergers and consolidations permitted under <u>Section 6.03</u> that do not involve any Person other than the Borrower and Restricted Subsidiaries that are wholly-owned Restricted Subsidiaries;

(t) to the extent constituting investments, advances to or from a Foreign Subsidiary in respect of transfer pricing and cost-sharing arrangements (i.e. "cost-plus" arrangements) in connection with the services provided by such Foreign Subsidiary to a Loan Party; **and** 

(u) to the extent constituting investments, any Permitted Equity Derivatives...

## (v) the 2021 Acquisition.

of business:

SECTION 6.05 <u>Asset Dispositions; Sale and Leaseback Transactions</u>.

(a) No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, make any Disposition except:

(i) Dispositions of surplus, obsolete or worn out property, or property that is similarly no longer useful to the business whether now owned or hereafter acquired, in the ordinary course of business;

(ii) Dispositions (including non-exclusive licenses) of inventory in the ordinary course

(iii) Dispositions of equipment or other assets to the extent that (A) such property is exchanged for credit against the purchase price of similar replacement property or (B) the proceeds of such Disposition are reasonably promptly applied to the purchase price of such replacement property;

(iv) Dispositions of property by the Borrower to any Restricted Subsidiary and by any Restricted Subsidiary to the Borrower or any other Restricted Subsidiary; <u>provided</u>, that the aggregate amount of such Dispositions, as of any date of determination, made by Holdings, the Borrower or the other Loan Parties to Restricted Subsidiaries that are not Loan Parties does exceed an aggregate amount equal to \$10 million;

(v) Dispositions permitted by Sections 6.03, 6.04, 6.05(b), 6.07 and 6.08;

(vi) Dispositions of overdue accounts receivable solely in connection with the collection or compromise thereof;

(vii) Dispositions pursuant to operating leases (not in connection with any sale and leaseback transactions or other Capital Lease Obligations) entered into in the ordinary course of business;

(viii) Dispositions of property and assets subject to condemnation and casualty events;

(ix) Dispositions of cash and Cash Equivalents in the ordinary course of business;

(x) Dispositions by the Borrower and any Restricted Subsidiary not otherwise permitted under this <u>Section 6.05(a)</u>; provided, that (A) at the time of such Disposition, no Event of Default shall exist or would immediately result from such Disposition, (B) the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, as the case may be, receives consideration at least equal to the fair market value of the property

being Disposed and (C) with respect to any Disposition (or series of related Dispositions) pursuant to this clause (C) for a purchase price in excess of the greater of \$6.5 million and 6.5% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent, the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, shall receive not less than 75% of such consideration (determined on the date a binding commitment for such Disposition was entered into) in the form of cash or Cash Equivalents (or Designated Non-Cash Consideration); provided, that any Designated Non-Cash Consideration received by the Borrower or any such Restricted Subsidiary in respect of such Disposition having an aggregate fair market value, taken together will all other Designated Non-Cash Consideration received pursuant to this <u>clause (C)</u> that is at that time outstanding, not in excess of the greater of \$13 million and 13% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent million, shall be deemed to be cash, with the fair market value of each item of Designated Non-Cash Consideration being measured at the time received and without giving effect to subsequent changes in value;

(xi) Dispositions of non-core assets in connection with Permitted Acquisitions;

(xii) in addition to Dispositions otherwise expressly permitted by this <u>Section 6.05</u>, Dispositions in an aggregate amount not to exceed the greater of (i) \$19.5 million and (ii) 10% of Consolidated Total Assets for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent;

(xiii) the elimination or forgiving of intercompany balances in connection with intercompany restructurings (including dissolutions, liquidations and mergers) between or among the Borrower and Subsidiaries that are Loan Parties;

(xiv) Disposition of patents, trademarks, copyrights and other intellectual property (i) in the ordinary course of business or that do not materially interfere with the ordinary conduct of the business of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary or (ii) which, in the reasonable judgment of the Borrower or any Subsidiary, are determined to be uneconomical, negligible or obsolete in the conduct of business; and

(xv) direct or indirect transfers or other Dispositions by any Subsidiary of any foreign assets or the Equity Interests of a Foreign Subsidiary to any other Subsidiary that is a Loan Party in connection with the consolidation of foreign operations.

(b) No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, enter into any arrangement, directly or indirectly, whereby it shall sell or transfer any owned property, real or personal, used or useful in its business, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, and thereafter rent or lease such property or other property that it intends to use for substantially the same purpose or purposes as the property sold or transferred, except for any such sale of any fixed or capital assets by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary that is made for cash consideration in an amount not less than the fair value of such fixed or capital asset and is consummated within 180 days after the completion of the acquisition or construction of such fixed or capital asset as reasonably determined by the Borrower in good faith.

SECTION 6.06 <u>Swap Agreements</u>. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, enter into any Swap Agreement, except (a) Swap Agreements entered into to hedge or mitigate risks (including foreign currency exchange risks) to which the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary has actual or reasonably anticipated exposure (other than those in respect of Equity Interests of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries), (b) Swap Agreements entered into in order to effectively cap, collar or exchange interest rates (from fixed to floating rates, from one floating rate to another floating rate or otherwise) with respect to any interest-bearing liability or investment of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary and (c) any Permitted Equity Derivatives.

SECTION 6.07 <u>Restricted Payments</u>. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, declare or make, or agree to pay or make, directly or indirectly, any Restricted Payment, or incur any obligation (contingent or otherwise) to do so, except:

(a) (i) Holdings may declare and pay dividends with respect to its Equity Interests payable solely in shares of Qualified Equity Interests, and (ii) Restricted Subsidiaries may declare and pay dividends, make other distributions or make other Restricted Payments ratably with respect to their Equity Interests (or, if not ratably, on a basis more favorable to Holdings and such Subsidiaries);

(b) the Borrower may make Restricted Payments to Holdings to permit Holdings to make, and Holdings may make any Restricted Payments paid in cash to shareholders of Holdings, so long as (i) no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing or would immediately result therefrom (ii) immediately before and after giving effect to such Restricted Payment, the Loan Parties shall be in pro forma compliance with the Financial Covenant for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent and (iii) the Total Net Leverage Ratio for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent does not exceed 6.00 to 1.00 on a pro forma basis (after giving effect to the making of such Restricted Payment); <u>provided</u>, that, to the extent any such cash Restricted Payment has been publically announced prior to the date on which such Restricted Payment is to be made, such Restricted Payment shall be permitted on the applicable scheduled date notwithstanding the Total Net Leverage Ratio as calculated on such scheduled date so long as such Restricted Payment would have been permitted to be made on the date on which it was publically announced;

(c) issuances of Equity Interests to sellers of Permitted Acquisitions in satisfaction of obligations of the type described in <u>Section 6.01(j)</u>;

(d) Holdings may repurchase, redeem, retire or otherwise acquire for value Equity Interests (including any stock appreciation rights in respect thereof or pursuant to and in accordance with stock option plans or other equity or benefit plans) of Holdings from current or former employees, officers or directors; provided, that the aggregate annual cash payments in respect of such repurchases, redemptions, retirements and acquisitions (which for the avoidance of doubt shall not include net settlements of equity awards to satisfy tax withholding obligations) shall not exceed the greater of \$5 million or 5% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent;

(e) in addition to Restricted Payments otherwise expressly permitted by this <u>Section 6.07</u>, Restricted Payments in an aggregate amount not to exceed the greater of (i) \$20 million and (ii) 20% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent;

(f) Holdings may make cash payments in lieu of the issuance of fractional shares representing insignificant interests in Holdings in connection with the exercise of warrants, options or other securities convertible into or exchangeable for Equity Interests in Holdings;

(g) Holdings may repurchase Equity Interests upon the exercise of stock options, deferred stock units and restricted shares if such Equity Interests represent a portion of the exercise price of such stock options, deferred stock units or restricted shares;

(h) concurrently with any issuance of Qualified Equity Interests, Holdings may redeem, purchase or retire any Equity Interests of Holdings using the proceeds of, or convert or exchange any Equity Interests of Holdings for, such Qualified Equity Interests;

(i) the purchase of any Permitted Equity Derivatives in connection with the issuance of any Convertible Debt permitted under <u>Section 6.01</u> (and the replacement of any such Permitted Equity Derivatives); <u>provided</u>, that the purchase price for such Permitted Equity Derivatives net of any proceeds relating to any concurrent sale or termination of any Permitted Equity Derivatives, in respect of any such Convertible Debt does not exceed the net cash proceeds from such issuances of Convertible Debt;

(j) required payments of interest, repurchases, exercises, redemptions, settlements, early terminations, early cancellations or conversions of (whether in whole or in part and including by netting or set-off) any Convertible Debt permitted under <u>Section 6.01(s)</u>, whether settled in Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings, cash in lieu thereof or a combination of Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings and cash in lieu thereof; <u>provided</u>, that any cash payment made pursuant to this <u>Section 6.07(j)</u>, other than required payments of interest, shall also be subject to compliance with Section <u>6.07(b)</u>, <u>Section 6.07(e)</u> or <u>Section 6.07(f)</u>;

(k) the settlement or termination of (whether in whole or in part and including by netting or set-off) any Permitted Equity Derivatives by (i) delivery of Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings, (ii) the delivery of cash, or (iii) the delivery of a combination of Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings and cash, in lieu of the issuance of fractional shares; provided, that the entry into such Permitted Equity Derivative was not prohibited by this Agreement; provided, further, that any cash settlement or termination consummated pursuant to clause (ii) or clause (iii) hereof shall also be subject to compliance with Section 6.07(b), Section 6.07(e) or Section 6.07(f); and

(1) Borrower or any Subsidiary of Holdings may make dividends, directly or indirectly, to Holdings (and Holdings may pay to any direct or indirect parent company of Holdings) to permit Holdings (or any such direct or indirect parent company) to pay, for any taxable period for which Holdings, Borrower or any Subsidiaries of Holdings are members of a consolidated, combined or similar income tax group for federal and/or applicable state, local or non-U.S. income tax purposes or are entities treated as disregarded from any such members for U.S. federal income tax purposes (a "Tax Group") of which Holdings (or any direct or indirect parent company of Holdings) is the common parent, any consolidated, combined or similar income Taxes of such Tax Group that are due and payable by Holdings (or such direct or indirect parent company of Holdings) for such taxable period, but only to the extent attributable to the Borrower and/or Subsidiaries of Holdings; <u>provided</u>, that the amount of such dividends for any taxable period shall not exceed the amount of such Taxes that Borrower and/or the applicable Subsidiaries of Holdings would have paid had Borrower and/or such Subsidiaries of Holdings, as applicable, been a stand-alone corporate tax group); and

(m) Borrower or any Subsidiary of Holdings may make dividends, directly or indirectly, to Holdings (and Holdings may pay to any direct or indirect parent company of Holdings) to permit Holdings (or any such direct or indirect parent company) to pay fees and expenses (including franchise, capital stock, minimum and other similar Taxes) required to maintain its corporate existence.

SECTION 6.08 <u>Restricted Debt Payments</u>. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to pay or make, or agree to pay or make, directly or indirectly, any voluntary principal payment on or with respect to, or purchase, redeem, defease or otherwise acquire or retire for value any Junior Indebtedness prior to the scheduled maturity thereof (it being understood that payments of regularly scheduled principal, interest, mandatory prepayments, mandatory offers to purchase, fees, expenses and indemnification obligations shall be permitted) (any such payment, purchase, redemption, defeasance or other acquisition, a "<u>Restricted Debt Payment</u>"), except:

(a) Restricted Debt Payments in an aggregate amount not to exceed the greater of (i) \$20 million and (ii) 20% of EBITDA for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent;

(b) additional Restricted Debt Payments, so long as (i) no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing or would immediately result therefrom and (ii) the Total Net Leverage Ratio for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent does not exceed 6.00 to 1.00 on a pro forma basis (after giving effect to the making of such Restricted Debt Payment);

(c) refinancings of Junior Indebtedness with the proceeds of other Indebtedness permitted under Section 6.01(f);

(d) payments of Junior Indebtedness that becomes due as a result of (A) the voluntary sale or transfer of assets or (B) any casualty or condemnation proceeding (including a disposition in lieu thereof) of any assets, subject to any right held by the Lenders under this Agreement;

(e) payments of or in respect of Junior Indebtedness made solely with Equity Interests in Holdings (other than Disqualified Equity Interests);

(f) repurchases, exercises, redemptions, settlements, early terminations, early cancellations or conversions of (whether in whole or in part and including by netting or set-off) any Convertible Debt permitted under <u>Section 6.01(s)</u>, whether settled in (i) Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings, (ii) cash *in lieu* thereof or (iii) a combination of Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests) of Holdings and cash *in lieu* thereof; <u>provided</u>, that any cash settlement or termination consummated pursuant to clause (ii) or clause (iii) hereof shall also be subject to compliance with <u>Section 6.08(a)</u>, <u>Section 6.08(b)</u> or <u>Section 6.08(c)</u>; and

(g) payments of or in respect of (i) Junior Indebtedness incurred by any Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party or (ii) Indebtedness incurred by any Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party which is owing to any Loan Party.

SECTION 6.09 Transactions with Affiliates. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, sell, lease or otherwise transfer any property or assets to, or purchase, lease or otherwise acquire any property or assets from, or otherwise engage in any other transactions with, any of its Affiliates, if such transactions or any series of such transactions involves aggregate consideration or value in excess of \$2.0 million except (a) transactions that (i) are in the ordinary course of business and (ii) are at prices and on terms and conditions not less favorable to such Loan Party or such Restricted Subsidiary than could be obtained on an arm's-length basis from unrelated third parties, (b) transactions between or among the Loan Parties and any Restricted Subsidiary not involving any other Affiliate, (c) any Restricted Payment permitted by Section 6.07, (d) reasonable and customary director, officer and employee compensation (including bonuses) and other benefits (including retirement, health, stock option and other benefit plans) and indemnification arrangements, (e) transactions described in Schedule 6.09, (f) loans or advances to employees and payroll, travel and similar advances to cover matters, in each case permitted under Section 6.04(g), (g) any issuances of securities or other payments, awards or grants in cash, securities or otherwise pursuant to, or the funding of, employment agreements, stock options and stock ownership plans and (h) employment and severance arrangements entered into in the ordinary course of business

between Holdings or any Subsidiary and any employee thereof and approved by Holdings' board of directors.

