Pajamf

The Standard for Apple in the Enterprise

Investor Presentation: Second Quarter 2022

Safe Harbor

Unless otherwise specified, financial information and other data presented in this presented as of June 30, 2022. The financial results are otherwise specified. Jamf's historical results are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected in the future.

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including but not limited to, statements regarding our financial outlook and market positioning. Forward-looking statements give our current expectations and projections relating to our financial condition, results of operations, plans, objectives, future performance and business and include statements regarding our financial and operating periods). You can identify forward-looking statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements may include words such as "anticipate," "estimate," "estimate," "estimate," "estimate," "estimate," "estimate," "intend," "helieve," "may," "will," "should," "can have," "likely," and other words and terms of similar meaning in connection with any discussion of the timing or nature of future operating or financial performance or other events.

All forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results to differ materially from those that we expected, including, among others: the impact on our operations from macroeconomic and market conditions, including heightened inflation, slower growth or recession, changes to fiscal and monetary policy, higher interest rates, currency fluctuations, challenges in the supply chain and the effects of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic; the potential impact of customer dissatisfaction with Apple or other negative events affecting Apple services and devices, and failure of enterprises to adopt Apple products; the potentially adverse impact of changes in features and functionality by Apple on our engineering focus or product development efforts; changes in our continued relationship with Apple; the fact that we are not party to any exclusive agreements or arrangements with Apple; our reliance, in part, on channel partners for the sale and distribution of our products; our ability to successfully develop new products or materially enhance current products through our research and development efforts; our ability to continue to attract new customers; our ability to retain our current customers; our ability to correctly estimate market opportunity and forecast market growth; risks associated with failing to continue our recent growth rates; our dependence on one of our revenue; our ability to scale our business and manage our expenses; our ability to change our pricing models, if necessary to compete successfully; the impact of delays or outages of our cloud services from any disruptions, capacity limitations or interferences of third-party data centers that host our cloud services; our ability to meet service-level commitments under our subscription agreements; our ability to maintain, enhance and protect our brand; our ability to maintain our corporate culture; the ability of Jamf Nation to thrive and grow as we expand our business; the potential impact of inaccurate, incomplete or misleading content that is posted on Jamf Nation; our ability to offer high-guality support; risks and uncertainties associated with acquisitions and divestitures (such as our acquisition of Wandera); our ability to predict and respond to rapidly evolving technological trends and our customers' changing needs; our ability to compete with existing and new companies; the impact of adverse general and industry-specific economic and market conditions; the impact of reductions in IT spending: our ability to attract and retain highly gualified personnel: risks associated with competitive challenges faced by our customers: the impact of our often long and unpredictable sales cycle: the risks associated with sales to new and existing enterprise customers: our ability to develop and expand our marketing and sales capabilities; the risks associated with free trials and other inbound, lead-generation sales strategies; the risks associated with indemnity provisions in our contracts; our management team's limited experience managing a public company; risks associated with cyber-security events; the impact of real or perceived errors, failures or bugs in our products; the impact of general disruptions to data transmission; risks associated with stringent and changing privacy laws, regulations and standards, and information security policies and contractual obligations related to data privacy and security; the risks associated with intellectual property infringement claims; our reliance on third-party software and intellectual property licenses; our ability to protect our intellectual property and proprietary rights; the risks associated with our use of open source software in our products; risks associated with our indebtedness; and risks associated with global events (such as Russia's invasion of Ukraine and related sanctions).

Additional information concerning these, and other factors can be found in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Given these factors, as well as other variables that may affect our operating results, you should not rely on forward-looking statements, assume that past financial performance will be a reliable indicator. of future performance, or use historical trends to anticipate results or trends in future periods. The forward-looking statements included in this presentation relate only to events as of the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as otherwise required by law.

Market and Industry Data

This presentation includes information concerning economic conditions, the Company's markets and the Company's competitive position that is based on a variety of sources, including information from independent industry analysts and publications, as well as Jamf's own estimates and research. Jamf's estimates are derived from publicly available information released by third party sources, as well as data from its internal research, and are based on such data and the Company's knowledge of its industry, which the Company believes to be reasonable. The independent industry publications used in this presentation were not prepared on the Company's behalf. While the Company is not aware of any misstatements regarding any information in this presentation, forecasts, assumptions, expectations, beliefs, estimates and projects involve risk and uncertainties and are subject to change based on various factors.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation contains the financial measures Non-GAAP Gross Profit, Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss), Non-Research and Development and Non-GAAP General and Administrative Expenses which are not recognized under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP").

In addition to our results determined in accordance with GAAP, we believe non-GAAP measures are useful in evaluating our operating performance. Certain of these non-GAAP measures exclude stock-based compensation, amortization expense, acquisition-related earnout, offering costs, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, legal settlement, loss on extinguishment of debt, and amortization of debt issuance costs. We believe that non-GAAP financial information, when taken collectively, may be helpful to investors because it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance and assists in comparisons with other companies, some of which use similar non-GAAP financial information to supplemental information is presented for supplemental information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP and may be different from similarly-titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies. The principal limitation of these non-GAAP financial measures is that they exclude significant expenses that are required by GAAP to be recorded in the company's financial statements. In addition, they are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgment by the company's management about which expenses are excluded or included in determining these non-GAAP financial measures. Jamf strongly encourages investors to review our consolidated financial statements included in publicly filed reports in their entirety and not rely solely on any single financial measurement or communication.

Definitions of Non-GAAP Gross Profit, Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss), Free Cash Flow, Unlevered Free Cash Flow, Non-GAAP Research and Development and Non-GAAP General and Administrative Expenses and reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure can be found at the end of this presentation.



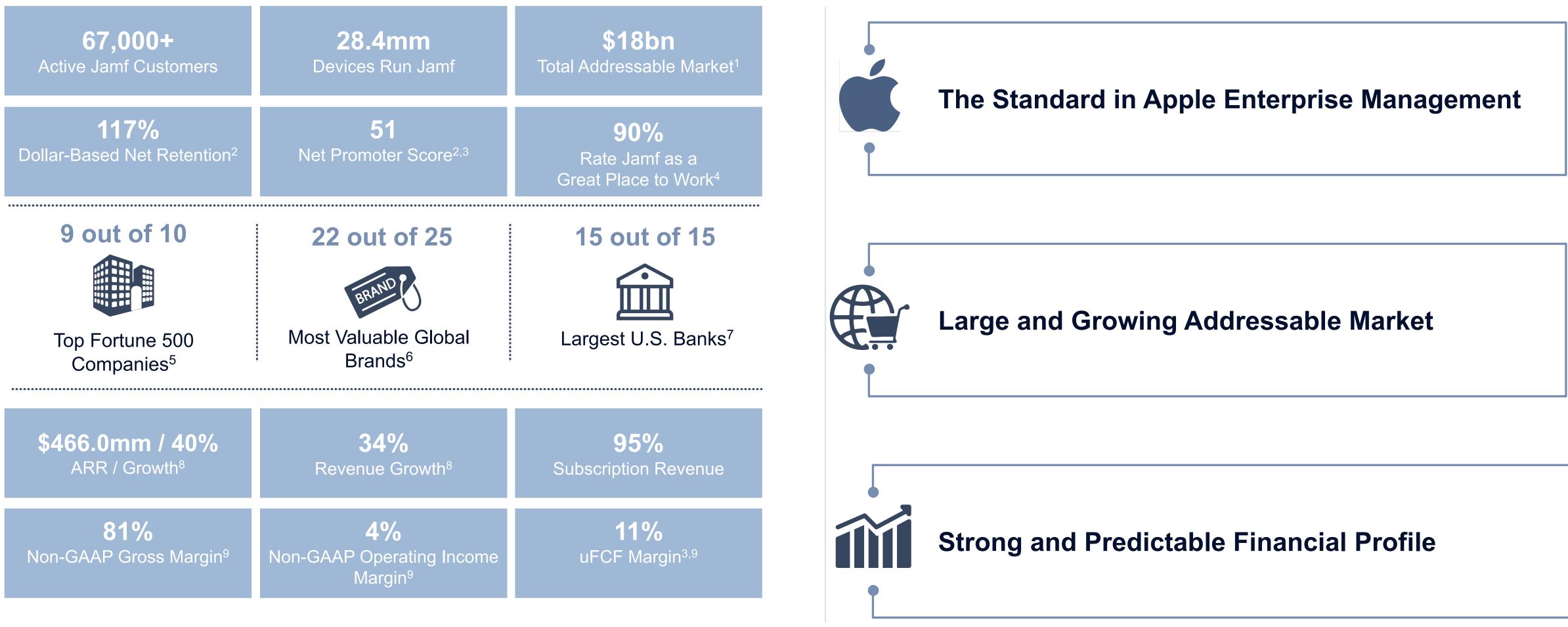






Jamf

Jamf - Helping Organizations Succeed with Apple



Note: Company statistics and financial metrics are as of the period ended 6/30/2022 unless footnoted otherwise. ¹ Sourced from Frost & Sullivan and management estimates. ² Represents legacy Jamf products. ³ TTM as of June 30, 2022. ⁴ Based on December 2021 Great Place to Work[®]. ⁵ As ranked by Fortune as of 6/30/2022. ⁶ As ranked by Forbes Most Valuable Brands list as of 6/30/2022. ⁷ Based on total assets as of 6/30/2022. ⁸ Growth is compared to Q2 2021. ⁹ See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP measures.