SECTION 6.10 Restrictive Agreements. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, directly or indirectly, enter into, incur or permit to exist any agreement or other arrangement that prohibits, restricts or imposes any condition upon (a) the ability of such Loan Party or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to create, incur or permit to exist any Lien upon any of its property or assets constituting Collateral (provided that the foregoing clause (a) shall not apply to (i) restrictions and conditions imposed by any agreement relating to secured Indebtedness permitted by clause (e) or (o) of Section 6.01 if such restrictions and conditions apply only to the assets securing such Indebtedness and (ii) customary restrictions in leases and other agreements restricting the assignment thereof), or (b) the ability of any Restricted Subsidiary to pay dividends or other distributions with respect to any shares of its capital stock or to make or repay loans or advances to the Borrower or any other Restricted Subsidiary or to Guarantee Indebtedness of the Borrower or any other Restricted Subsidiary (provided that the foregoing clause (b) shall not apply to restrictions and conditions imposed by any agreement relating to Indebtedness of any Subsidiary in existence at the time such Subsidiary became a Subsidiary and otherwise permitted by clause (o) of Section 6.01 if such restrictions and conditions apply only to such Subsidiary); except for: (i) such encumbrances or restrictions existing under or by reason of applicable law or any Loan Document: (ii) restrictions and conditions existing on the date hereofEffective Date identified on Schedule 6.10 (or any extension or renewal of, or any amendment or modification or replacement not expanding the scope of, any such restriction or condition); (iii) customary restrictions and conditions contained in agreements relating to the sale of a Subsidiary or other property pending such sale, provided such restrictions and conditions apply only to the Subsidiary or other property that is to be sold and such sale is permitted hereunder; (iv) restrictions or conditions imposed by any agreement relating to secured Indebtedness permitted by this Agreement if such restrictions or conditions apply only to the property or assets securing such Indebtedness; (v) customary provisions in leases and other contracts restricting the assignment thereof; (vi) customary restrictions contained in any software licenses; (vii) without affecting the Loan Parties' obligations under Section 5.09, customary provisions in the organizational documents of a Person or asset sale or stock sale agreements or similar agreements which restrict the transfer of ownership in such Person; (viii) in the case of any joint venture permitted hereunder with a Person that is not a Loan Party, restrictions in such Person's organizational documents or pursuant to any joint venture agreement or stockholders agreement solely to the extent of the Equity Interests of or property held in the subject joint venture; (ix) restrictions imposed by any holder of a Lien permitted by Section 6.02 restricting the transfer of the property subject thereto; (x) without affecting the Loan Parties' obligations under Section 5.09, any agreement in effect at the time a Person becomes a Restricted Subsidiary of the Borrower (including any amendments thereto that are otherwise permitted by the Loan Documents and that are no more materially restrictive with respect to such encumbrances and restrictions than those prior to such amendment or refinancing), so long as such agreement was not entered into in connection with or in contemplation of such person becoming a Restricted Subsidiary of Borrower and imposes restrictions only on such Person and its assets; (xi) restrictions on cash or other deposits required by suppliers or landlords under contracts entered into in the ordinary course of business; or (xii) without affecting the Loan Parties' obligations under Section 5.09, restrictions imposed solely on foreign Subsidiaries pursuant to any Swap Agreement entered into by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary and permitted pursuant to Section 6.06.

SECTION 6.11 <u>Amendment of Material Documents</u>. No Loan Party will, nor will it permit any Restricted Subsidiary to (a) amend, modify or waive any of its rights under its certificate of incorporation, by-laws, operating or other organizational documents or (b) voluntarily amend, voluntarily modify or waive any provision of any documentation governing or evidencing any Material Indebtedness, in each case, to the extent any such amendment, modification or waiver would be materially adverse to the Lenders. SECTION 6.12 <u>Financial Covenant</u>. Beginning with the first full fiscal quarter ending after the Effective Date, the Loan Parties will not permit the First Lien Net Leverage Ratio, determined for the four consecutive fiscal quarter period ending on the last day of each applicable fiscal quarter, to be more than 4.00 to 1.00.

## ARTICLE VII

## EVENTS OF DEFAULT

If any of the following events shall occur and be continuing (each, an "Event of Default"):

(a) the Borrower shall fail to pay any principal of any Loan or any reimbursement obligation in respect of any LC Disbursement when and as the same shall become due and payable, whether at the due date thereof or at a date fixed for prepayment thereof or otherwise;

(b) the Borrower shall fail to pay any interest on any Loan or any fee or any other amount (other than an amount referred to in <u>clause (a)</u> of this <u>Article VII</u>) payable under this Agreement, when and as the same shall become due and payable, and such failure shall continue unremedied for a period of five Business Days;

(c) any representation or warranty made or deemed made by or on behalf of any Loan Party or any Subsidiary in or in connection with this Agreement or any Loan Document or any amendment or modification thereof or waiver thereunder, or in any report, certificate, financial statement or other document furnished pursuant to or in connection with this Agreement or any Loan Document or any amendment or modification thereof or waiver thereunder, shall prove to have been materially incorrect when made or deemed made (unless, in the case of any such representation and warranty made pursuant to <u>Section 3.13</u> of this Agreement or <u>Section 3.1</u> of the Security Agreement, such misstatement was made with respect to Collateral having a book value not exceeding \$6.5 million, and such false or misleading representation or warranty, to the extent capable of being cured, shall continue to be incorrect or otherwise unremedied, or shall not be waived, for a period of thirty days after receipt of written notice thereof from the Administrative Agent to the Borrower;

(d) any Loan Party shall fail to observe or perform any covenant, condition or agreement contained in Section 5.02(a), 5.03 (with respect to maintaining a Loan Party's existence), 5.08 or in Article VI;

(e) any Loan Party shall fail to observe or perform any covenant, condition or agreement contained in this Agreement or any other Loan Document (other than those which constitute a default under another Section of this <u>Article VII</u>), and such failure shall continue unremedied for a period of thirty days after the earlier of any Loan Party's knowledge of such breach or receipt of written notice thereof from the Administrative Agent (which notice will be given at the request of any Lender) if such breach relates to terms or provisions of any other Section of this Agreement;

(f) any Loan Party or any Restricted Subsidiary shall fail to make any payment (whether of principal or interest and regardless of amount) in respect of any Material Indebtedness (other than (i) the Obligations and (ii) the Existing Letters of Credit to the extent the Existing Letters of Credit are fully cash collateralized), when and as the same shall become due and payable (after giving effect to any applicable grace period in respect of such failure under the documentation representing such Material Indebtedness);

(g) any event or condition occurs that results in any Material Indebtedness (other than (i) the Obligations and (ii) the Existing Letters of Credit to the extent the Existing Letters of Credit are fully cash

collateralized) becoming due prior to its scheduled maturity or that enables or permits (with all applicable grace periods in respect of such event or condition under the documentation representing such Material Indebtedness having expired) the holder or holders of any such Material Indebtedness or any trustee or agent on its or their behalf to cause any such Material Indebtedness to become due, or to require the prepayment, repurchase, redemption or defeasance thereof, prior to its scheduled maturity; provided, that this clause (g) shall not apply to (i) secured Indebtedness that becomes due as a result of the voluntary sale or transfer of the property or assets securing such Indebtedness, (ii) any Indebtedness that becomes due as a result of a voluntary refinancing thereof permitted under Section 6.01 or (iii) repurchases, exercises, redemptions, settlements, early terminations, early cancellations or conversions of (whether in whole or in part and including by netting or set-off) or the right to do any of the foregoing to any Convertible Debt permitted under Section 6.01(s) (unless any such repurchase, exercise, redemption, settlement, early termination, early cancellation or conversion occurs as a result of a default by Holdings or any other Loan Party thereunder, an event of the type that constitutes an Event of Default or the inability to satisfy Sections 6.07(b), 6.07(c), 6.07(f), 6.08(a), 6.08(b) or 6.08(c) hereunder in connection therewith);

(h) an involuntary proceeding shall be commenced or an involuntary petition shall be filed seeking (i) liquidation, reorganization or other relief in respect of a Loan Party or any Restricted Subsidiary or its debts, or of a substantial part of its assets, under any Federal, state or foreign bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar law now or hereafter in effect or (ii) the appointment of a receiver, trustee, custodian, sequestrator, conservator or similar official for any Loan Party or any Material Foreign Subsidiary or for a substantial part of its assets, and, in any such case, such proceeding or petition shall continue undismissed for sixty days (or ninety days in the case of any Material Foreign Subsidiary) or an order or decree approving or ordering any of the foregoing shall be entered;

(i) any Loan Party or any Restricted Subsidiary shall (i) voluntarily commence any proceeding or file any petition seeking liquidation (other than any liquidation permitted under Section 6.03(a)(v)), reorganization or other relief under any Federal, state or foreign bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar law now or hereafter in effect, (ii) consent to the institution of, or fail to contest in a timely and appropriate manner, any proceeding or petition described in <u>clause (h)</u> of this <u>Article VII</u>, (iii) apply for or consent to the appointment of a receiver, trustee, custodian, sequestrator, conservator or similar official for such Loan Party or Material Foreign Subsidiary or for a substantial part of its assets, (iv) file an answer admitting the material allegations of a petition filed against it in any such proceeding, (v) make a general assignment for the benefit of creditors or (vi) the board of directors (or similar governing body) of any Loan Party or any Restricted Subsidiary (or any committee thereof) shall adopt any resolution or otherwise authorize any action to approve any of the foregoing;

(j) any Loan Party or any Restricted Subsidiary of any Loan Party shall become unable, admit in writing its inability or fail generally to pay its debts as they become due;

(k) one or more judgments for the payment of money in an aggregate amount in excess \$6.5 million (not paid or fully covered by insurance company as to which the relevant insurance company has acknowledged coverage) shall be rendered against any Loan Party, any Restricted Subsidiary of any Loan Party or any combination thereof and the same shall remain undischarged for a period of sixty consecutive days during which execution shall not be effectively stayed, or any action shall be legally taken by a judgment creditor to attach or levy upon any assets of any Loan Party or any Restricted Subsidiary of any Loan Party to enforce any such judgment;

(l) an ERISA Event shall have occurred that would reasonably be expected to result in Material Adverse Effect;

(m) a Change in Control shall occur;

## (n) [reserved];

(o) the Loan Guaranty shall fail to remain in full force or effect or any action shall be taken by any Loan Guarantor to discontinue or to assert the invalidity or unenforceability of the Loan Guaranty or any Loan Guarantor shall deny that it has any further liability under the Loan Guaranty to which it is a party, or shall give notice to such effect; or

(i) any material provision of any Collateral Document or any other Loan Document shall (p) for any reason cease to be valid, binding and enforceable in accordance with its terms (or any Loan Party shall challenge the enforceability of any Collateral Document or other Loan Document or shall assert in writing, or engage in any action or inaction based on any such assertion, that any material provision of any Collateral Document or other Loan Document has ceased to be or otherwise is not valid, binding and enforceable in accordance with its terms), other than as a result of acts or omissions of the Administrative Agent, the Lenders or their respective Related Parties or any Lien purported to be created under any Collateral Document shall cease to be, or shall be asserted by any Loan Party not to be, a valid and perfected Lien on any Collateral purported to be covered thereby (other than with respect to Collateral collectively having a book value not exceeding \$6.5 million with the priority required by the applicable Collateral Document, except (A) as permitted by or pursuant to the terms of any Collateral Document or other Loan Document or (B) as a result of the acts or omissions of the Administrative Agent, the Lenders or any of their Related Parties, including the Administrative Agent's failure to (1) maintain possession of any stock certificates, promissory notes or other instruments delivered to it under the Collateral Documents, or (2) file Uniform Commercial Code continuation statements;

then, and in every such event (other than an event with respect to the Borrower described in clause (h) or (i) of this Article VII), and at any time thereafter during the continuance of such event, the Administrative Agent may, and at the request of the Required Lenders shall, by notice to the Borrower, take either or both of the following actions, at the same or different times: (i) terminate the Commitments, and thereupon the Commitments shall terminate immediately, and (ii) declare the Loans then outstanding to be due and payable in whole (or in part, in which case any principal not so declared to be due and payable may thereafter be declared to be due and payable), and thereupon the principal of the Loans so declared to be due and payable, together with accrued interest thereon and all fees and other obligations of the Borrower accrued hereunder, shall become due and payable immediately, without presentment, demand, protest or other notice of any kind, all of which are hereby waived by the Borrower; and in case of any event with respect to the Borrower described in clause (h) or (i) of this Article VII, the Commitments shall automatically terminate and the principal of the Loans then outstanding, together with accrued interest thereon and all fees and other obligations of the Borrower accrued hereunder, shall automatically become due and payable, without presentment, demand, protest or other notice of any kind, all of which are hereby waived by the Borrower. Upon the occurrence and the continuance of an Event of Default, the Administrative Agent may, and at the request of the Required Lenders shall, exercise any rights and remedies provided to the Administrative Agent under the Loan Documents or at law or equity, including all remedies provided under the UCC.

#### ARTICLE VIII

#### THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT

SECTION 8.01 <u>Appointment</u>. Each of the Lenders, on behalf of itself and any of its Affiliates that are Secured Parties and the Issuing Banks hereby irrevocably appoints the Administrative Agent as its agent and authorizes the Administrative Agent to take such actions on its behalf, including execution of the other Loan Documents, and to exercise such powers as are delegated to the Administrative Agent by the terms of the Loan Documents, together with such actions and powers as are reasonably incidental thereto.

In addition, to the extent required under the laws of any jurisdiction other than the U.S., each of the Lenders and the Issuing Bank hereby grants to the Administrative Agent any required powers of attorney to execute any Collateral Document governed by the laws of such jurisdiction on such Lender's or Issuing Bank's behalf. The provisions of this <u>Article VIII</u> are solely for the benefit of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders (including the Issuing Bank), and the Loan Parties shall not have rights as a third party beneficiary of any of such provisions. It is understood and agreed that the use of the term "agent" as used herein or in any other Loan Documents (or any similar term) with reference to the Administrative Agent is not intended to connote any fiduciary or other implied (or express) obligations arising under agency doctrine of any applicable law. Instead, such term is used as a matter of market custom, and is intended to create or reflect only an administrative relationship between independent contracting parties. In addition, to the extent required under the laws of any jurisdiction other than the United States of America, each of the Lenders and Secured Parties hereby grants to the Administrative Agent any required powers of attorney to execute any Collateral Document or other Loan Document governed by the laws of such jurisdiction on such Lender's or Secured Party's behalf.

SECTION 8.02 <u>Rights as a Lender</u>. The bank serving as the Administrative Agent hereunder shall have the same rights and powers in its capacity as a Lender as any other Lender and may exercise the same as though it were not the Administrative Agent, and such bank and its Affiliates may accept deposits from, lend money to and generally engage in any kind of business with the Loan Parties or any Subsidiary of a Loan Party or other Affiliate thereof as if it were not the Administrative Agent hereunder.