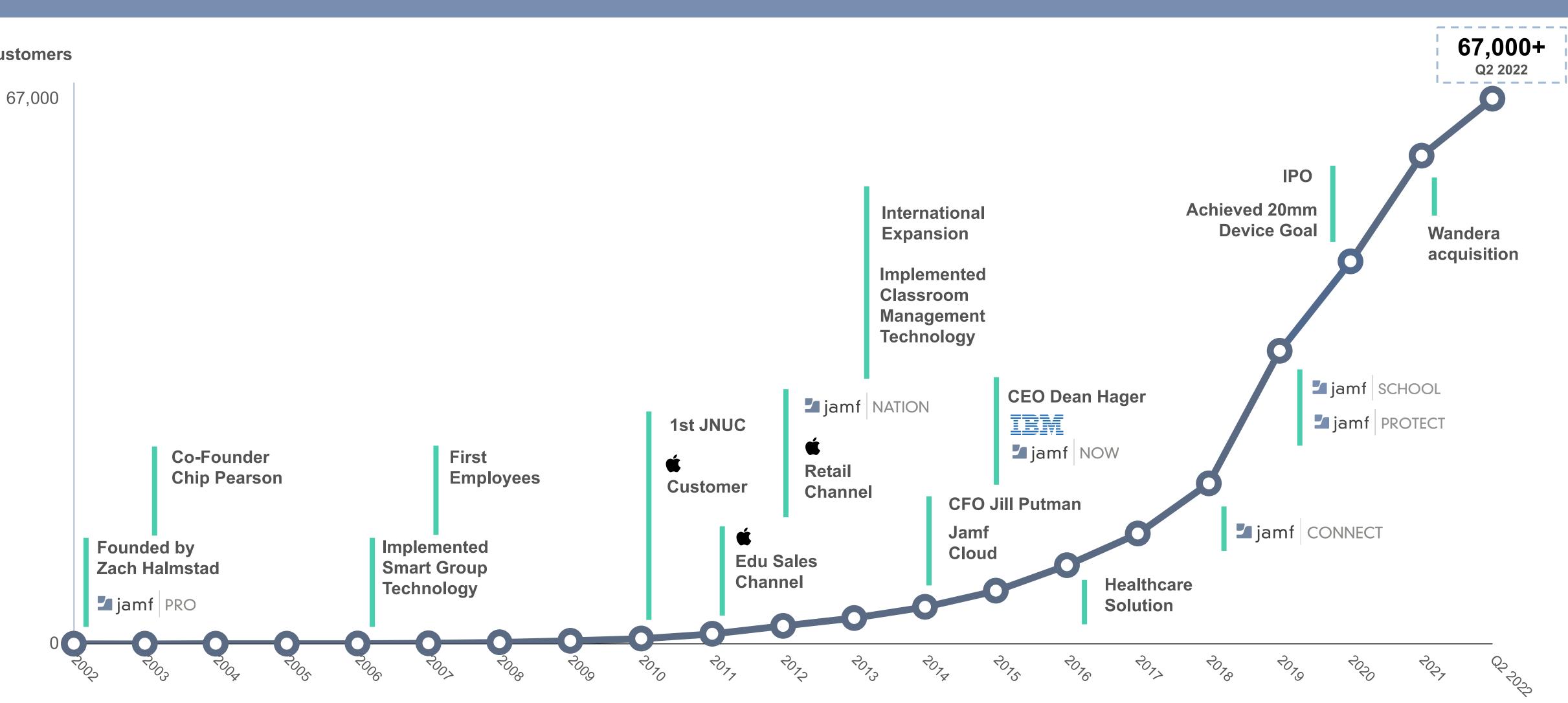






The Jamf Story

Customers

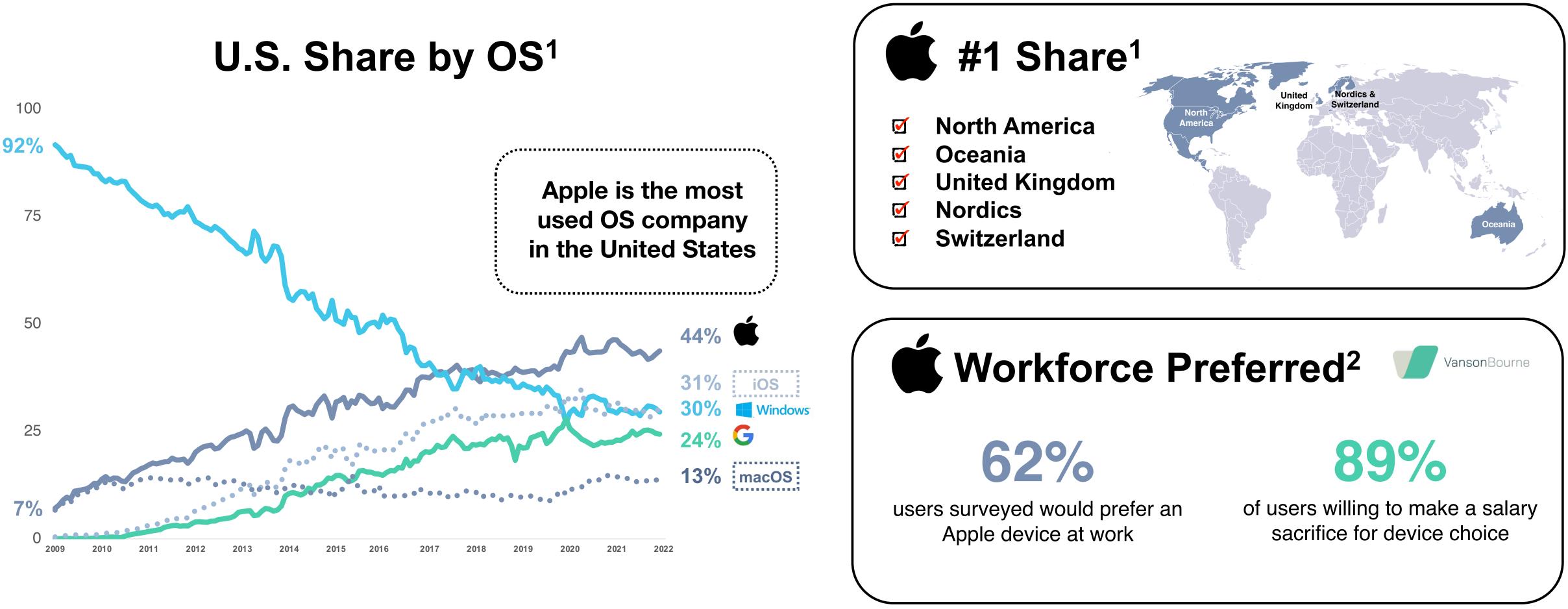


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Apple Market Share in the U.S. and Beyond

Strong Signs of Continued Growth



Calculated as total Internet traffic by operating system for both business and consumer. Data reflects market share within the United States over the time period 1/1/2009 to 12/31/2021. ¹ Source: Statcounter.

² Based on a 2021 survey conducted by Vanson Bourne and commissioned by Jamf.





Jamf Becomes Standard for Apple Enterprise Management



Jjamf







IBM Launches Mac @IBM (CYOD / COPE)



Legacy Endpoint Management

- Same-Day OS Support
- Zero-Touch Deployment
- Endpoint Protection
- Identity & Accounts
- Application Lifecycle
- Industry Workflows

Z jamf

Apple Enterprise Management

An extension of Apple **Business Manager**

- Zero-Touch
- Application Lifecycle

Vertical solution to manage ecosystem, protect devices, and connect users

Superior user experience while lowering complexity and support costs







IT Solutions for the Modern Workplace jamf ible Zero-touch, Shrink-wrapped Deployment ed from Identity **Streamlined & Singular Cloud-based Identity Same-Day Compatibility & Features** Network-aware, Globally-available Content for Hybrid Work Filtering (Available Across Platforms) e, Complex, Automated, Cloud-delivered, Privacy Preserving, Native with Enterprise App Store Architected Apple-native Deprecation

| | | Legacy Solutions |
|-------|---|--|
| 13.00 | Provisioning and Deployment | S Manual, Time-intensive, Inflexit |
| | Identity-based Resource Access | Device AD-bound or Decoupled |
| | Operating System Updates | Delayed, Vulnerable |
| | Network Risk Management | Intrusive to Privacy, Ineffective |
| | Application Lifecycle and Licensing | IT-assisted, Resource-intensive Middleware-wrapped |
| | Endpoint Protection | S Windows-centric Facing Apple |
| | Self-service | IT Hands-on Service |



Empowered Employees Help Themselves \checkmark



Jamf's Apple Enterprise Management and Security Platform



jamf PRO

The Apple management standard. Built for IT pros.