SECTION 8.03 Duties and Obligations. The Administrative Agent or the Lead Arranger, as applicable, shall not have any duties or obligations except those expressly set forth in the Loan Documents. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Administrative Agent or the Lead Arranger, as applicable, (a) shall not be subject to any fiduciary or other implied duties, regardless of whether a Default has occurred and is continuing, (b) shall not have any duty to take any discretionary action or exercise any discretionary powers, except discretionary rights and powers expressly contemplated by the Loan Documents that the Administrative Agent is required to exercise in writing as directed by the Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the circumstances as provided in Section 9.02), provided that the Administrative Agent shall not be required to take any action that, in the reasonable opinion of its counsel, may expose the Administrative Agent to liability or that is contrary to any Loan Document or applicable law, including for the avoidance of doubt any action that may be in violation of the automatic stay under any debtor relief law or that may effect a forfeiture, modification or termination of property of a Defaulting Lender in violation of any debtor relief law and (c) shall not have any duty or responsibility to disclose, and shall not be liable for the failure to disclose, to any Lender or any Issuing Bank, any credit or other information concerning the business, prospects, operations, property, financial and other condition or creditworthiness of any of the Loan Parties or any of their Affiliates, that is communicated to, obtained or in the possession of, the Administrative Agent, the Lead Arranger or any of their Related Parties in any capacity, except for notices, reports and other documents expressly required to be furnished to the Lenders by the Administrative Agent or any of its Affiliates in any capacity. The Administrative Agent or the Lead Arranger, as applicable, shall not be liable for any action taken or not taken by it with the consent or at the request of the Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the circumstances as provided in Section 9.02) or in the absence of its own bad faith, gross negligence or willful misconduct as determined by a final nonappealable judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction. The Administrative Agent shall be deemed not to have knowledge of any Default or Event of Default unless and until written notice thereof is given to the Administrative Agent by the Borrower or a Lender (which notice shall specify that it is a "notice of a Default" or a "notice of an Event of Default", as applicable, and specify the basis for such notice). In the event that the Administrative Agent receives such a notice, the Administrative Agent shall give notice thereof to the Lenders and the Issuing Bank. Subject to Section 8.04, the Administrative Agent shall take such action (or refrain from taking such action) with respect to such Default or Event of Default as shall be

reasonably directed by the Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the circumstances as provided in Section 9.02). The Administrative Agent and the Lead Arranger shall not be responsible for or have any duty to ascertain or inquire into (i) any statement, warranty or representation made in or in connection with any Loan Document, (ii) the contents of any certificate, report or other document delivered hereunder or in connection with any Loan Document, (iii) the performance or observance of any of the covenants, agreements or other terms or conditions set forth in any Loan Document, (iv) the validity, enforceability, effectiveness or genuineness of any Loan Document or any other agreement, instrument or document, (v) the creation, perfection or priority of Liens on the Collateral or the existence of the Collateral, or (vi) the satisfaction of any condition set forth in Article IV (and in determining compliance with any condition hereunder to any Credit Event, the Administrative Agent may presume that such condition is satisfied unless such the Administrative Agent shall have received notice to the contrary from the Borrower or any Lender or Issuing Bank prior to such Credit Event) or elsewhere in any Loan Document, other than to confirm receipt of items expressly required to be delivered to the Administrative Agent. None of the Lenders or other Persons identified on the facing page or signature pages of this Agreement as a "syndication agent," "documentation agent," "lead arranger," "bookrunner" or other similar term shall have any right, power, obligation, liability, responsibility or duty under this Agreement other than those applicable to all Lenders as such. Without limiting the foregoing, none of the Lenders or other Persons (including the Administrative Agent) so identified shall have or be deemed to have any fiduciary relationship with any Lender. Each Lender acknowledges that it has not relied, and will not rely, on any of the Lenders or other Persons (including the Administrative Agent) so identified in deciding to enter into this Agreement or in taking or not taking action hereunder.

SECTION 8.04 Reliance. Each of the Administrative Agent and each Lead Arranger shall be entitled to rely upon, and shall not incur any liability for relying upon, any notice, request, certificate, consent, statement, instrument, document or other writing (including any electronic message, Internet or intranet website posting or other distribution) believed by it to be genuine and to have been signed, sent or otherwise authenticated by the proper Person; provided that nothing in this Section 8.04 shall entitle the Administrative Agent to rely on any notice, request, certificate, consent, statement, instrument, document or other writing purporting to be a direction of the Required Lenders unless such writing shall have been executed by Persons that would constitute the Required Lenders (assuming all such signatures to be genuine and to have been signed, sent or otherwise authenticated by the proper Person), as determined in accordance with the principal amounts set forth in the Register pursuant to Section 9.04(b)(iv). Each of the Administrative Agent and each Lead Arranger also may rely upon any statement made to it orally or by telephone and believed by it to be made by the proper Person, and shall not incur any liability for relying thereon. Each of the Administrative Agent and each Lead Arranger may consult with legal counsel (who may be counsel for the Borrower or its Affiliates), independent accountants and other experts selected by it, and shall not be liable for any action taken or not taken by it in accordance with the advice of any such counsel, accountants or experts. The Administrative Agent may deem and treat each Lender specified in the Register with respect to any amount owing hereunder as the owner thereof for all purposes including any voting, direction or other Lender thresholds. The Administrative Agent shall be fully justified in failing or refusing to take any action at the direction of the Lenders under this Agreement or any other Loan Document (including pursuant to Article VII and Section 8.02) unless (x) it shall first receive such advice, concurrence or negative consent of the Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the circumstances as provided in Section 9.02) as it deems appropriate and (y) it shall first be indemnified to its satisfaction by the Lenders against any and all liability and expense that may be incurred by it by reason of taking or continuing to take any such action (which satisfaction may require such indemnity from such Lenders to be a joint and several obligation of such Lenders); provided, that the foregoing shall not limit or restrict the right of any Loan Party to assert claims or rights in connection with the Loan Documents. The Administrative Agent shall in all cases be fully protected in acting, or in refraining from acting, under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents in accordance with a request of the Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the

circumstances as provided in <u>Section 9.02</u>), and such request and any action taken or failure to act pursuant thereto shall be binding upon all the Lenders and all future holders of the Loans. The Administrative Agent shall in all cases be fully protected from any claims made by any Lender in respect of any act or failure to act that is ratified by Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the circumstances as provided in <u>Section 9.02</u>) and such ratification shall be binding upon all Lenders of the Loans.

SECTION 8.05 <u>Actions through Sub-Agents</u>. The Administrative Agent may perform any and all of its duties and exercise its rights and powers by or through any one or more sub-agents appointed by the Administrative Agent. The Administrative Agent and any such sub-agent may perform any and all of its duties and exercise its rights and powers through their respective Related Parties. The exculpatory provisions of this <u>Article VIII</u> shall apply to any such sub-agent and to the Related Parties of the Administrative Agent and any such sub-agent, and shall apply to their respective activities in connection with the syndication of the credit facilities provided for herein as well as activities as Administrative Agent.

## SECTION 8.06 <u>Resignation</u>.

Subject to the appointment and acceptance of a successor Administrative Agent as (a) provided in this paragraph, the Administrative Agent may resign at any time by notifying the Lenders, the Issuing Banks and the Borrower. Upon any such resignation, the Required Lenders shall have the right, in consultation with the Borrower, to appoint a successor (which successor shall be a bank selected from among the Lenders that has an office in New York. New York with a combined capital and surplus of at least \$500,000,000. If no successor shall have been so appointed by the Required Lenders (and approved by the Borrower) and shall have accepted such appointment within thirty days after the retiring Administrative Agent gives notice of its resignation, then the retiring Administrative Agent may, on behalf of the Lenders and the Issuing Banks, appoint a successor Administrative Agent which shall be a commercial bank or an Affiliate of any such bank. Upon the acceptance of its appointment as Administrative Agent hereunder by a successor, such successor shall succeed to and become vested with all the rights, powers, privileges and duties of the retiring Administrative Agent, and the retiring Administrative Agent shall be discharged from its duties and obligations hereunder and under the other Loan Documents. The fees payable by the Borrower to a successor Administrative Agent shall be the same as those payable to its predecessor, unless otherwise agreed by the Borrower and such successor. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event no successor Administrative Agent shall have been so appointed and shall have accepted such appointment within thirty days after the retiring Administrative Agent gives notice of its intent to resign, the retiring Administrative Agent may give notice of the effectiveness of its resignation to the Lenders, the Issuing Banks and the Borrower, whereupon, on the date of effectiveness of such resignation stated in such notice, (a) the retiring Administrative Agent shall be discharged from its duties and obligations hereunder and under the other Loan Documents; provided, that, solely for purposes of maintaining any security interest granted to the Administrative Agent under any Collateral Document for the benefit of the Secured Parties, the retiring Administrative Agent shall continue to be vested with such security interest as collateral agent for the benefit of the Secured Parties and, in the case of any Collateral in the possession of the Administrative Agent, shall continue to hold such Collateral, in each case until such time as a successor Administrative Agent is appointed and accepts such appointment in accordance with this paragraph (it being understood and agreed that the retiring Administrative Agent shall have no duty or obligation to take any further action under any Collateral Document, including any action required to maintain the perfection of any such security interest), and (b) the Required Lenders shall succeed to and become vested with all the rights, powers, privileges and duties of the retiring Administrative Agent; provided, that (i) all payments required to be made hereunder or under any other Loan Document to the Administrative Agent for the account of any Person other than the Administrative Agent shall be made directly to such Person and (ii) all notices and other communications required or contemplated to be given or made to the Administrative Agent shall also directly be given or made to each Lender and each Issuing

Bank. Following the effectiveness of the Administrative Agent's resignation from its capacity as such, the provisions of this <u>Article VIII</u>, <u>Section 2.17(d)</u> and <u>Section 9.03</u>, as well as any exculpatory, reimbursement and indemnification provisions set forth in any other Loan Document, shall continue in effect for the benefit of such retiring Administrative Agent, its sub-agents and their respective Related Parties in respect of any actions taken or omitted to be taken by any of them while it was acting as Administrative Agent including and in respect of the matters referred to in the proviso under <u>clause (a)</u> above. Each appointment under this <u>Section 8.06(a)</u> shall be subject to the prior written consent of the Borrower, which may not be unreasonably withheld but shall not be required during the continuance of a Default or Event of Default. If the Administrative Agent is an Issuing Bank, or if an Affiliate of the Administrative Agent is an Issuing Bank, and such Issuing Bank and its Affiliates shall no longer hold any <u>Revolving</u> Loans or <u>Revolving</u> Commitments, then such Issuing Bank shall be deemed to have submitted its notice of resignation as Issuing Bank concurrently with such resignation as Administrative Agent delivered pursuant to this <u>Section 8.06(a)</u> (and, for the avoidance of doubt, the Borrower shall be deemed to have waived any notice period that may be required).

(b) <u>Defaulting Lender</u>. If the Person serving as Administrative Agent is a Defaulting Lender pursuant to clauses (d) or (e) of the definition thereof, the Required Lenders may, to the extent permitted by applicable law, by notice in writing to the Borrower and such Person remove such Person as Administrative Agent and, with consent of the Borrower (which may not be unreasonably withheld but shall not be required during the continuance of a Default or Event of Default), appoint a successor. If no such successor shall have been so appointed by the Required Lenders and shall have accepted such appointment within thirty days (or such earlier day as shall be agreed by the Required Lenders) (the "<u>Removal Effective Date</u>"), then such removal shall nonetheless become effective in accordance with such notice on the Removal Effective Date.

SECTION 8.07 Non-Reliance. Each Lender acknowledges and agrees that the extensions of credit made hereunder are commercial loans and letters of credit and not investments in a business enterprise or securities. The Administrative Agent and Lead Arranger hereby inform the Lenders that each such Person is not undertaking to provide investment advice or to give advice in a fiduciary capacity, in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby, and that such Person has a financial interest in the transactions contemplated hereby in that such Person or an Affiliate thereof (i) may receive interest or other payments with respect to the Loans, the Letters of Credit, the Commitments, this Agreement and any other Loan Documents (ii) may recognize a gain if it extended the Loans, the Letters of Credit or the Commitments for an amount less than the amount being paid for an interest in the Loans, the Letters of Credit or the Commitments by such Lender or (iii) may receive fees or other payments in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby, the Loan Documents or otherwise, including structuring fees, commitment fees, arrangement fees, facility fees, upfront fees, underwriting fees, ticking fees, agency fees, administrative agent or collateral agent fees, utilization fees, minimum usage fees, letter of credit fees, fronting fees, deal-away or alternate transaction fees, amendment fees, processing fees, term out premiums, banker's acceptance fees, breakage or other early termination fees or fees similar to the foregoing. Each Lender further represents that it is engaged in making, acquiring or holding commercial loans in the ordinary course of its business and has, independently and without reliance upon the Administrative Agent or the Lead Arranger any other Lender and based on such documents and information as it has deemed appropriate, made its own credit analysis and decision to enter into this Agreement as a Lender, and to make, acquire or hold Loans hereunder. Each Lender shall, independently and without reliance upon the Administrative Agent or the Lead Arranger or any other Lender and based on such documents and information (which may contain material, non-public information within the meaning of the United States securities laws concerning the Borrower and its Affiliates) as it shall from time to time deem appropriate, continue to make its own decisions in taking or not taking action under or based upon this Agreement, any other Loan Document, any related agreement or any document furnished hereunder or thereunder and in deciding whether or to the extent to which it will continue as a Lender or assign or otherwise transfer its rights,

interests and obligations hereunder.

## SECTION 8.08 <u>Not Partners or Co-Venturers; Administrative Agent as Representative of the</u> <u>Secured Parties</u>.

(a) The Lenders are not partners or co-venturers, and no Lender shall be liable for the acts or omissions of, or (except as otherwise set forth herein in case of the Administrative Agent) authorized to act for, any other Lender. The Administrative Agent shall have the exclusive right on behalf of the Lenders to (i) enforce the payment of the principal of and interest on any Loan after the date such principal or interest has become due and payable pursuant to the terms of this Agreement and (ii) to file and prove a claim for the whole amount of the principal and interest owing and unpaid in respect of any or all of the Obligations that are owing and unpaid and to file such other documents as may be necessary or advisable in order to have the claims of the Lenders, the Issuing Bank and the Administrative Agent allowed in such judicial proceeding.

(b) In its capacity, the Administrative Agent is a "representative" of the Secured Parties within the meaning of the term "secured party" as defined in the New York Uniform Commercial Code. Each Lender (and other Secured Party by its acceptance of the benefits of the Loan Documents) authorizes the Administrative Agent to enter into each of the Collateral Documents to which it is a party and to take all action contemplated by such documents. Each Lender (and other Secured Party by its acceptance of the benefits of the Loan Documents) agrees that no Secured Party (other than the Administrative Agent) shall have the right individually to seek to realize upon the security granted by any Collateral Document, it being understood and agreed that such rights and remedies may be exercised solely by the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Secured Parties upon the terms of the Collateral Documents. In the event that any Collateral is hereafter pledged by any Person as collateral security for the Secured Obligations, the Administrative Agent is hereby authorized, and hereby granted a power of attorney, to execute and deliver on behalf of the Secured Parties any Loan Documents necessary or appropriate to grant and perfect a Lien on such Collateral in favor of the Administrative Agent on behalf of the Secured Parties.

SECTION 8.09 <u>Lenders Not Subject to ERISA</u>. Each Lender as of the Effective Date represents and warrants to the Administrative Agent, the Lead Arranger and their respective Affiliates, and not, for the avoidance of doubt, for the benefit of the Borrower or any other Loan Party, that such Lender is not and will not be (a) an employee benefit plan subject to Title I of ERISA, (b) a plan or account subject to Section 4975 of the Code; (c) an entity deemed to hold "plan assets" of any such plans or accounts for purposes of ERISA or the Code; or (d) a "governmental plan" within the meaning of ERISA.