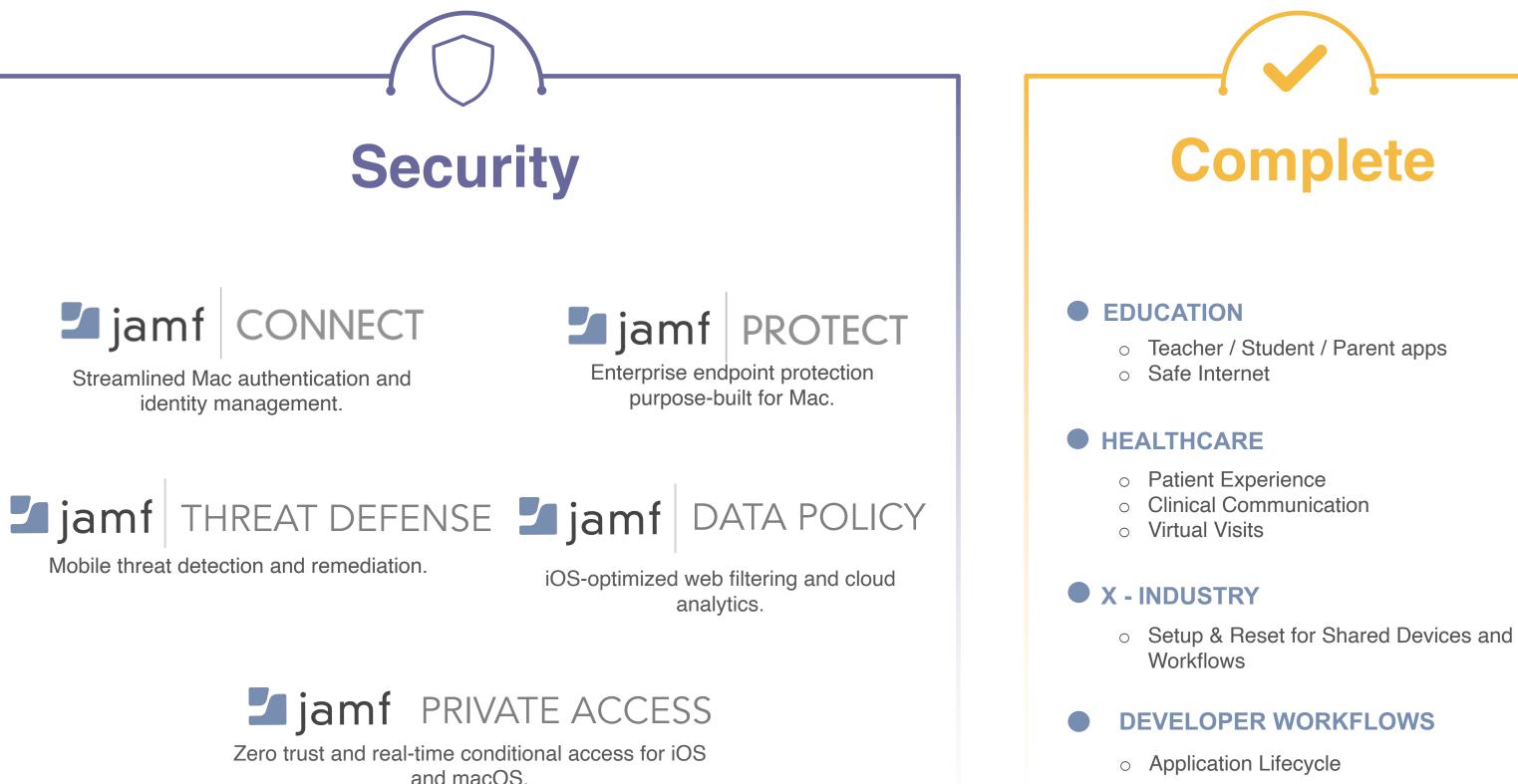
Streamlined device management. No IT required.



Empowering educators with efficient classroom management. jamf | CONNECT

Streamlined Mac authentication and identity management.

Mobile threat detection and remediation.



jamf

2 jamf NATION Largest online community for Apple administrators



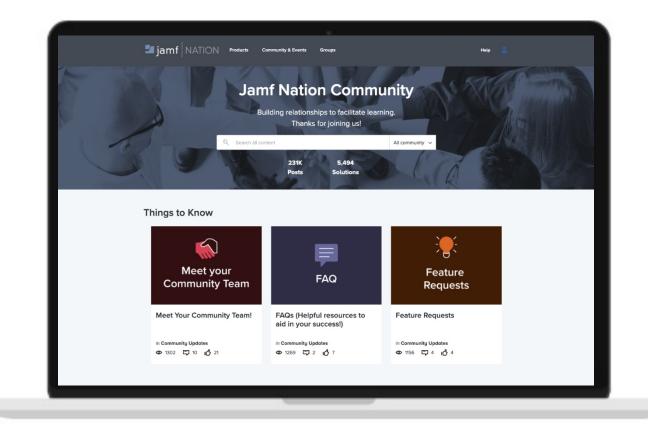






Jamf Nation and Jamf Marketplace Expanded Ecosystem and Support Strengthen the Jamf Platform and Improve Jamf Efficiency

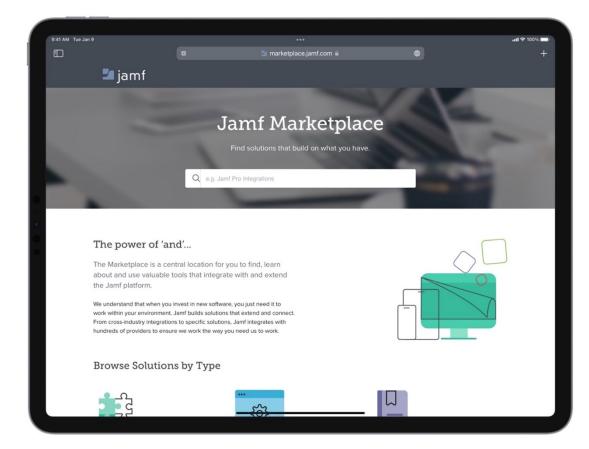
Jamf Nation



- Largest online community of Apple IT administrators in the world
- Jamf Nation User Conference (JNUC) is largest Apple IT administrator event
- Builds a social community while improving Jamf efficiency



Jamf Marketplace



- Hundreds of applications, integrations, and partner deployment guides
- Enabled by Jamf APIs, custom configurations, and facilitated by Jamf developer relations
- Evidence of Jamf's market leadership, with significant, sustained traffic and listed application QoQ growth
- Builds a solution ecosystem that strengthens Jamf retention



Jamf Provides and Realizes Benefits of a Vertical Software Company by Focusing on the Apple Ecosystem

| Community & Collaboration | slack 💕 | Microsoft | Apple Ver Jamf Nati |
|------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| Identity Management | Google Ping Identity | | Jamf Conn |
| Zero Trust Network Access | ⊘zscaler ™ № netskope | Microsoft Tunnel VPN for Intune | Private Ac |
| Network & Data Management | McAfee | Microsoft Cloud Application Security | Data Pol |
| Endpoint Protection | CROWDSTRIKE ON Norton by Symantec Carbon Black. Carbon Black | | Jamf Prote Threat Defe |
| Device Management | Workspace ONE" CITRIX® | Microsoft Endpoint Manager | Jamf Pro Jamf Nov Jamf Scho |

Jamf takes a "Vertical Slice" of Apple in the Enterprise









Our Relationship with Apple







Effective Go To Market Model





| ÇDW)° | ‡†: Insight . | |
|-------------|----------------------|-----|
| T Mo | bile | Shi |

| PRO | CONNECT | PROT | ΓΕCΤ | NOW |
|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
| PRIVATE | ACCESS | J jamf | DATA | POLICY |
| THREAT | DEFENSE | COMPLIA | ANCE RI | EPORTER |

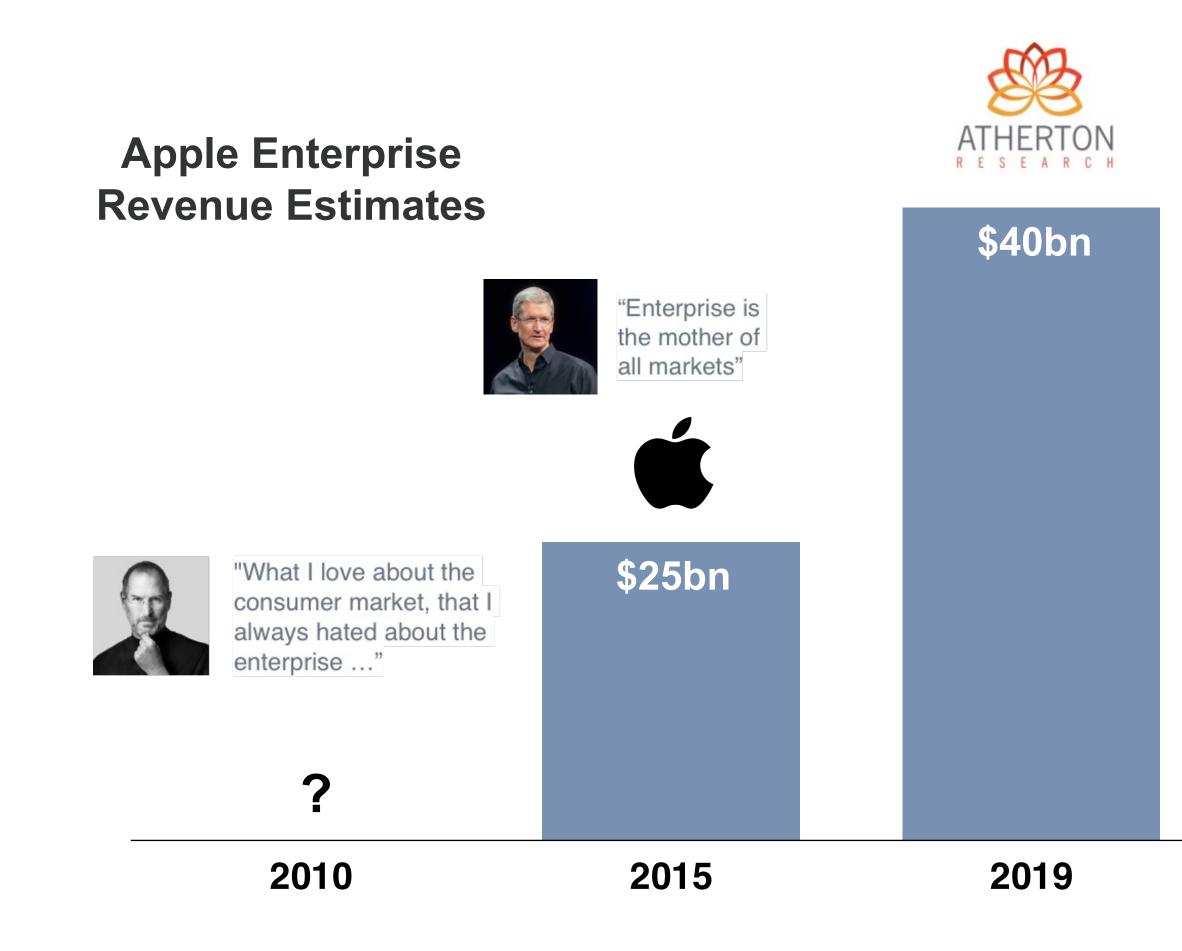


| | EDUCATION | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| Strategic Sales | Large / Districts | | | | |
| Inside Sales | Small / Local | | | | |
| Channels | | 200+ Global Resellers | | | |
| | PRO Z jar | SCHOOL | | | |
| eCommerce | CONNECT | PROTECT | | | |



Apple in the Enterprise

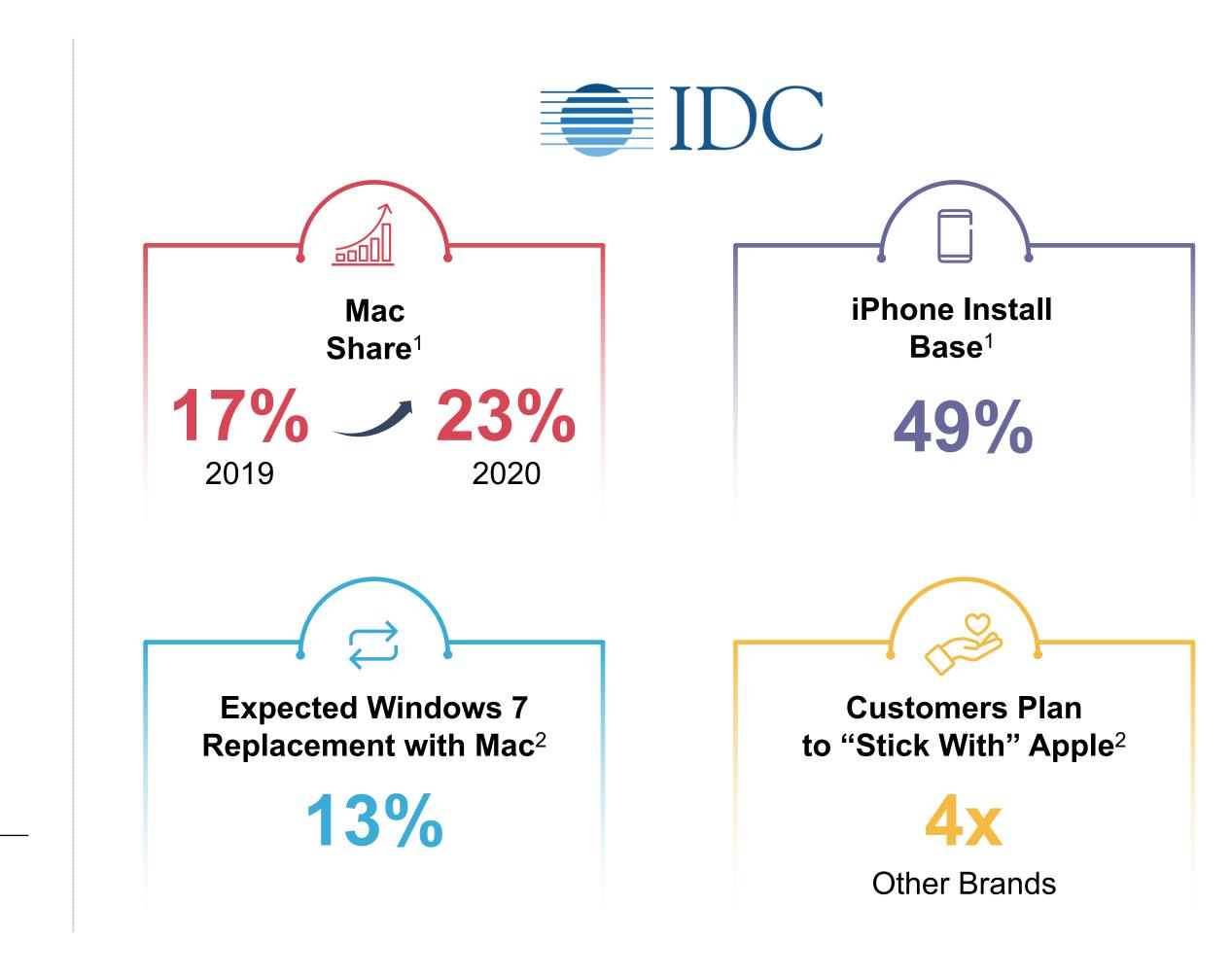
Impact of IT Consumerization, Changing Demographics and User Preference



¹ Source: IDC MarketScape: Worldwide Unified Endpoint Management Software for Apple Devices 2021 Vendor Assessment.

² Source: IDC 2019 U.S. Commercial PCD Survey.







Digital Transformation Trends Favorable to Jamf

Mobile Work

Shipping Apple devices directly to employee homes without IT ever touching them

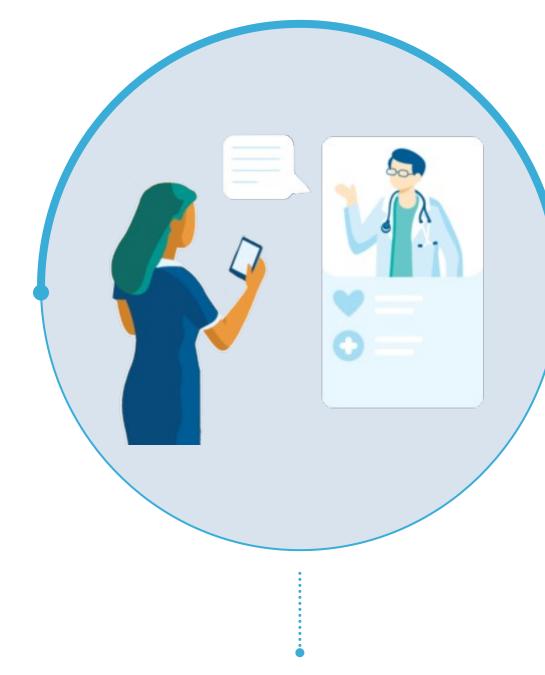
Enabling learning both in the classroom and at home, while providing control to teachers and parents



Education Technology



Digital Health



Using Apple devices to connect care providers to patients in hospital and home in a compliant manner