SECTION 8.10 Exculpatory Provisions. None of the Administrative Agent, the Lead Arranger, or their respective Affiliates or any of their respective officers, directors, employees, agents, attorneys-in-fact or affiliates shall be (a) liable to the Lenders for any action lawfully taken or omitted to be taken by it or such person under or in connection with this Agreement or any other Loan Document (except to the extent that any of the foregoing are found by a final and non-appealable decision of a court of competent jurisdiction to have resulted from its or such Person's own bad faith, gross negligence or willful misconduct) or (b) responsible in any manner to any of the Lenders for any recitals, certifications, statements, representations or warranties made by any Loan Party or any officer thereof contained in this Agreement or any other Loan Document or in any certificate, report, statement or other document referred to or provided for in, or received by the Administrative Agent under or in connection with, this Agreement or any other Loan Document or for the value, validity, effectiveness, genuineness, enforceability or sufficiency of this Agreement or any other Loan Document or for any failure of any Loan Party a party thereto to perform its obligations hereunder or thereunder.

The Administrative Agent shall not be under any obligation to any Lender to ascertain or to inquire as to the observance or performance of any of the agreements contained in, or conditions of, this Agreement or any other Loan Document, or to inspect the properties, books or records of any Loan Party.

No holder of Swap Agreement Obligations or Cash Management Obligations that obtains the benefits of Section 2.18, any Guarantee or any Collateral by virtue of the provisions hereof or of any other Loan Document shall have any right to notice of any action or to consent to, direct or object to any action hereunder or under any other Loan Document or otherwise in respect of the Collateral (including the release or impairment of any Collateral) other than in its capacity as a Lender (and, solely to the extent such holder is also a Lender hereunder) and, in such case, only to the extent expressly provided in the Loan Documents. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Administrative Agent shall not be required to verify the payment of, or that other satisfactory arrangements have been made with respect to, Secured Obligations arising under Swap Agreement or in connection with Banking Services unless the Administrative Agent has received written notice of such Secured Obligations, together with such supporting documentation as the Administrative Agent may request, from the applicable holder of such Secured Obligations.

## ARTICLE IX

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

### SECTION 9.01 <u>Notices</u>.

(a) Except in the case of notices and other communications expressly permitted to be given by telephone or Electronic Systems (and subject in each case to <u>clause (b)</u> below), all notices and other communications provided for herein shall be in writing and shall be delivered by hand or overnight courier service, mailed by certified or registered mail, sent by fax or sent by electronic mail, as follows:

(i) if to any Loan Party, to the Borrower at:

JAMF Holdings, Inc. 100 Washington Ave S, Suite 1100 Minneapolis, MN 55401 Attention: Chief Financial Officer Fax: (612) 332-9054

with a copy to (which shall not constitute notice):

Kirkland & Ellis LLP 555 California Street San Francisco, CA 94104 Attention: Sonali S. Jindal, P.C. E-mail Address: sonali.jindal@kirkland.com Phone Number: (415) 439-1692

(ii) if to the Administrative Agent, to JPM at:

JPMorgan Chase 10 S Dearborn Street Chicago, IL 60603 Attention: NK Park, Client Services Specialist E-mail Address: Nk.park@chase.com Jpm.agency.cri@jpmorgan.com Fax: 844-490-5663 with a copy to: Latham & Watkins, LLP 885 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022-4834 Attention: Alf Xue E-mail Address: Alfred.Xue@lw.com

(iii) if to JPM, in its capacity as Issuing Bank, to JPM at:

JPMorgan Chase 10 S Dearborn St. Chicago, IL 60603 Attention: Letter of Credit Team E-mail Address: cb.lc.service.team@chase.com Fax: 214-307-6874

with a copy to:

Latham & Watkins, LLP 885 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022-4834 Attention: Alf Xue E-mail Address: Alfred.Xue@lw.com

(iv) if to any other Lender, to it at its address, e-mail address or fax number set forth in its Administrative Questionnaire.

All such notices and other communications (i) sent by hand or overnight courier service, or mailed by certified or registered mail, shall be deemed to have been given when received, (ii) sent by fax shall be deemed to have been given when sent; <u>provided</u>, that if not given during normal business hours of the recipient, such notice or communication shall be deemed to have been given at the opening of business on the next Business Day for the recipient, (iii) sent by electronic mail shall be deemed received upon the sender's receipt of an acknowledgement from the intended recipient (such as by the "return receipt requested" function, as available, return e-mail or other written acknowledgement); <u>provided</u>, that if not given during the normal business hours of the recipient, such notice or communication shall be deemed to have been given at the opening of business on the next Business Day for the recipient, or (iv) delivered through Electronic Systems to the extent provided in <u>clause (b)</u> below shall be effective as provided in such clause (b).

(b) Notices and other communications to the Lenders hereunder may be delivered or furnished by Electronic Systems pursuant to procedures approved by the Administrative Agent; <u>provided</u>, that the foregoing shall not apply to notices pursuant to <u>Article II</u> or to compliance and no Event of Default certificates delivered pursuant to <u>Section 5.01(c)</u> unless otherwise agreed by the Administrative Agent and the applicable Lender. Each of the Administrative Agent and the Borrower (on behalf of the Loan Parties) may, in its discretion, agree to accept notices and other communications to it hereunder by Electronic

Systems pursuant to procedures approved by it; <u>provided</u>, that approval of such procedures may be limited to particular notices or communications. Unless the Administrative Agent otherwise proscribes, such notices and other communications (i) sent to an e-mail address shall be deemed received upon the sender's receipt of an acknowledgement from the intended recipient (such as by the "return receipt requested" function, as available, return e-mail or other written acknowledgement); <u>provided</u>, that if not given during the normal business hours of the recipient, such notice or communication shall be deemed to have been given at the opening of business on the next Business Day for the recipient, and (ii) posted to an Internet or intranet website shall be deemed received upon the deemed receipt by the intended recipient at its e-mail address as described in the foregoing <u>clause (b)(i)</u> of notification that such notice or communication is available and identifying the website address therefor; <u>provided</u>, that, for both <u>clauses (i)</u> and (<u>ii)</u> above, if such notice, e-mail or other communication is not sent during the normal business hours of the recipient, such notice or communication shall be deemed receipient, such notice or communication shall be deemed is not sent during the normal business hours of the recipient, such notice or communication shall be deemed is not sent during the normal business hours of the recipient, such notice or communication shall be deemed to have been sent at the opening of business on the next Business Day of the recipient.

(c) Any party hereto may change its address, fax number or e-mail address for notices and other communications hereunder by notice to the other parties hereto.

## (d) <u>Electronic Systems</u>.

(i) Each Loan Party agrees that the Administrative Agent may, but shall not be obligated to, make Communications (as defined below) available to the Issuing Bank and the other Lenders by posting the Communications on Debt Domain, Intralinks, Syndtrak, ClearPar or a substantially similar Electronic System.

Any Electronic System used by the Administrative Agent is provided "as is" and (ii) "as available." The Agent Parties (as defined below) do not warrant the adequacy of such Electronic Systems and expressly disclaim liability for errors or omissions in the Communications. No warranty of any kind, express, implied or statutory, including any warranty of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, non-infringement of third-party rights or freedom from viruses or other code defects, is made by any Agent Party in connection with the Communications or any Electronic System. In no event shall the Administrative Agent or any of its Related Parties (collectively, the "Agent Parties") have any liability to the Borrower or the other Loan Parties, any Lender, the Issuing Bank or any other Person or entity for damages of any kind, including direct or indirect, special, incidental or consequential damages, losses or expenses (whether in tort, contract or otherwise) arising out of the Borrower's, any Loan Party's, or the Agent's transmission of communications through an Electronic Administrative System. "Communications" means, collectively, any notice, demand, communication, information, document or other material provided by or on behalf of any Loan Party pursuant to any Loan Document or the transactions contemplated therein which is distributed by the Administrative Agent, any Lender or the Issuing Bank by means of electronic communications pursuant to this Section 9.01, including through an Electronic System.

## SECTION 9.02 <u>Waivers; Amendments</u>.

(a) No failure or delay by the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender in exercising any right or power hereunder or under any other Loan Document shall operate as a waiver thereof, nor shall any single or partial exercise of any such right or power, or any abandonment or discontinuance of steps to enforce such a right or power, preclude any other or further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right or power. The rights and remedies of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders hereunder and under any other Loan Document are cumulative and are not exclusive of any rights or remedies that they would otherwise have. No waiver of any provision of any Loan Document or consent to any departure by any Loan Party therefrom shall in any event be effective unless

the same shall be permitted by <u>clause (b)</u> of this <u>Section 9.02</u>, and then such waiver or consent shall be effective only in the specific instance and for the purpose for which given. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the making of a Loan or issuance of a Letter of Credit shall not be construed as a waiver of any Default, regardless of whether the Administrative Agent, any Lender or any Issuing Bank may have had notice or knowledge of such Default at the time.

Except as provided in Section 2.22 and Section 2.23 (with respect to any commitment (b) increase), neither this Agreement nor any other Loan Document nor any provision hereof or thereof may be waived, amended or modified except (i) in the case of this Agreement, pursuant to an agreement or agreements in writing entered into by the Borrower and the Required Lenders or, (ii) in the case of any other Loan Document, pursuant to an agreement or agreements in writing entered into by the Administrative Agent and the Loan Party or Loan Parties that are parties thereto, with the consent of the Required Lenders; provided, that no such agreement shall (i) increase the Commitment of any Lender without the written consent of such Lender (including any such Lender that is a Defaulting Lender), (ii) reduce or forgive the principal amount of any Loan or LC Disbursement or reduce the rate of interest thereon, or reduce or forgive any interest or fees payable hereunder, without the written consent of each Lender (including any such Lender that is a Defaulting Lender) directly affected thereby, (iii) postpone any scheduled date of payment of the principal amount of any Loan or LC Disbursement, or any date for the payment of any interest, fees or other Obligations payable hereunder, or reduce the amount of, waive or excuse any such payment, or postpone the scheduled date of expiration of any Commitment, without the written consent of each Lender (including any such Lender that is a Defaulting Lender) directly affected thereby, (iv) change Section 2.18(b) or (d) in a manner that would alter the manner in which payments are shared, without the written consent of each Lender (other than any Defaulting Lender), (v) change any of the provisions of this Section 9.02 or the definition of "Required Lenders" or any other provision of any Loan Document specifying the number or percentage of Lenders required to waive, amend or modify any rights thereunder or make any determination or grant any consent thereunder, without the written consent of each Lender (other than any Defaulting Lender) directly affected thereby, (vi) change Section 2.20, without the consent of each Lender (other than any Defaulting Lender), (vii) release any Loan Guarantor from its obligation under its Loan Guaranty (except as otherwise expressly permitted herein or in the other Loan Documents), without the written consent of each Lender (other than any Defaulting Lender), (viii) except as provided in clauses (d) and (e) of this Section 9.02 or in any Collateral Document, release all or substantially all of the Collateral, without the written consent of each Lender, or (ix) amend the definition of "Alternative Currency" without the written consent of each Lender directly affected thereby; provided further that no such agreement shall amend, modify or otherwise affect the rights or duties of the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Banks hereunder without the prior written consent of the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Banks, as the case may be (it being understood that any change to Section 2.20 shall require the consent of the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Banks). The Administrative Agent may also amend the Commitment Schedule to reflect assignments entered into pursuant to Section 9.04

(c) The Lenders hereby irrevocably authorize the Administrative Agent to, and the Administrative Agent shall release any Liens granted to the Administrative Agent by the Loan Parties on any Collateral (i) upon Payment in Full, (ii) constituting property being sold or disposed of if the Loan Party disposing of such property certifies to the Administrative Agent that the sale or disposition is made in compliance with the terms of this Agreement (and the Administrative Agent may rely conclusively on any such certificate, without further inquiry), and to the extent that the property being sold or disposed of constitutes 100% of the Equity Interest of a Subsidiary (other than a Disposition to Holdings or any other Restricted Subsidiary) or to the extent a Loan Party is designated as an Unrestricted Subsidiary in accordance with <u>Section 5.13</u>, the Administrative Agent is authorized to release any Loan Guaranty provided by such Subsidiary, (iii) constituting property leased to a Loan Party under a lease which has expired or been terminated in a transaction permitted under this Agreement, or (iv) as required to effect any sale or other disposition of such Collateral in connection with any exercise of remedies of the

Administrative Agent and the Lenders pursuant to Article VII. Except as provided in the preceding sentence, the Administrative Agent will not release any Liens on Collateral without the prior written authorization of the Required Lenders; provided, that in addition to releases explicitly provided for in the preceding sentence the Administrative Agent may, in its discretion, release its Liens on Collateral valued in the aggregate not in excess of the greater of \$5 million and 5% of Consolidated Total Assets for the most recently ended Reference Period for which financial statements have been (or were required to be) delivered to the Administrative Agent during any calendar year without the prior written authorization of the Required Lenders (it being agreed that the Administrative Agent may rely conclusively on one or more certificates of the Borrower as to the value of any Collateral to be so released, without further inquiry). Any such release shall not in any manner discharge, affect, or impair the Obligations or any Liens (other than those expressly being released) upon (or obligations of the Loan Parties in respect of) all interests retained by the Loan Parties, including the proceeds of any sale, all of which shall continue to constitute part of the Collateral. Any execution and delivery by the Administrative Agent of documents in connection with any such release shall be without recourse to or warranty by the Administrative Agent. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, a Subsidiary that is a Loan Party shall automatically be released from its obligations under the Loan Documents, and all security interests created by the Collateral Documents in Collateral owned by such Subsidiary shall be automatically released, upon the consummation of any transaction permitted by this Agreement as a result of which such Subsidiary ceases to be a Subsidiary; provided that, if so required by this Agreement, the Required Lenders shall have consented to such transaction and the terms of such consent shall not have provided otherwise. Upon any sale or other transfer by any Loan Party (other than to the Borrower or any other Loan Party) of any Collateral in a transaction permitted under this Agreement, or upon the effectiveness of any written consent to the release of the security interest created under any Collateral Document in any Collateral pursuant to Section 9.02, the security interests in such Collateral created by the Collateral Documents shall be automatically released. In connection with any termination or release pursuant to this Section, the Administrative Agent shall execute and deliver to any Loan Party, at such Loan Party's expense, all documents that such Loan Party shall reasonably request to evidence such termination or release. Any execution and delivery of documents pursuant to this Section shall be without recourse to or warranty by the Administrative Agent.

If, in connection with any proposed amendment, waiver or consent requiring the consent (d) of "each Lender" or "each Lender affected thereby," the consent of the Required Lenders is obtained, but the consent of other necessary Lenders is not obtained (any such Lender whose consent is necessary but has not been obtained being referred to herein as a "Non-Consenting Lender"), then the Borrower may elect to replace a Non-Consenting Lender as a Lender party to this Agreement; provided, that, concurrently with such replacement, (i) another bank or other entity which is reasonably satisfactory to the Borrower, the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank shall agree, as of such date, to purchase for cash the Loans and other Obligations due to the Non-Consenting Lender pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption and to become a Lender for all purposes under this Agreement and to assume all obligations of the Non-Consenting Lender to be terminated as of such date and to comply with the requirements of clause (b) of Section 9.04, and (ii) the Borrower shall pay to such Non-Consenting Lender in same day funds on the day of such replacement (1) all interest, fees and other amounts then accrued but unpaid to such Non-Consenting Lender by the Borrower hereunder to and including the date of termination, including without limitation payments due to such Non-Consenting Lender under Sections 2.15 and 2.17, and (2) an amount, if any, equal to the payment which would have been due to such Lender on the day of such replacement under Section 2.16 had the Loans of such Non-Consenting Lender been prepaid on such date rather than sold to the replacement Lender.

(e) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein the Administrative Agent may, with the consent of the Borrower only, amend, modify or supplement this Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents to cure any ambiguity, omission, mistake, defect or inconsistency. A copy of any such

amendment, modification or supplement shall be promptly delivered by the Administrative Agent to each Lender.

(f) In addition, notwithstanding the foregoing, this Agreement, including this <u>Section 9.02</u>, and the other Loan Documents may be amended (or amended and restated) pursuant to Section 2.22 to add any Incremental Term Loan Facility to this Agreement and (a) to permit the extensions of credit from time to time outstanding thereunder and the accrued interest and fees in respect thereof to share ratably in the benefits of this Agreement (including the rights of the Incremental Term Loan Documents with the Loans and the accrued interest and fees in respect thereof, (b) to include appropriately the Lenders holding such credit facility in any determination of the Required Lenders and (c) to amend other provisions of the Loan Documents so that the Incremental Term Loan Facility is appropriately incorporated (including this <u>Section 9.02</u>).

## SECTION 9.03 Expenses; Indemnity; Damage Waiver.

The Borrower shall pay (i) all reasonable and documented out-of-pocket expenses incurred (a) by the Administrative Agent, the Lead Arranger and their respective Affiliates, including the reasonable and documented out-of-pocket fees, charges and disbursements of one outside counsel and one local counsel in each relevant jurisdiction for the Administrative Agent and Lead Arranger (and, solely in the case of an actual or perceived conflict of interest, one additional counsel (and, if reasonably necessary, one firm of local counsel in each relevant jurisdiction) and any other counsel retained with the Borrower's consent), in connection with the syndication and distribution (including, without limitation, via the internet or through an Electronic System) of the credit facilities provided for herein, the preparation and administration of the Loan Documents or any amendments, modifications or waivers of the provisions of the Loan Documents (whether or not the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby shall be consummated), (ii) all reasonable and documented out-of-pocket expenses incurred by any Issuing Bank in connection with the issuance, amendment, renewal or extension of any Letter of Credit or any demand for payment thereunder and (iii) all reasonable and documented out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender, including the reasonable and documented fees, charges and disbursements of one outside counsel and one local counsel in each relevant jurisdiction for all of the foregoing (and, solely in the case of an actual or perceived conflict of interest, one additional counsel (and, if reasonably necessary, one firm of local counsel in each relevant jurisdiction)), in connection with the enforcement, collection or protection of its rights in connection with the Loan Documents, including its rights under this Section 9.03, or in connection with the Loans made or Letters of Credit issued hereunder, including all such out-of-pocket expenses incurred during any workout, restructuring or negotiations in respect of such Loans or Letters of Credit. Expenses being reimbursed by the Borrower under this Section 9.03 include, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, costs and expenses incurred in connection with:

(i) Taxes, fees and other charges for (A) lien searches and (B) filing financing statements and continuations, and other actions to perfect, protect, and continue the Administrative Agent's Liens;

(ii) sums paid or incurred to take any action required of any Loan Party under the Loan Documents that such Loan Party fails to pay or take; and

(iii) forwarding loan proceeds, collecting checks and other items of payment, and costs and expenses of preserving and protecting the Collateral.

All of the foregoing costs and expenses may be charged to the Borrower as Loans or to another deposit account, all as described in Section 2.18(c).

(b) The Borrower shall indemnify the Administrative Agent, each Issuing Bank and each Lender, and each Related Party of any of the foregoing Persons (each such Person being called an "Indemnitee") against, and hold each Indemnitee harmless from, any and all losses, claims, damages, penalties, liabilities and related expenses (except for Taxes, which shall be covered by Section 2.17), including the reasonable and documented out-of-pocket fees, charges and disbursements of one counsel for all Indemnitees (and, if reasonably necessary, a single local counsel for all Indemnitees taken as a whole in each relevant jurisdiction and, solely in the case of an actual or perceived conflict of interest, one additional counsel (and, if reasonably necessary, one firm of local counsel in each relevant jurisdiction) to each group of affected Indemnitees similarly situated taken as a whole and any other counsel retained with the Borrower's consent), incurred by or asserted against any Indemnitee arising out of, in connection with, or as a result of (i) the execution or delivery of the Loan Documents or any agreement or instrument contemplated thereby, the performance by the parties hereto of their respective obligations thereunder or the consummation of the Transactions or any other transactions contemplated hereby, (ii) any Loan or Letter of Credit or the use of the proceeds therefrom (including any refusal by any Issuing Bank to honor a demand for payment under a Letter of Credit if the documents presented in connection with such demand do not strictly comply with the terms of such Letter of Credit), (iii) the presence or release of Hazardous Materials on or from any property owned or operated by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, or any Environmental Liability related to the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, (iv) the failure of the Borrower to deliver to the Administrative Agent the required receipts or other required documentary evidence with respect to a payment made by the Borrower for Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes pursuant to Section 2.17, or (v) any actual or prospective claim, litigation, investigation or proceeding relating to any of the foregoing, whether based on contract, tort or any other theory and regardless of whether any Indemnitee or the Borrower or an Affiliate thereof is a party thereto; provided, that such indemnity shall not, as to any Indemnitee, be available to the extent that such losses, claims, damages, penalties, liabilities or related expenses (x) are determined by a court of competent jurisdiction by final and nonappealable judgment to have resulted from the bad faith, gross negligence or willful misconduct of such Indemnitee or any Related Indemnitee Party of such Indemnitee, (y) result from a claim brought by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries against such Indemnitee or any Related Indemnitee Party of such Indemnitee for material breach of such Indemnitee's express obligations hereunder or under any other Loan Document, if the Borrower or such Subsidiary has obtained a final and non-appealable judgment by a court of competent jurisdiction in its favor on such claim as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction or (z) result from any dispute solely among Indemnitees and does not involve any act or omission by any Loan Party or any of their Subsidiaries (other than claims against the Administrative Agent and Issuing Banks in their respective capacities as such).

(c) To the extent that the Borrower fails to pay any amount required to be paid by it to the Administrative Agent or any Issuing Bank under <u>clause (a)</u> or <u>(b)</u> of this <u>Section 9.03</u>, each Lender severally agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent or such Issuing Bank, as the case may be, such Lender's <u>Total</u> Applicable Percentage (determined as of the time that the applicable unreimbursed expense or indemnity payment is sought) of such unpaid amount; <u>provided</u>, that the unreimbursed expense or indemnified loss, claim, damage, penalty, liability or related expense, as the case may be, was incurred by or asserted against the Administrative Agent or such Issuing Bank in its capacity as such.

(d) To the extent permitted by applicable law, no Loan Party shall assert, and each hereby waives, any claim against any Indemnitee for any damages arising from the use by unintended recipients of information or other materials obtained through telecommunications, electronic or other information transmission systems (including the Internet), except as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction by

final and nonappealable judgment to have resulted from the bad faith, gross negligence or willful misconduct of such Indemnitee or any Related Indemnitee Party of such Indemnitee.

(e) No Indemnitee nor any Loan Party shall be liable on any theory of liability, for special, indirect, consequential or punitive damages (as opposed to direct or actual damages) arising out of, in connection with, or as a result of, this Agreement, any other Loan Document, or any agreement or instrument contemplated hereby or thereby, the Transactions, any Loan or Letter of Credit or the use of the proceeds thereof; <u>provided</u>, that nothing in this <u>clause (e)</u> shall relieve any Loan Party of any obligation it may have pursuant to the terms of this Agreement to indemnify an Indemnitee against special, indirect, consequential or punitive damages asserted against such Indemnitee by a third party.

(f) All amounts due under this <u>Section 9.03</u> shall be payable promptly after written demand therefor.

SECTION 9.04 <u>Successors and Assigns</u>.

(a) The provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns permitted hereby (including any Affiliate of an Issuing Bank that issues any Letter of Credit), except that (i) the Borrower may not assign or otherwise transfer any of its rights or obligations hereunder without the prior written consent of each Lender (and any attempted assignment or transfer by the Borrower without such consent shall be null and void) and (ii) no Lender may assign or otherwise transfer its rights or obligations hereunder except in accordance with this Section 9.04. Nothing in this Agreement, expressed or implied, shall be construed to confer upon any Person (other than the parties hereto, their respective successors and assigns permitted hereby (including any Affiliate of an Issuing Bank that issues any Letter of Credit), Participants (to the extent provided in clause (c) of this Section 9.04) and, to the extent expressly contemplated hereby, the Related Parties of each of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders) any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under or by reason of this Agreement.

(b) (i) Subject to the conditions set forth in <u>clause (b)(ii)</u> below, any Lender may assign to one or more Persons (other than an Ineligible Institution) all or a portion of its rights and obligations under this Agreement (including all or a portion of its Commitment and the Loans at the time owing to it) with the prior written consent (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld) of:

(A) the Borrower; <u>provided</u>, that the Borrower shall be deemed to have consented to any such assignment unless it shall object thereto by written notice to the Administrative Agent within ten Business Days after having received notice thereof, and <u>provided further</u> that no consent of the Borrower shall be required for an assignment to a Lender, an Affiliate of a Lender, an Approved Fund or, if a Specified Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, any other assignee;

(B) the Administrative Agent; <u>provided</u> that no consent of the Administrative Agent shall be required for an assignment to a Lender;

(C) [reserved]; and

(D) the Issuing Banks.

(ii) Assignments shall be subject to the following additional conditions:

(A) except in the case of an assignment to a Lender or an Affiliate of a Lender or an Approved Fund or an assignment of the entire remaining amount of the assigning Lender's Commitment or Loans, the amount of the Commitment or Loans of the assigning Lender subject to each such assignment (determined as of the date the Assignment and Assumption with respect to such assignment is delivered to the Administrative Agent) shall not be less than \$5 million unless each of the Borrower and the Administrative Agent otherwise consent; provided, that no such consent of the Borrower shall be required if a Specified Event of Default has occurred and is continuing;

(B) [reserved];

(C) the parties to each assignment shall execute and deliver to the Administrative Agent an Assignment and Assumption, together with a processing and recordation fee of 3,500 and the tax forms required by Section 2.17(f); and

(D) the assignee, if it shall not be a Lender, shall deliver to the Administrative Agent an Administrative Questionnaire in which the assignee designates one or more credit contacts to whom all syndicate-level information (which may contain material non-public information about the Borrower, the Loan Parties and their Related Parties or their respective securities) will be made available and who may receive such information in accordance with the assignee's compliance procedures and applicable laws, including Federal and state securities laws.

(iii) Subject to acceptance and recording thereof pursuant to <u>clause (b)(iv)</u> of this <u>Section 9.04</u>, from and after the effective date specified in each Assignment and Assumption (A) the assignee thereunder shall be a party hereto and, to the extent of the interest assigned by such Assignment and Assumption, have the rights and obligations of a Lender under this Agreement and (B) the assigning Lender thereunder shall, to the extent of the interest assigned by such Assignment and Assumption, be released from its obligations under this Agreement (and, in the case of an Assignment and Assumption covering all of the assigning Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement, such Lender shall cease to be a party hereto but shall continue to be entitled to the benefits of <u>Sections 2.15</u>, <u>2.16</u>, <u>2.17</u> and <u>9.03</u>). Any assignment or transfer by a Lender of rights or obligations under this Agreement that does not comply with this <u>Section 9.04</u> shall be treated for purposes of this Agreement as a sale by such Lender of a participation in such rights and obligations in accordance with <u>clause (c)</u> of this <u>Section 9.04</u>.

The Administrative Agent, acting solely for this purpose as a non-fiduciary agent (iv) of the Borrower, shall maintain at one of its offices a copy of each Assignment and Assumption delivered to it and a register for the recordation of the names and addresses of the Lenders, and the Commitment of, and principal amount of interest on the Loans and LC Disbursements owing to, each Lender pursuant to the terms hereof from time to time (the "Register"). The entries in the Register shall be conclusive, and the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders may treat each Person (including with respect to any voting direction or other Lender thresholds) whose name is recorded in the Register pursuant to the terms hereof as a Lender hereunder for all purposes of this Agreement, notwithstanding notice to the contrary. The Register shall be available for inspection by the Borrower, the Issuing Banks and any Lender, at any reasonable time and from time to time upon reasonable prior notice; provided, that no Lender shall, in such capacity, have access to, or be otherwise permitted to review any information in the Register other than information with respect to such Lender. No assignment shall be effective unless recorded in the Register by the Administrative Agent. This Section 9.04(b)(iv) shall be construed at all times so that all Loans and LC Disbursements are at all times maintained in "registered form" within the meaning of Section 163(f), 871(h)(2), 881(c)(2) and 4701 of the Code and any related Treasury Regulations.

(v) Upon its receipt of (x) a duly completed Assignment and Assumption executed by an assigning Lender and an assignee or (y) to the extent applicable, an agreement incorporating an Assignment and Assumption by reference pursuant to any applicable electronic platform as to which the Administrative Agent and the parties to the Assignment and Assumption are participants, the assignee's completed Administrative Questionnaire (unless the assignee shall already be a Lender hereunder), the processing and recordation fee and tax forms referred to in <u>clause (b)</u> of this <u>Section 9.04</u> and any written consent to such assignment required by <u>clause (b)</u> of this <u>Section 9.04</u>, the Administrative Agent shall accept such Assignment and Assumption and record the information contained therein in the Register; <u>provided</u>, that if either the assigning Lender or the assignee shall have failed to make any payment required to be made by it pursuant to <u>Section 2.05</u>, <u>2.06(d)</u> or (e), <u>2.07(b)</u>, <u>2.18(d)</u> or <u>9.03(c)</u>, the Administrative Agent shall have no obligation to accept such Assignment and Assumption and record the information therein in the Register unless and until such payment shall have been made in full, together with all accrued interest thereon. No assignment shall be effective for purposes of this Agreement unless it has been recorded in the Register as provided in this paragraph.