Trusted by Top Enterprises



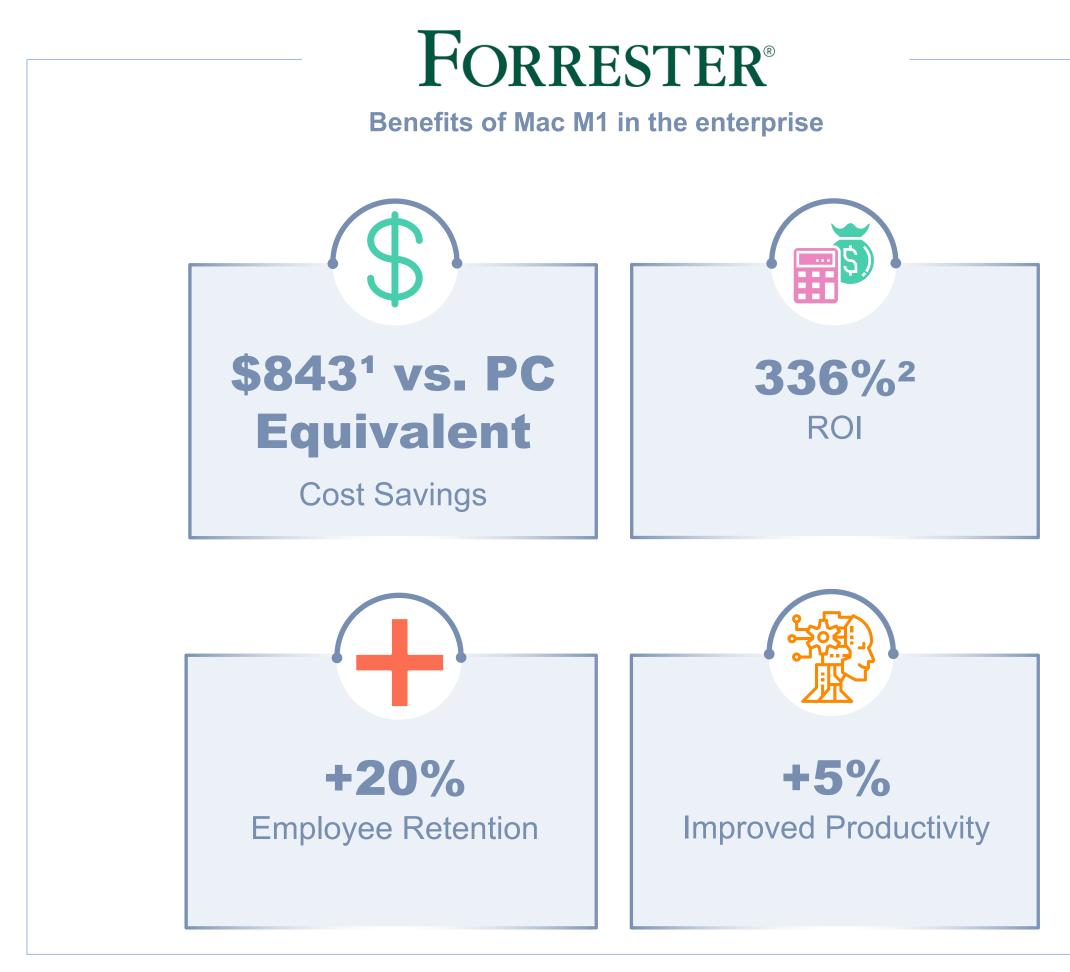


¹ As ranked by Forbes Most Valuable Brands list as of 6/30/2022. ² Based on total assets as of 6/30/2022. ³ As ranked by U.S. News and World Report. ⁴ As ranked by Fortune as of 6/30/2022. ⁵ As ranked by BizVibe. ⁷ As ranked by National Retail Federation. ⁸ As ranked by Vault. ⁹ As ranked by Gartner.





Substantial Benefits to Enterprises

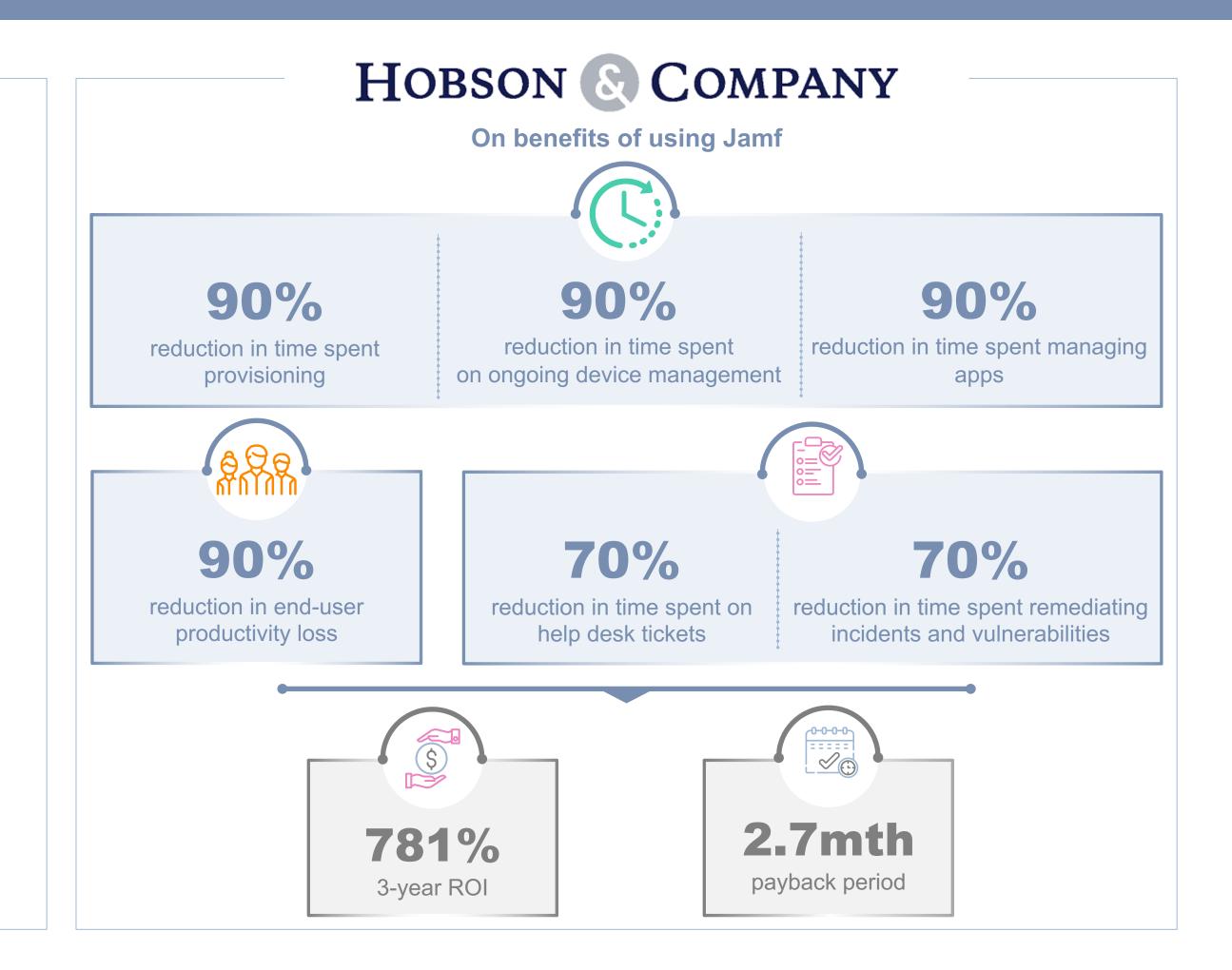


Note: Forrester and Hobson & Company data based on 2021 studies.

¹ Over a 3 year time period, when considering 3-year hardware, software, support and operational costs.

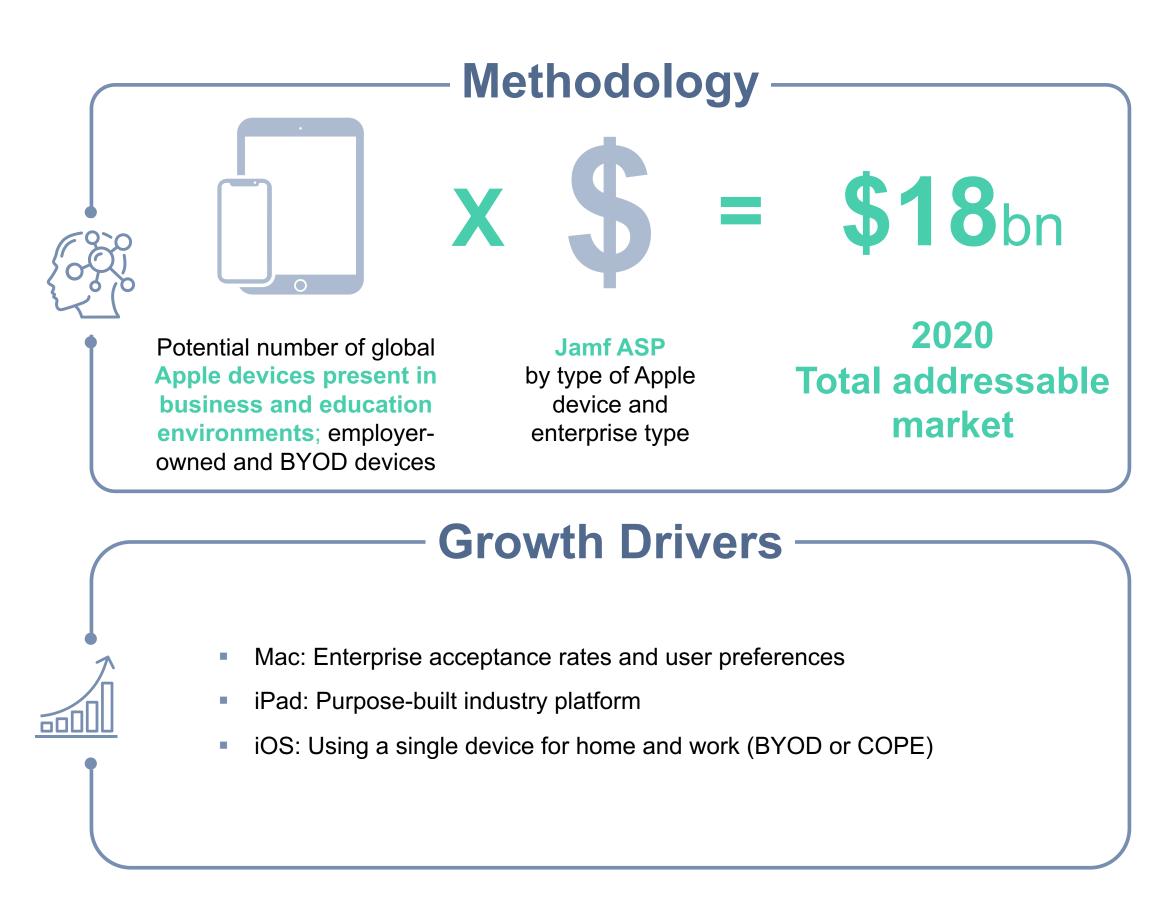
² Over 3 years.