Any Lender may, without the consent of the Borrower, the Administrative Agent or any (c) Issuing Bank, sell participations to one or more banks or other entities (a "Participant") other than an Ineligible Institution in all or a portion of such Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement (including all or a portion of its Commitment and the Loans owing to it); provided, that (A) such Lender's obligations under this Agreement shall remain unchanged, (B) such Lender shall remain solely responsible to the other parties hereto for the performance of such obligations and (C) the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the other Lenders shall continue to deal solely and directly with such Lender in connection with such Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement. Any agreement or instrument pursuant to which a Lender sells such a participation shall provide that such Lender shall retain the sole right to enforce this Agreement and to approve any amendment, modification or waiver of any provision of this Agreement; provided, that such agreement or instrument may provide that such Lender will not, without the consent of the Participant, agree to any amendment, modification or waiver described in the first proviso to Section 9.02(b) that affects such Participant. The Borrower agrees that each Participant shall be entitled to the benefits of Sections 2.15, 2.16 and 2.17 (subject to the requirements and limitations therein, including the requirements under Section 2.17(f) (it being understood that the documentation required under Section 2.17(f) shall be delivered to the participating Lender and, if any Indemnified Taxes or additional amounts are required to be paid pursuant to Sections 2.17(a) or (d), the Borrower and Administrative Agent)) to the same extent as if it were a Lender and had acquired its interest by assignment pursuant to clause (b) of this Section 9.04; provided, that such Participant shall not be entitled to receive any greater payment under Section 2.15 or 2.17, with respect to any participation, than its participating Lender would have been entitled to receive, except to the extent such entitlement to receive a greater payment results from a Change in Law that occurs after the Participant acquired the applicable participation. To the extent permitted by law, each Participant also shall be entitled to the benefits of Section 9.08 as though it were a Lender, provided such Participant agrees to be subject to the provisions of Sections 2.18 and 2.19 as if it were an assignee under clause (b) of this Section 9.04.

Each Lender that sells a participation agrees, at the Borrower's request and expense, to use reasonable efforts to cooperate with the Borrower to effectuate the provisions of <u>Section 2.19(b)</u> with respect to any Participant. To the extent permitted by law, each Participant also shall be entitled to the benefits of <u>Section 9.08</u> as though it were a Lender, provided such Participant agrees to be subject to <u>Section 2.18(c)</u> as though it were a Lender. Each Lender that sells a participation shall, acting solely for this purpose as a non-fiduciary agent of the Borrower, maintain a register on which it enters the name and address of each Participant and the principal amounts (and stated interest) of each Participant's interest in the Loans or other obligations under this Agreement or any other Loan Document (the "<u>Participant Register</u>"); provided, that no Lender shall have any obligation to disclose all or any portion of the Participant Register (including the identity of any Participant or any information relating to a Participant's interest in any Commitments, Loans, Letters of Credit or its other obligations under any Loan Document) to any Person (other than the Borrower to the extent required in <u>clause (D)</u> of the proviso to <u>clause (c)</u> above) except to the extent that such disclosure is necessary to establish that such Commitment, Loan, Letter of Credit or other obligation is in registered form under Section 5f.103-1(c) of the United States Treasury

Regulations. The entries in the Participant Register shall be conclusive absent manifest error, and such Lender shall treat each Person whose name is recorded in the Participant Register as the owner of such participation for all purposes of this Agreement notwithstanding any notice to the contrary. For the avoidance of doubt, the Administrative Agent (in its capacity as Administrative Agent) shall have no responsibility for maintaining a Participant Register.

(d) Any Lender may at any time pledge or assign a security interest in all or any portion of its rights under this Agreement to secure obligations of such Lender, including without limitation any pledge or assignment to secure obligations to a Federal Reserve Bank, and this <u>Section 9.04</u> shall not apply to any such pledge or assignment of a security interest; <u>provided</u>, that no such pledge or assignment of a security interest; <u>provided</u>, that no such pledge or assignment of a security interest; <u>provided</u>, that no such pledge or assignment of a security interest shall release a Lender from any of its obligations hereunder or substitute any such pledgee or assignee for such Lender as a party hereto.

SECTION 9.05 <u>Survival</u>. All covenants, agreements, representations and warranties made by the Loan Parties in the Loan Documents and in the certificates or other instruments delivered in connection with or pursuant to this Agreement or any other Loan Document shall be considered to have been relied upon by the other parties hereto and shall survive the execution and delivery of the Loan Documents and the making of any Loans and issuance of any Letters of Credit, regardless of any investigation made by any such other party or on its behalf and notwithstanding that the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender may have had notice or knowledge of any Default or incorrect representation or warranty at the time any credit is extended hereunder, and shall continue in full force and effect as long as the principal of or any accrued interest on any Loan or any fee or any other amount payable under this Agreement is outstanding and unpaid or any Letter of Credit is outstanding and so long as the Commitments have not expired or terminated. The provisions of <u>Sections 2.15</u>, <u>2.16</u>, <u>2.17</u> and <u>9.03</u> and <u>Article VIII</u> shall survive and remain in full force and effect regardless of the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby, the repayment of the Loans, the expiration or termination of the Letters of Credit and the Commitments or the termination of this Agreement or any other Loan Document or any provision hereof or thereof.

## SECTION 9.06 <u>Counterparts; Integration; Effectiveness; Electronic Execution</u>.

(a) This Agreement may be executed in counterparts (and by different parties hereto on different counterparts), each of which shall constitute an original, but all of which when taken together shall constitute a single contract. This Agreement, the other Loan Documents and any separate letter agreements with respect to fees payable to the Administrative Agent constitute the entire contract among the parties relating to the subject matter hereof and supersede any and all previous agreements and understandings, oral or written, relating to the subject matter hereof. Except as provided in <u>Section 4.01</u>, this Agreement shall become effective when it shall have been executed by the Administrative Agent and when the Administrative Agent shall have received counterparts hereof which, when taken together, bear the signatures of each of the other parties hereto, and thereafter shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns.

(b) Delivery of an executed counterpart of a signature page of this Agreement, any other Loan Document or any document, amendment, approval, consent, information, notice (including, for the avoidance of doubt, any notice delivered pursuant to <u>Section 9.01</u>), certificate, request, statement, disclosure or authorization related to this Agreement, any other Loan Document and/or the transactions contemplated hereby and/or thereby (each an "<u>Ancillary Document</u>") by telecopy, emailed .pdf or any other electronic means that reproduces an image of the actual executed signature page shall be effective as delivery of a manually executed counterpart of this Agreement, any other Loan Document or any Ancillary Document. The words "execution," "signed," "signature," "delivery," and words of like import in or relating to any document to be signed in connection with this Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby shall be deemed to include Electronic Signatures, deliveries or the keeping of records in electronic

form, each of which shall be of the same legal effect, validity or enforceability as an original executed signature, physical delivery thereof or the use of a paper-based recordkeeping system, as the case may be, to the extent and as provided for in any applicable law, including the Federal Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, the New York State Electronic Signatures and Records Act, or any other similar state laws based on the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act; provided, that nothing herein shall require the Administrative Agent to accept Electronic Signatures in any form or format without its prior written consent and pursuant to procedures approved by it (except that the Administrative Agent shall be required to accept emailed .pdfs that reproduce an image of the actual executed signature page, unless prohibited by law); provided, further, without limiting the foregoing, (i) to the extent the Administrative Agent has agreed to accept any Electronic Signature, the Administrative Agent and each of the Lenders shall be entitled to rely on such Electronic Signature purportedly given by or on behalf of the Borrower or any other Loan Party without further verification thereof and without any obligation to review the appearance or form of any such Electronic Signature and (ii) upon the reasonable request of the Administrative Agent or any Lender, any Electronic Signature shall be promptly followed by a manually executed counterpart. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Borrower and each Loan Party hereby (i) agrees that, for all purposes, including without limitation, in connection with any workout, restructuring, enforcement of remedies, bankruptcy proceedings or litigation among the Administrative Agent, the Lenders, the Borrower and the Loan Parties, Electronic Signatures transmitted by telecopy, emailed pdf. or any other electronic means that reproduces an image of an actual executed signature page and/or any electronic images of this Agreement, any other Loan Document and/or any Ancillary Document shall have the same legal effect, validity and enforceability as any paper original, (ii) the Administrative Agent and each of the Lenders may, at its option, create one or more copies of this Agreement, any other Loan Document and/or any Ancillary Document in the form of an imaged electronic record in any format, which shall be deemed created in the ordinary course of such Person's business, and destroy the original paper document (and all such electronic records shall be considered an original for all purposes and shall have the same legal effect, validity and enforceability as a paper record), (iii) waives any argument, defense or right to contest the legal effect, validity or enforceability of this Agreement, any other Loan Document and/or any Ancillary Document based solely on the lack of paper original copies of this Agreement, such other Loan Document and/or such Ancillary Document, respectively, including with respect to any signature pages thereto and (iv) waives any claim against any Indemnitee for any losses, claims, damages, penalties, liabilities and related expenses ("Liabilities") arising solely from the Administrative Agent's and/or any Lender's reliance on or use of Electronic Signatures and/or transmissions by telecopy, emailed pdf. or any other electronic means that reproduces an image of an actual executed signature page, including any Liabilities arising as a result of the failure of the Borrower and/or any Loan Party to use any available security measures in connection with the execution, delivery or transmission of any Electronic Signature, other than Liabilities (x) determined by a court of competent jurisdiction by final and nonappealable judgment to have resulted from the bad faith, gross negligence or willful misconduct of the Administrative Agent or such Lender or (y) that result from a claim brought by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries against the Administrative Agent or any Lender for material breach of this Section 9.06 if the Borrower or such Subsidiary has obtained a final and non-appealable judgment by a court of competent jurisdiction in its favor on such claim as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction.

SECTION 9.07 <u>Severability</u>. Any provision of any Loan Document held to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any jurisdiction shall, as to such jurisdiction, be ineffective to the extent of such invalidity, illegality or unenforceability without affecting the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions thereof; and the invalidity of a particular provision in a particular jurisdiction shall not invalidate such provision in any other jurisdiction.

SECTION 9.08 <u>Right of Setoff</u>. If an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, each Lender and each of its Affiliates is hereby authorized at any time and from time to time, to the fullest extent permitted by law, to set off and apply any and all deposits (general or special, time or demand,

provisional or final) at any time held (other than deposits held in payroll, trust, employee benefits, or Tax withholding accounts) and other obligations at any time owing by such Lender or Affiliate to or for the credit or the account of the Borrower or such Loan Guarantor against any of and all the Secured Obligations held by such Lender, irrespective of whether or not such Lender shall have made any demand under the Loan Documents and although such obligations may be unmatured. The applicable Lender shall notify the Borrower and the Administrative Agent of such setoff or application; provided, that any failure to give or any delay in giving such notice shall not affect the validity of any such setoff or application under this Section 9.08. The rights of each Lender under this Section 9.08 are in addition to other rights and remedies (including other rights of setoff) which such Lender may have.

## SECTION 9.09 Governing Law; Jurisdiction; Consent to Service of Process.

(a) The Loan Documents (other than those containing a contrary express choice of law provision) shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York.

(b) Each party hereto hereby irrevocably and unconditionally submits, for itself and its property, to the exclusive jurisdiction of any U.S. Federal or New York State court sitting in New York, New York (and appellate courts thereof) in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to any Loan Documents, or for recognition or enforcement of any judgment, and each of the parties hereto hereby irrevocably and unconditionally agrees that all claims in respect of any such action or proceeding may be heard and determined in such New York State or, to the extent permitted by law, in such Federal court. Each of the parties hereto agrees that a final judgment in any such action or proceeding shall be conclusive and may be enforced in other jurisdictions by suit on the judgment or in any other manner provided by law. Each party hereto agrees that the Administrative Agent and the Secured Parties retain the right to bring proceedings against any Loan Party in the courts of any other jurisdiction solely in connection with the exercise of any rights under any Collateral Document. Nothing in this Agreement or any other Loan Document shall affect any right that the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender may otherwise have to bring any action or proceeding relating to this Agreement or any other Loan Document against any Loan Party or its properties in the courts of any jurisdiction.

(c) Each party hereto hereby irrevocably and unconditionally waives, to the fullest extent it may legally and effectively do so, any objection which it may now or hereafter have to the laying of venue of any suit, action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Agreement or any other Loan Document in any court referred to in <u>clause (b)</u> of this <u>Section 9.09</u>. Each of the parties hereto hereby irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent permitted by law, the defense of an inconvenient forum to the maintenance of such action or proceeding in any such court.

(d) Each party to this Agreement irrevocably consents to service of process in the manner provided for notices in <u>Section 9.01</u>. Nothing in this Agreement or any other Loan Document will affect the right of any party to this Agreement to serve process in any other manner permitted by law.

SECTION 9.10 <u>WAIVER OF JURY TRIAL</u>. EACH PARTY HERETO HEREBY WAIVES, TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, ANY RIGHT IT MAY HAVE TO A TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY LEGAL PROCEEDING DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT, ANY OTHER LOAN DOCUMENT OR THE TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED HEREBY OR THEREBY (WHETHER BASED ON CONTRACT, TORT OR ANY OTHER THEORY). EACH PARTY HERETO (A) CERTIFIES THAT NO REPRESENTATIVE, OTHER AGENT (INCLUDING ANY ATTORNEY) OF ANY OTHER PARTY HAS REPRESENTED, EXPRESSLY OR OTHERWISE, THAT SUCH OTHER PARTY WOULD NOT, IN THE EVENT OF LITIGATION, SEEK TO ENFORCE THE FOREGOING WAIVER AND (B) ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT AND THE OTHER PARTIES HERETO HAVE BEEN

# INDUCED TO ENTER INTO THIS AGREEMENT BY, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE MUTUAL WAIVERS AND CERTIFICATIONS IN THIS <u>SECTION 9.10</u>.

SECTION 9.11 <u>Headings</u>. Article and Section headings and the Table of Contents used herein are for convenience of reference only, are not part of this Agreement and shall not affect the construction of, or be taken into consideration in interpreting, this Agreement.

SECTION 9.12 Confidentiality. Each of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders agrees to maintain the confidentiality of the Information (as defined below), except that Information may be disclosed (a) to its and its Affiliates' respective officers, directors, employees, legal counsel, independent auditors and other experts or agents who need to know such information in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby and are informed of the confidential nature of such information, (b) upon the request or demand of any regulatory authority having jurisdiction over it or any of its Affiliates (in which case (except with respect to any audit or examination conducted by bank accountants or any bank or other regulatory authority exercising examination or regulatory authority), it, to the extent practicable and permitted by law, rule or regulation, agrees to inform the Borrower promptly thereof), (c) pursuant to the order of any court or administrative agency, in any pending legal, judicial or administrative proceeding or as otherwise required by applicable law or regulation or as requested by a governmental authority (in which case (except with respect to any audit or examination conducted by bank accountants or any bank or other regulatory authority exercising examination or regulatory authority), it, to the extent practicable and permitted by law, rule or regulation, agrees to inform the Borrower promptly thereof), (d) to any other party to this Agreement, (e) in connection with the exercise of any remedies under this Agreement or any other Loan Document or any suit, action or proceeding relating to this Agreement or any other Loan Document or the enforcement of rights hereunder or thereunder, (f) subject to an agreement containing provisions substantially the same as those of this Section 9.12 or otherwise reasonably acceptable to the Borrower, to (i) any assignee of or Participant in, or any prospective assignee of or Participant in, any of its rights or obligations under this Agreement (and any of their respective advisors) or (ii) any actual or prospective counterparty (or its advisors) to any swap or derivative transaction relating to the Loan Parties and their obligations, (g) with the consent of the Borrower, (h) to holders of Equity Interests in the Borrower, (i) to the extent that such information is independently developed by it or its Affiliates, in each case, so long as not based on information obtained in a manner that would otherwise violate this Section 9.12, (j) for purposes of establishing a "due diligence" defense, (k) to ratings agencies, (l) to the CUSIP Service Bureau or any similar agency in connection with the issuance and monitoring of CUSIP numbers and other market identifiers with respect to the credit facilities provided hereunder, or (m) to the extent such Information (i) becomes publicly available other than as a result of a breach of this Section 9.12 or (ii) becomes available to the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender on a non-confidential basis from a source other than the Borrower. For the purposes of this Section 9.12, "Information" means all information received from the Borrower relating to the Borrower or their business, other than any such information that is available to the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender on a non-confidential basis prior to disclosure by the Borrower; provided, that, in the case of information received from the Borrower after the date hereof Effective Date, such information is clearly identified at the time of delivery as confidential. Any Person required to maintain the confidentiality of Information as provided in this Section 9.12 shall be considered to have complied with its obligation to do so if such Person has exercised the same degree of care to maintain the confidentiality of such Information as such Person would accord to its own confidential information.

EACH LENDER ACKNOWLEDGES THAT INFORMATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 9.12 FURNISHED TO IT PURSUANT TO THIS AGREEMENT MAY INCLUDE MATERIAL NON-PUBLIC INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BORROWER AND ITS AFFILIATES AND THEIR RELATED PARTIES OR THEIR RESPECTIVE SECURITIES, AND CONFIRMS THAT IT HAS DEVELOPED COMPLIANCE PROCEDURES REGARDING THE USE OF MATERIAL NON-PUBLIC INFORMATION AND THAT IT WILL HANDLE SUCH MATERIAL NON-PUBLIC INFORMATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THOSE PROCEDURES AND APPLICABLE LAW, INCLUDING FEDERAL AND STATE SECURITIES LAWS.

ALL INFORMATION, INCLUDING REQUESTS FOR WAIVERS AND AMENDMENTS, FURNISHED BY THE BORROWER OR THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT PURSUANT TO, OR IN THE COURSE OF ADMINISTERING, THIS AGREEMENT WILL BE SYNDICATE-LEVEL INFORMATION, WHICH MAY CONTAIN MATERIAL NON-PUBLIC INFORMATION ABOUT THE BORROWER, THE LOAN PARTIES AND THEIR RELATED PARTIES OR THEIR RESPECTIVE SECURITIES. ACCORDINGLY, EACH LENDER REPRESENTS TO THE BORROWER AND THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT THAT IT HAS IDENTIFIED IN ITS ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONNAIRE A CREDIT CONTACT WHO MAY RECEIVE INFORMATION THAT MAY CONTAIN MATERIAL NON-PUBLIC INFORMATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS COMPLIANCE PROCEDURES AND APPLICABLE LAW, INCLUDING FEDERAL AND STATE SECURITIES LAWS.

Each Loan Party consents to the publication by the Administrative Agent or any Lender of customary advertising material relating to the transactions contemplated hereby using the name, product photographs, logo or trademark of such Loan Party. In addition, the Administrative Agent and the Lenders may disclose the existence of this Agreement and information about this Agreement to market data collectors, similar service providers to the lending industry and service providers to the agents and the Lenders in connection with the administration of this Agreement, the other Loan Documents and the Commitments.

SECTION 9.13 <u>Several Obligations; Nonreliance; Violation of Law</u>. The respective obligations of the Lenders hereunder are several and not joint and the failure of any Lender to make any Loan or perform any of its obligations hereunder shall not relieve any other Lender from any of its obligations hereunder. Each Lender hereby represents that it is not relying on or looking to any margin stock (as defined in Regulation U of the Board) for the repayment of the Borrowings provided for herein. Anything contained in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding, no Issuing Bank nor any Lender shall be obligated to extend credit to the Borrower in violation of any Requirement of Law.

SECTION 9.14 <u>USA PATRIOT Act</u>. Each Lender that is subject to the requirements of the USA PATRIOT Act hereby notifies each Loan Party that pursuant to the requirements of the USA PATRIOT Act, it is required to obtain, verify and record information that identifies such Loan Party, which information includes the name and address of such Loan Party and other information that will allow such Lender to identify such Loan Party in accordance with the USA PATRIOT Act.

SECTION 9.15 <u>Disclosure</u>. Each Loan Party, each Lender and the Issuing Bank hereby acknowledges and agrees that the Administrative Agent and/or its Affiliates from time to time may hold investments in, make other loans to or have other relationships with any of the Loan Parties and their respective Affiliates.

SECTION 9.16 <u>Appointment for Perfection</u>. Each Lender hereby appoints each other Lender as its agent for the purpose of perfecting Liens, for the benefit of the Administrative Agent and the other Secured Parties, in assets which, in accordance with Article 9 of the UCC or any other applicable law can be perfected only by possession or control. Should any Lender (other than the Administrative Agent) obtain possession or control of any such Collateral, such Lender shall notify the Administrative Agent thereof, and, promptly upon the Administrative Agent's request therefor shall deliver such Collateral to the Administrative Agent or otherwise deal with such Collateral in accordance with the Administrative Agent's instructions. SECTION 9.17 Interest Rate Limitation. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, if at any time the interest rate applicable to any Loan, together with all fees, charges and other amounts which are treated as interest on such Loan under applicable law (collectively the "<u>Charges</u>"), shall exceed the maximum lawful rate (the "<u>Maximum Rate</u>") which may be contracted for, charged, taken, received or reserved by the Lender holding such Loan in accordance with applicable law, the rate of interest payable in respect of such Loan hereunder, together with all Charges payable in respect thereof, shall be limited to the Maximum Rate and, to the extent lawful, the interest and Charges that would have been payable in respect of such Loan but were not payable as a result of the operation of this <u>Section 9.17</u> shall be cumulated and the interest and Charges payable to such Lender in respect of other Loans or periods shall be increased (but not above the Maximum Rate therefor) until such cumulated amount, together with interest thereon at the Federal Funds Effective Rate to the date of repayment, shall have been received by such Lender.

SECTION 9.18 No Advisory or Fiduciary Responsibility. In connection with all aspects of each transaction contemplated hereby (including in connection with any amendment, waiver or other modification hereof or of any other Loan Document), the Borrower acknowledges and agrees that: (i) (A) the arranging and other services regarding this Agreement provided by the Lenders are arm's-length commercial transactions between the Borrower and its Affiliates, on the one hand, and the Lenders and their Affiliates, on the other hand, (B) the Borrower has consulted its own legal, accounting, regulatory and tax advisors to the extent it has deemed appropriate, and (C) the Borrower is capable of evaluating, and understands and accepts, the terms, risks and conditions of the transactions contemplated hereby and by the other Loan Documents; (ii) (A) each of the Lenders and their Affiliates is and has been acting solely as a principal and, except as expressly agreed in writing by the relevant parties, has not been, is not, and will not be acting as an advisor, agent or fiduciary for the Borrower or any of its Affiliates, or any other Person and (B) no Lender or any of its Affiliates has any obligation to the Borrower or any of its Affiliates with respect to the transactions contemplated hereby except, in the case of a Lender, those obligations expressly set forth herein and in the other Loan Documents; and (iii) each of the Lenders and their respective Affiliates may be engaged in a broad range of transactions that involve interests that differ from those of the Borrower and its Affiliates, and no Lender or any of its Affiliates has any obligation to disclose any of such interests to the Borrower or its Affiliates. To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Borrower hereby waives and releases any claims that it may have against each of the Lenders and their Affiliates with respect to any breach or alleged breach of agency or fiduciary duty in connection with any aspect of any transaction contemplated hereby.

SECTION 9.19 <u>Acknowledgement and Consent to Bail-In of Affected Financial Institutions</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in any Loan Document or in any other agreement, arrangement or understanding among any such parties, each party hereto acknowledges that any liability of any Affected Financial Institution arising under any Loan Document may be subject to the Write-Down and Conversion Powers of the applicable Resolution Authority and agrees and consents to, and acknowledges and agrees to be bound by:

(a) the application of any Write-Down and Conversion Powers by an the applicable Resolution Authority to any such liabilities arising hereunder which may be payable to it by any party hereto that is an Affected Financial Institution; and

- (b) the effects of any Bail-In Action on any such liability, including, if applicable:
  - (i) A reduction in full or in part or cancellation of any such liability;

(ii) A conversion of all, or a portion of, such liability into shares or other instruments of ownership in such Affected Financial Institution, its parent entity, or a bridge institution that may be issued to it or otherwise conferred on it, and that such shares or other

instruments of ownership will be accepted by it in lieu of any rights with respect to any such liability under this Agreement or any other Loan Document; or

(iii) The variation of the terms of such liability in connection with the exercise of the Write-Down and Conversion Powers of the applicable Resolution Authority.

SECTION 9.20 <u>Acknowledgment Regarding any Supported QFCs</u>. To the extent that the Loan Documents provide support, through a guarantee or otherwise, for any Swap Agreement or any other agreement or instrument that is a QFC (such support, "<u>QFC Credit Support</u>", and each such QFC, a "<u>Supported QFC</u>"), the parties acknowledge and agree as follows with respect to the resolution power of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation under the Federal Deposit Insurance Act and Title II of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act (together with the regulations promulgated thereunder, the "<u>U.S. Special Resolution Regimes</u>") in respect of such Supported QFC and QFC Credit Support (with the provisions below applicable notwithstanding that the Loan Documents and any Supported QFC may in fact be stated to be governed by the laws of the State of New York and/or of the United States or any other state of the United States):

In the event a Covered Entity that is party to a Supported QFC (each, a "Covered Party") (a) becomes subject to a proceeding under a U.S. Special Resolution Regime, the transfer of such Supported QFC and the benefit of such QFC Credit Support (and any interest and obligation in or under such Supported QFC and such QFC Credit Support, and any rights in property securing such Supported QFC or such QFC Credit Support) from such Covered Party will be effective to the same extent as the transfer would be effective under the U.S. Special Resolution Regime if the Supported QFC and such QFC Credit Support (and any such interest, obligation and rights in property) were governed by the laws of the United States or a state of the United States. In the event a Covered Party or a BHC Act Affiliate of a Covered Party becomes subject to a proceeding under a U.S. Special Resolution Regime, Default Rights under the Loan Documents that might otherwise apply to such Supported QFC or any QFC Credit Support that may be exercised against such Covered Party are permitted to be exercised to no greater extent than such Default Rights could be exercised under the U.S. Special Resolution Regime if the Supported QFC and the Loan Documents were governed by the laws of the United States or a state of the United States. Without limitation of the foregoing, it is understood and agreed that rights and remedies of the parties with respect to a Defaulting Lender shall in no event affect the rights of any Covered Party with respect to a Supported OFC or any OFC Credit Support.

(b) As used in this <u>Section 10.14</u>, the following terms have the following meanings:

"<u>BHC Act Affiliate</u>" of a party means an "affiliate" (as such term is defined under, and interpreted in accordance with, 12 U.S.C. 1841(k)) of such party.

"<u>Covered Entity</u>" means any of the following: (i) a "covered entity" as that term is defined in, and interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. § 252.82(b); (ii) a "covered bank" as that term is defined in, and interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. § 47.3(b); or (iii) a "covered FSI" as that term is defined in, and interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. § 382.2(b).

"<u>Default Right</u>" has the meaning assigned to that term in, and shall be interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. §§ 252.81, 47.2 or 382.1, as applicable.

"<u>QFC</u>" has the meaning assigned to the term "qualified financial contract" in, and shall be interpreted in accordance with, 12 U.S.C. 5390(c)(8)(D).

SECTION 9.21 Judgment Currency. If, for the purposes of obtaining judgment in any court, it is necessary to convert a sum due hereunder or any other Loan Document in one currency into another currency, the rate of exchange used shall be that at which in accordance with normal banking procedures the Administrative Agent could purchase the first currency with such other currency on the Business Day preceding that on which final judgment is given. The obligation of each Loan Party in respect of any such sum due from it to the Administrative Agent or any Lender hereunder or under the other Loan Documents shall, notwithstanding any judgment in a currency (the "Judgment Currency") other than that in which such sum is denominated in accordance with the applicable provisions of this Agreement (the "Agreement Currency"), be discharged only to the extent that on the Business Day following receipt by the Administrative Agent or such Lender, as the case may be, of any sum adjudged to be so due in the Judgment Currency, the Administrative Agent or such Lender, as the case may be, may in accordance with normal banking procedures purchase the Agreement Currency with the Judgment Currency. If the amount of the Agreement Currency so purchased is less than the sum originally due to the Administrative Agent or any Lender from any Loan Party in the Agreement Currency, such Loan Party agrees, as a separate obligation and notwithstanding any such judgment, to indemnify the Administrative Agent or such Lender, as the case may be, against such loss. If the amount of the Agreement Currency so purchased is greater than the sum originally due to the Administrative Agent or any Lender in such currency, the Administrative Agent or such Lender, as the case may be, agrees to return the amount of any excess to such Loan Party (or to any other Person who may be entitled thereto under applicable law).

#### ARTICLE X

#### LOAN GUARANTY

SECTION 10.01 <u>Guaranty</u>. Each Loan Guarantor (other than those that have delivered a separate Guarantee) hereby agrees that it is jointly and severally liable for, and, as a primary obligor and not merely as surety, absolutely, unconditionally and irrevocably guarantees to the Secured Parties, the prompt payment when due, whether at stated maturity, upon acceleration or otherwise, and at all times thereafter, of the Secured Obligations (for the purposes hereof, the Secured Obligations, collectively the "<u>Guaranteed Obligations</u>"; provided, however, that the definition of "Guaranteed Obligations" shall not create any guarantee by any Loan Guarantor of (or grant of security interest by any Loan Guarantor to support, as applicable) any Excluded Swap Obligations of such Loan Guarantor for purposes of determining any obligations may be extended or renewed in whole or in part without notice to or further assent from it, and that it remains bound upon its guarantee notwithstanding any such extension or renewal. All terms of this Loan Guaranty apply to and may be enforced by or on behalf of any domestic or foreign branch or Affiliate of any Lender that extended any portion of the Guaranteed Obligations.