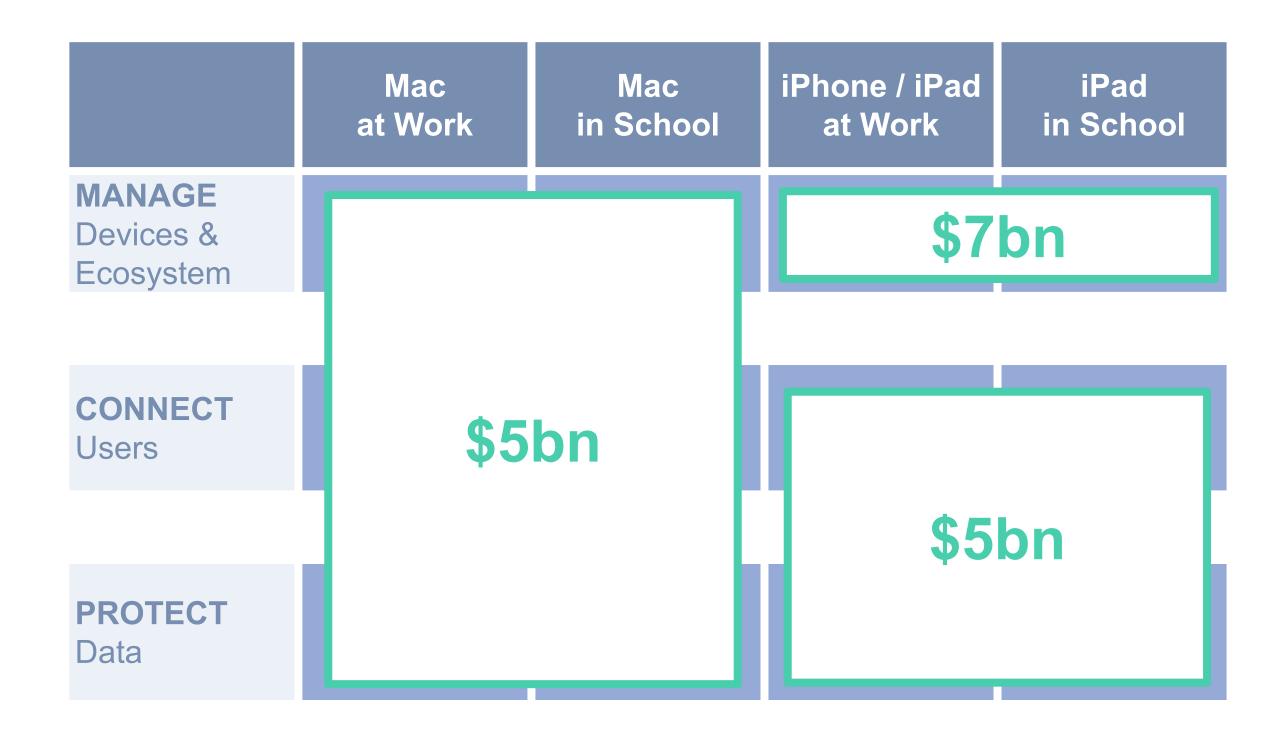
Large, Expanding Market Opportunity



Note: Sourced from Frost & Sullivan and management estimates.



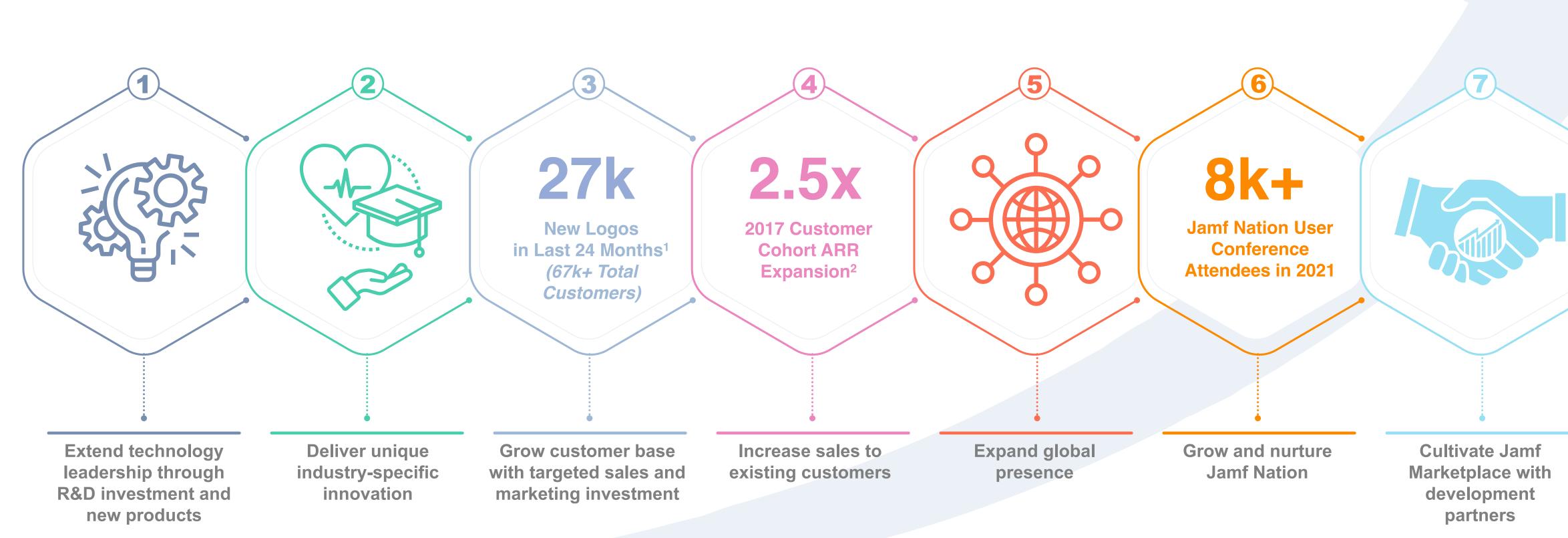
Reflects market opportunity, including the recent Wandera acquisition which added \$6bn of market opportunity







Multiple Drivers of Future Growth



¹ Represents the period from 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2022. Includes new logos acquired via acquisitions.

² Represents the ARR expansion from the 2017 cohort over the period from 12/31/2017 to 12/31/2021. The 2017 cohort is defined as the customers who first purchased Jamf subscription software between 1/1/2017 and 12/31/2017.









Jamf Management Team



Dean Hager CEO (7 yrs.) KrollOntrack. **LAWS** IBM





Jason Wudi Chief Strategy Officer (16 yrs.)

University of Wisconsin Eau Claire





Linh Lam **Chief Information Officer** (Recent hire)











KrollOntrack. *KPING* secure

Beth Tschida

Chief Technology Officer (3 yrs.)



Michelle Bucaria

Chief People Officer (Recent hire)

PointClickCare Telodoc JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.



John Strosahl

President and Chief **Operating Officer** (6 yrs.)

ebay IEM

S Digital River



Sam Johnson Chief Customer Officer (14 yrs.)

Campbell Mithun

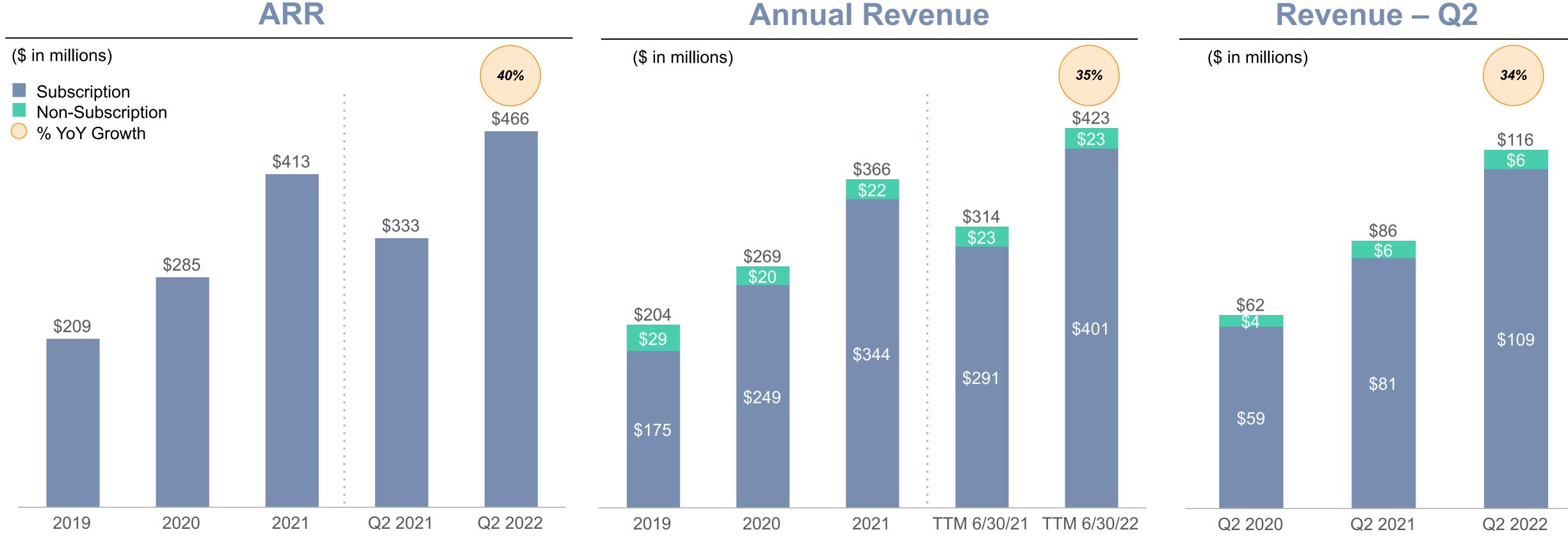


Jeff Lendino **Chief Legal Officer** (4 yrs.)

V VIreo KrollOntrack.



Strong Growth Momentum





Annual Revenue

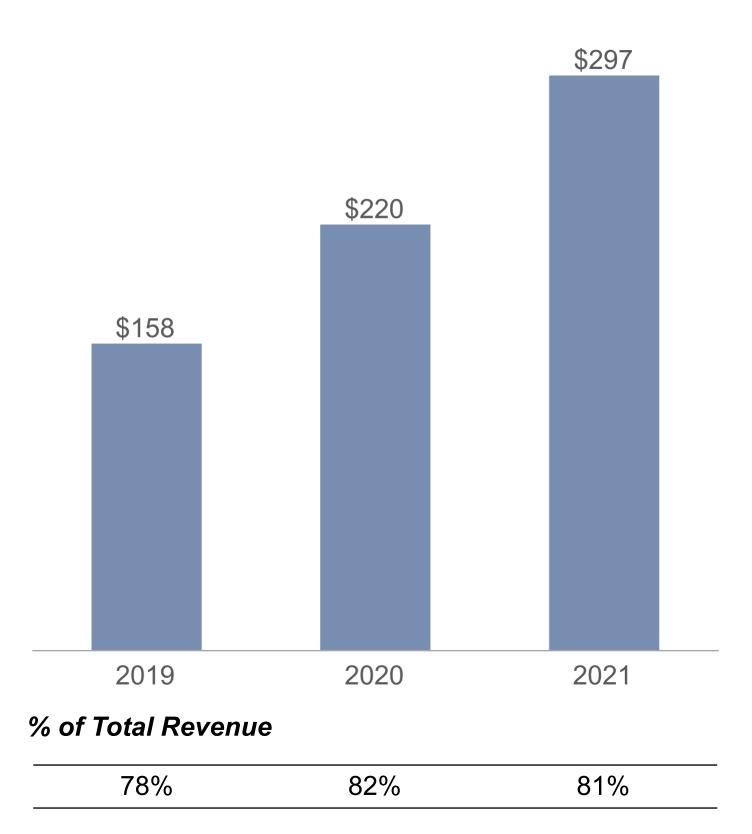
Revenue – Q2





Strong Gross Margins

Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin – FY



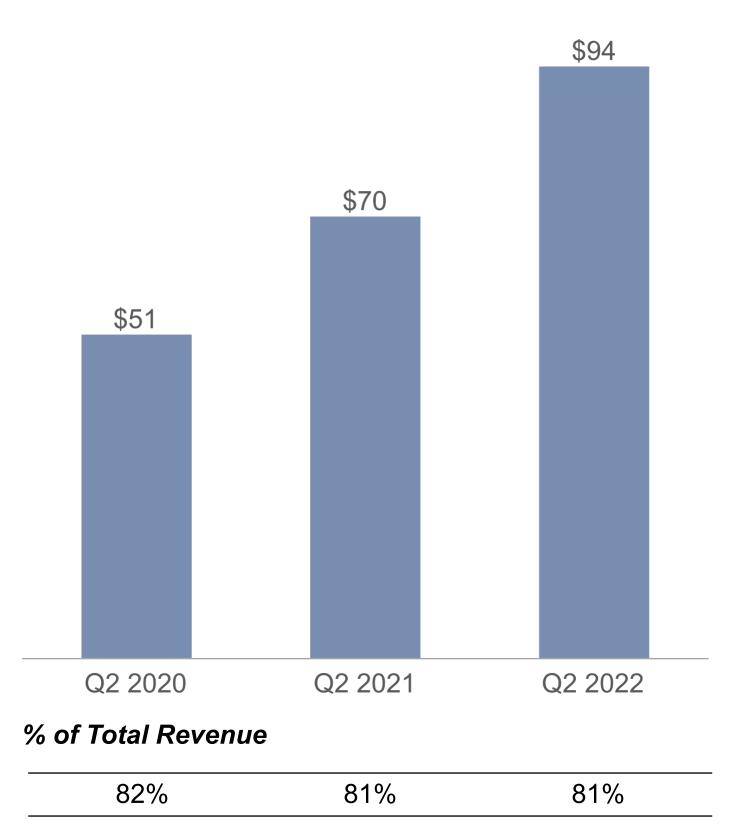
(\$ in millions)

Note: Gross profit margin is presented on a non-GAAP basis (excludes amortization expense, stock-based compensation-related expense, and payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation). See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures.



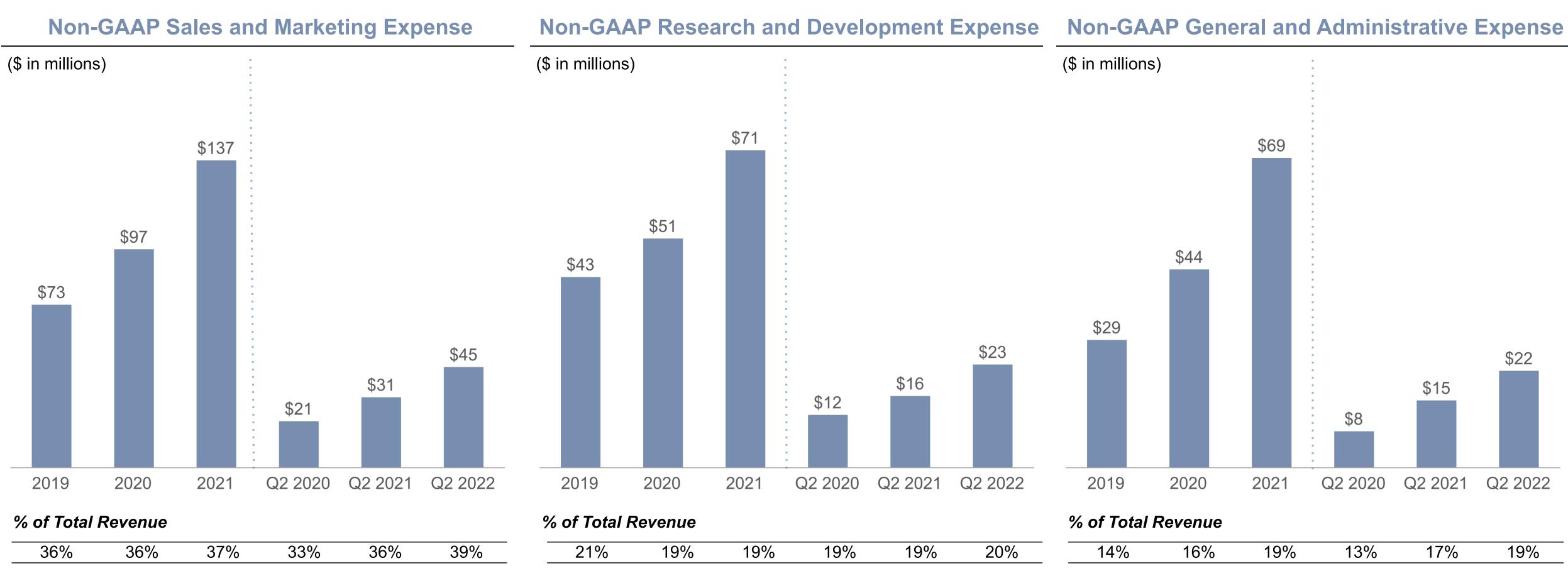
Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin – Q2

(\$ in millions)





Leveraging Efficient Cost Structure

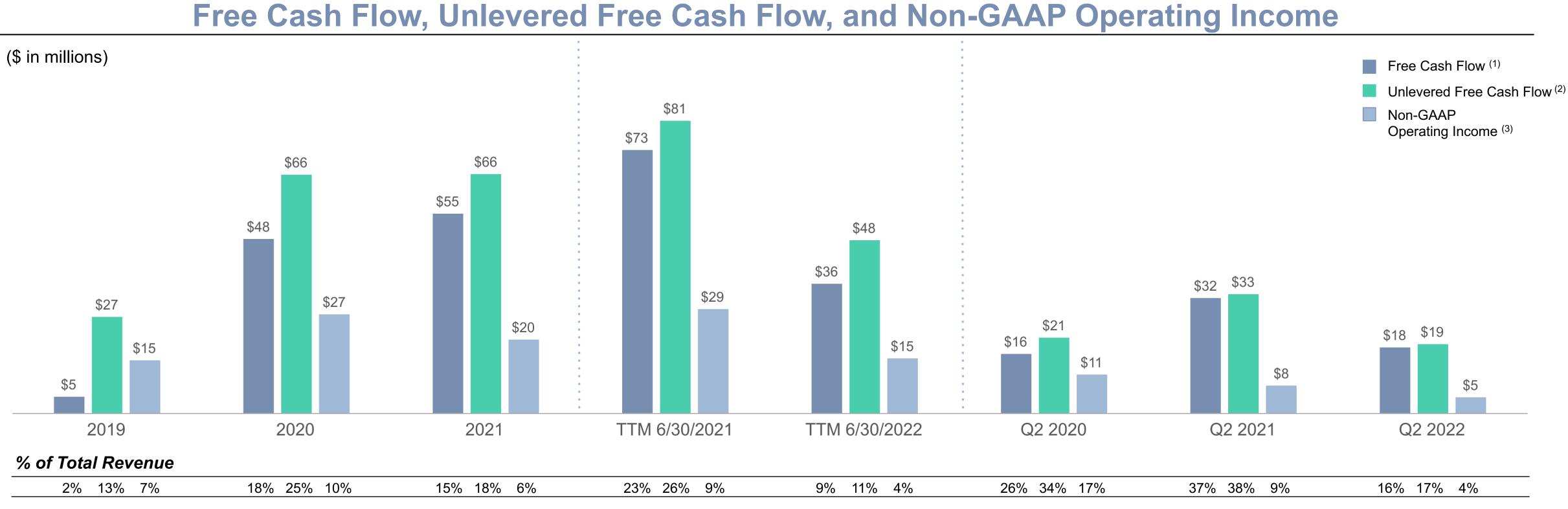


Note: Sales and marketing, research and development, and general and administrative expenses are presented on a non-GAAP basis (excludes amortization expense, acquisition-related expense reserve). See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures.