SECTION 10.02 <u>Guaranty of Payment</u>. This Loan Guaranty is a guaranty of payment and not of collection. Each Loan Guarantor waives any right to require the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender to sue the Borrower, any Loan Guarantor, any other guarantor, or any other Person obligated for all or any part of the Guaranteed Obligations (each, an "<u>Obligated Party</u>"), or otherwise to enforce its payment against any collateral securing all or any part of the Guaranteed Obligations.

### SECTION 10.03 <u>No Discharge or Diminishment of Loan Guaranty</u>.

(a) Except as otherwise provided for herein, the obligations of each Loan Guarantor hereunder are unconditional and absolute and not subject to any reduction, limitation, impairment or termination for any reason (other than the indefeasible payment in full in cash of the Guaranteed Obligations (other than Unliquidated Obligations), and the cash collateralization of all Unliquidated Obligations in a manner satisfactory to each affected Lender), including: (i) any claim of waiver, release, extension, renewal, settlement, surrender, alteration, or compromise of any of the Guaranteed Obligations, by operation of law or otherwise; (ii) any change in the corporate existence, structure or ownership of the Borrower or any other Obligated Party liable for any of the Guaranteed Obligations; (iii) any insolvency, bankruptcy, reorganization or other similar proceeding affecting any Obligated Party, or their assets or any resulting release or discharge of any obligation of any Obligated Party; or (iv) the existence of any claim, setoff or other rights which any Loan Guarantor may have at any time against any Obligated Party, the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank, any Lender, or any other Person, whether in connection herewith or in any unrelated transactions.

(b) The obligations of each Loan Guarantor hereunder are not subject to any defense or setoff, counterclaim, recoupment, or termination whatsoever by reason of the invalidity, illegality, or unenforceability of any of the Guaranteed Obligations or otherwise, or any provision of applicable law or regulation purporting to prohibit payment by any Obligated Party, of the Guaranteed Obligations or any part thereof.

(c) Further, the obligations of any Loan Guarantor hereunder are not discharged or impaired or otherwise affected by: (i) the failure of the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender to assert any claim or demand or to enforce any remedy with respect to all or any part of the Guaranteed Obligations; (ii) any waiver or modification of or supplement to any provision of any agreement relating to the Guaranteed Obligations; (iii) any release, non-perfection, or invalidity of any indirect or direct security for the obligated Party liable for any of the Guaranteed Obligations; (iv) any action or failure to act by the Administrative Agent, any Issuing Bank or any Lender with respect to any collateral securing any part of the Guaranteed Obligations; or (v) any default, failure or delay, willful or otherwise, in the payment or performance of any of the Guaranteed Obligations, or any other circumstance, act, omission or delay that might in any manner or to any extent vary the risk of such Loan Guarantor or that would otherwise operate as a discharge of any Loan Guarantor as a matter of law or equity (other than the indefeasible payment in full in cash of the Guaranteed Obligations).

SECTION 10.04 Defenses Waived. To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, each Loan Guarantor hereby waives any defense based on or arising out of any defense of the Borrower or any Loan Guarantor or the unenforceability of all or any part of the Guaranteed Obligations from any cause, or the cessation from any cause of the liability of the Borrower, any Loan Guarantor or any other Obligated Party, other than the indefeasible payment in full in cash of the Guaranteed Obligations. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, each Loan Guarantor irrevocably waives acceptance hereof, presentment, demand, protest and, to the fullest extent permitted by law, any notice not provided for herein, as well as any requirement that at any time any action be taken by any Person against any Obligated Party, or any other Person. Each Loan Guarantor confirms that it is not a surety under any state law and shall not raise any such law as a defense to its obligations hereunder. The Administrative Agent may, at its election, foreclose on any Collateral held by it by one or more judicial or nonjudicial sales, accept an assignment of any such Collateral in lieu of foreclosure or otherwise act or fail to act with respect to any collateral securing all or a part of the Guaranteed Obligations, compromise or adjust any part of the Guaranteed Obligations, make any other accommodation with any Obligated Party or exercise any other right or remedy available to it against any Obligated Party, without affecting or impairing in any way the liability of such Loan Guarantor under this

Loan Guaranty except to the extent the Guaranteed Obligations have been fully and indefeasibly paid in cash. To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, each Loan Guarantor waives any defense arising out of any such election even though that election may operate, pursuant to applicable law, to impair or extinguish any right of reimbursement or subrogation or other right or remedy of any Loan Guarantor against any Obligated Party or any security.

SECTION 10.05 <u>Rights of Subrogation</u>. No Loan Guarantor will assert any right, claim or cause of action, including, without limitation, a claim of subrogation, contribution or indemnification that it has against any Obligated Party, or any collateral, until the Loan Parties and the Loan Guarantors have fully performed all their obligations to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders.

SECTION 10.06 <u>Reinstatement; Stay of Acceleration</u>. If at any time any payment of any portion of the Guaranteed Obligations (including a payment effected through exercise of a right of setoff) is rescinded or must otherwise be restored or returned upon the insolvency, bankruptcy, or reorganization of the Borrower or otherwise (including pursuant to any settlement entered into by a Secured Party in its discretion), each Loan Guarantor's obligations under this Loan Guaranty with respect to that payment shall be reinstated at such time as though the payment had not been made and whether or not the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders are in possession of this Loan Guaranty. If acceleration of the time for payment of any of the Guaranteed Obligations is stayed upon the insolvency, bankruptcy or reorganization of the Borrower, all such amounts otherwise subject to acceleration under the terms of any agreement relating to the Guaranteed Obligations shall nonetheless be payable by the Loan Guarantors forthwith on demand by the Administrative Agent.

SECTION 10.07 <u>Information</u>. Each Loan Guarantor assumes all responsibility for being and keeping itself informed of the Borrower's financial condition and assets, and of all other circumstances bearing upon the risk of nonpayment of the Guaranteed Obligations and the nature, scope and extent of the risks that each Loan Guarantor assumes and incurs under this Loan Guaranty, and agrees that neither the Administrative Agent nor any Issuing Bank nor any Lender shall have any duty to advise any Loan Guarantor of information known to it regarding those circumstances or risks.

SECTION 10.08 <u>Termination</u>. Each of the Lenders and the Issuing Bank may continue to make loans or extend credit to the Borrower based on this Loan Guaranty until five days after the Administrative Agent receives written notice from any Loan Guarantor that such Loan Guarantor has ceased to be a Loan Party in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. Notwithstanding receipt of any such notice, each Loan Guarantor will continue to be liable to the Lenders for any Guaranteed Obligations created, assumed or committed to prior to the fifth day after receipt of the notice, and all subsequent renewals, extensions, modifications and amendments with respect to, or substitutions for, all or any part of the Guaranteed Obligations. Nothing in this Section 10.08 shall be deemed to constitute a waiver of, or eliminate, limit, reduce or otherwise impair any rights or remedies the Administrative Agent or any Lender may have in respect of, any Default or Event of Default that shall exist under <u>clause (o)</u> of <u>Article VII</u> hereof as a result of any such notice of termination.

## SECTION 10.09 [Reserved].

SECTION 10.10 <u>Maximum Liability</u>. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Loan Guaranty, the amount guaranteed by each Loan Guarantor hereunder shall be limited to the extent, if any, required so that its obligations hereunder shall not be subject to avoidance under Section 548 of the Bankruptcy Code or under any applicable state Uniform Fraudulent Transfer Act, Uniform Fraudulent Conveyance Act or similar statute or common law. In determining the limitations, if any, on the amount of any Loan Guarantor's obligations hereunder pursuant to the preceding sentence, it is the intention of the

parties hereto that any rights of subrogation, indemnification or contribution which such Loan Guarantor may have under this Loan Guaranty, any other agreement or applicable law shall be taken into account.

## SECTION 10.11 <u>Contribution</u>.

To the extent that any Loan Guarantor shall make a payment under this Loan Guaranty (a (a) "Guarantor Payment") which, taking into account all other Guarantor Payments then previously or concurrently made by any other Loan Guarantor, exceeds the amount which otherwise would have been paid by or attributable to such Loan Guarantor if each Loan Guarantor had paid the aggregate Guaranteed Obligations satisfied by such Guarantor Payment in the same proportion as such Loan Guarantor's Allocable Amount (as determined immediately prior to such Guarantor Payment) bore to the aggregate Allocable Amounts of each of the Loan Guarantors as determined immediately prior to the making of such Guarantor Payment, then, following indefeasible payment in full in cash of the Guarantor Payment and the Guaranteed Obligations (other than Unliquidated Obligations that have not yet arisen), and all Commitments and Letters of Credit have terminated or expired or, in the case of all Letters of Credit, are fully collateralized on terms reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank, and this Agreement, the Swap Agreement Obligations and the Banking Services Obligations have terminated, such Loan Guarantor shall be entitled to receive contribution and indemnification payments from, and be reimbursed by, each other Loan Guarantor for the amount of such excess, pro rata based upon their respective Allocable Amounts in effect immediately prior to such Guarantor Payment.

(b) As of any date of determination, the "<u>Allocable Amount</u>" of any Loan Guarantor shall be equal to the excess of the fair saleable value of the property of such Loan Guarantor over the total liabilities of such Loan Guarantor (including the maximum amount reasonably expected to become due in respect of contingent liabilities, calculated, without duplication, assuming each other Loan Guarantor that is also liable for such contingent liability pays its ratable share thereof), giving effect to all payments made by other Loan Guarantors as of such date in a manner to maximize the amount of such contributions.

(c) This <u>Section 10.11</u> is intended only to define the relative rights of the Loan Guarantors, and nothing set forth in this <u>Section 10.11</u> is intended to or shall impair the obligations of the Loan Guarantors, jointly and severally, to pay any amounts as and when the same shall become due and payable in accordance with the terms of this Loan Guaranty.

(d) The parties hereto acknowledge that the rights of contribution and indemnification hereunder shall constitute assets of the Loan Guarantor or Loan Guarantors to which such contribution and indemnification is owing.

(e) The rights of the indemnifying Loan Guarantors against other Loan Guarantors under this <u>Section 10.11</u> shall be exercisable upon the full and indefeasible payment of the Guaranteed Obligations in cash (other than Unliquidated Obligations that have not yet arisen) and the termination or expiry (or, in the case of all Letters of Credit, full Cash Collateralization), on terms reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank, of the Commitments and all Letters of Credit issued hereunder and the termination of this Agreement, the Swap Agreement Obligations and the Banking Services Obligations.

SECTION 10.12 <u>Liability Cumulative</u>. The liability of each Loan Party as a Loan Guarantor under this <u>Article X</u> is in addition to and shall be cumulative with all liabilities of each Loan Party to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Banks and the Lenders under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents to which such Loan Party is a party or in respect of any obligations or liabilities of the other Loan Parties, without any limitation as to amount, unless the instrument or agreement evidencing or creating such other liability specifically provides to the contrary.

SECTION 10.13 <u>Keepwell</u>. Each Qualified ECP Guarantor hereby jointly and severally absolutely, unconditionally and irrevocably undertakes to provide such funds or other support as may be needed from time to time by each other Loan Party or Loan Guarantor to honor all of its obligations under this Guarantee in respect of a Swap Obligation (<u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that each Qualified ECP Guarantor shall only be liable under this <u>Section 10.13</u> for the maximum amount of such liability that can be hereby incurred without rendering its obligations under this <u>Section 10.13</u> or otherwise under this Loan Guaranty voidable under applicable law relating to fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer, and not for any greater amount). Except as otherwise provided herein, the obligations of each Qualified ECP Guarantor under this <u>Section 10.13</u> shall remain in full force and effect until the termination of all Swap Obligations. Each Qualified ECP Guarantor intends that this <u>Section 10.13</u> constitute, and this <u>Section 10.13</u> shall be deemed to constitute, a "keepwell, support, or other agreement" for the benefit of each other Loan Party for all purposes of Section 1a(18)(A)(v)(II) of the Commodity Exchange Act.

[Signature Pages Follow.]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be duly executed and delivered by their respective authorized officers as of the day and year first above written.

### **BORROWER**:

## JAMF HOLDINGS, INC., a Minnesota corporation

By:

<del>Name:</del> <del>Title:</del>

#### **<u>GUARANTORS</u>**:

JUNO INTERMEDIATE, INC., a Delaware corporation

By:

<del>Name:</del> <del>Title:</del>

JUNO PARENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

By:

<del>Name:</del> <del>Title:</del>

JAMF SOFTWARE, LLC, a Minnesota limited liability company

By:

<del>Name:</del> <del>Title:</del>

# JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A., individually as a Lender, as Administrative Agent and an Issuing Bank

<del>By:</del>

<del>Name:</del> <del>Title:</del> [\_\_\_\_\_], individually as a Lender

Title:

<u>Revolving Commitments</u>						
Lender	Revolving Commitment	Letter of Credit Sublimit Allocation	Revolving Commitment Percentage	Letter of Credit Sublimit Percentage		
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	\$40,000,000.00	\$9,166,666.67	26.67%	36.67%		
Goldman Sachs Bank USA	\$30,000,000.00	\$5,000,000.00	20.00%	20.00%		
Bank of America, N.A.	\$25,000,000.00	\$4,166,666.67	16.67%	16.67%		
Barclays Bank PLC	\$25,000,000.00	\$4,166,666.67	16.67%	16.67%		
Royal Bank of Canada	\$15,000,000.00	\$2,500,000.00	10.00%	10.00%		
Mizuho Bank Ltd	\$15,000,000.00	\$0.00	10.00%	0.00%		
Total:	\$150,000,000	\$25,000,000.00	100.00%	100.00%		

# COMMITMENT SCHEDULE

<b>2021 Incremental Term Loan Commitments</b>				
<u>Lender</u>	<u>Term Loan</u> <u>Commitment</u>	<u>Term Loan</u> <u>Commitment</u> <u>Percentage</u>		
<u>JPMorgan Chase Bank,</u> <u>N.A.</u>	<u>\$96,250,000.00</u>	<u>38.50%</u>		
Bank of America, N.A.	<u>\$70,000,000.00</u>	<u>28.00%</u>		
Barclays Bank PLC	<u>\$38,750,000.00</u>	<u>15.50%</u>		
Royal Bank of Canada	<u>\$25,000,000.00</u>	<u>10.00%</u>		
Mizuho Bank Ltd	<u>\$20,000,000.00</u>	<u>8.00%</u>		
Total:	<u>\$250,000,000</u>	<u>100.00%</u>		

Summary report: Litera® Change-Pro for Word 10.8.2.11 Document comparison done on 6/29/2021 7:47:45 PM				
Style name: L&W without Moves				
Intelligent Table Comparison: Active				
Original DMS: iw://usdocs.lw.com/US-DOCS/124378538/1				
Modified DMS: iw://usdocs.lw.com/US-DOCS/124378538	8/11			
Changes:				
Add	275			
Delete	100			
Move From	0			
Move To	0			
Table Insert	2			
Table Delete	0			
Table moves to	0			
Table moves from	0			
Embedded Graphics (Visio, ChemDraw, Images etc.)	0			
Embedded Excel	0			
Format changes	0			
Total Changes:	377			