Maintaining Profitability while Investing for Growth



⁽¹⁾ Free cash flow is a non-GAAP metric and is defined as net cash provided by operating activities less cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements. See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures. ⁽²⁾ Unlevered free cash flow is a non-GAAP metric and is defined as free cash flow plus cash paid for interest, cash paid for acquisition-related expense, and cash paid for legal settlement. See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures. ⁽³⁾Non-GAAP operating income is a non-GAAP metric and is adjusted for amortization, stock-based compensation, acquisition-related earnout, offering costs, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, and legal reserve. See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures.





Long Term Target Model

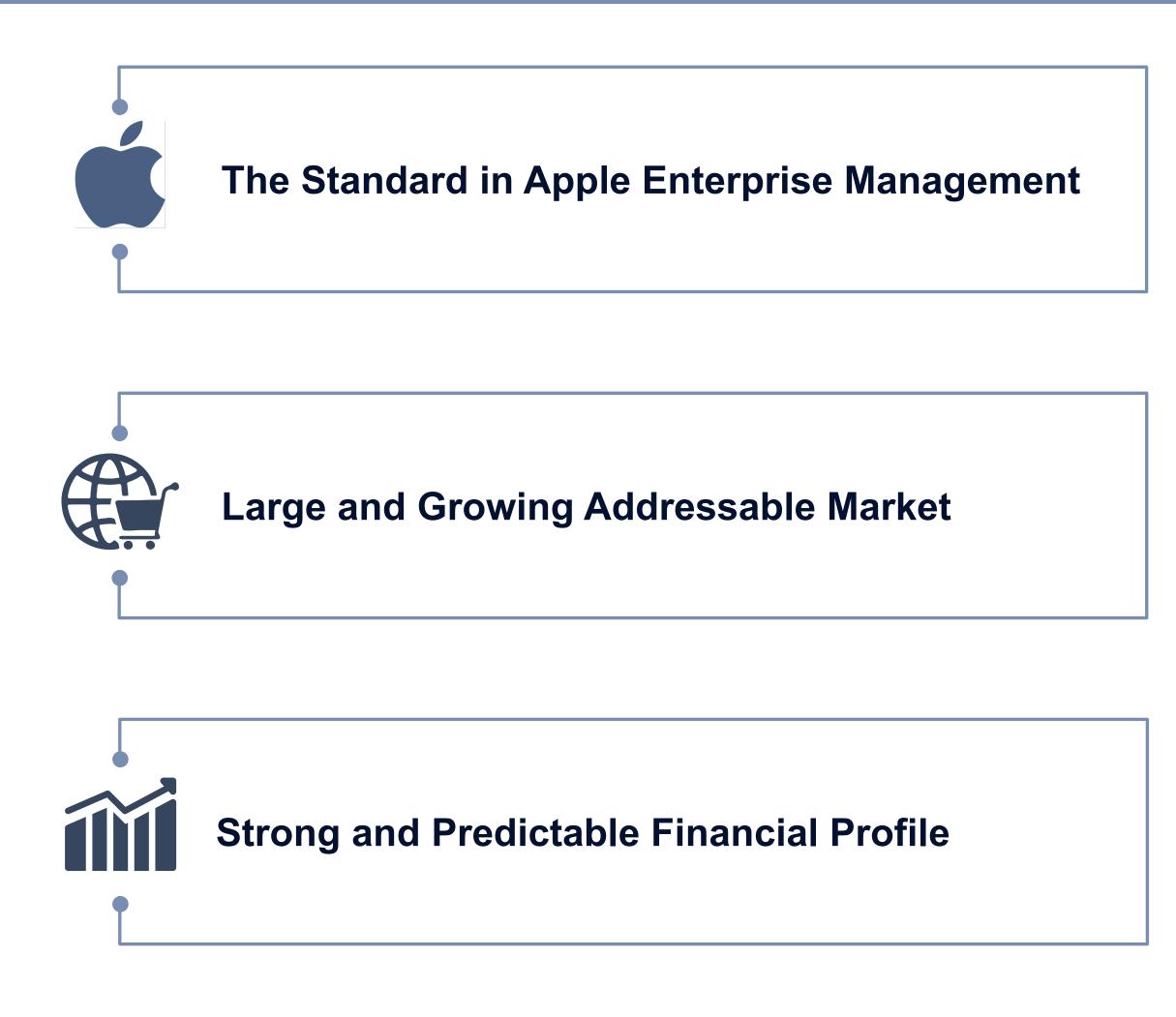
| | FY2019 ¹ | FY2020 ¹ | FY2021 ¹ | Long Term Target |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Non-GAAP Gross Margin | 78% | 82% | 81% | 81 – 82% |
| Non-GAAP S&M | 36% | 36% | 37% | 33 – 35% |
| Non-GAAP R&D | 21% | 19% | 19% | 18 – 20% |
| Non-GAAP G&A | 14% | 16% | 19% | 9 – 10% |
| Non-GAAP Operating Margin | 7% | 10% | 6% | 20%+ |

¹ See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP measures.





Investment Highlights







Exceptional Corporate Culture with Talented Management Team



Differentiated Apple-focused Technology



Loyal, Blue Chip Customer Base



Powerful Subscription Model



Strong Combination of Consistent High Growth and **Cash Flow Generation**





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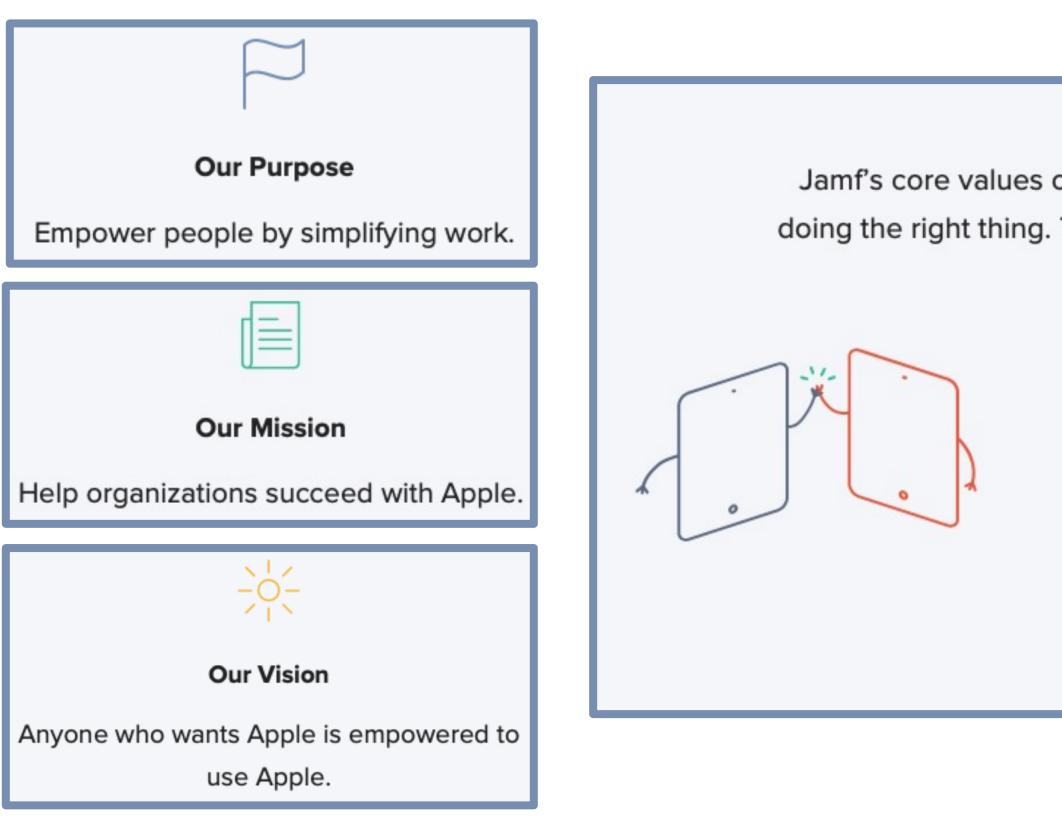
The Standard for Apple in the Enterprise





Corporate Responsibility

Constantly working to be better for our employees, our customers, our communities and our world



Follow our journey at jamf.com/corporate-responsibility/



Our Values

Jamf's core values of selflessness and relentless self-improvement mean we share a devotion to doing the right thing. These are actual descriptions of Jamfs, and aspirational qualities we all should pursue.

Selflessness

- Considering others' needs before our own
- Sacrificing for the team and our customers
- Helping others become more powerful
- Leading with compassion and empathy

Relentless Self-Improvement

- Humility
- Constantly learning and growing
- Getting a little better every day





Select Definitions

| Dollar-Based Net Retention Rate | Measures our ability to increase reven offset by customers whose subscriptio |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Annual Recurring | Represents the annualized value of all |
| Revenue | |
| Recurring Revenue | Represents revenue from SaaS and on- |
| | |
| Free Cash Flow | Net cash provided by operating activitie |
| Unlevered Free Cash | Free each flow plue each peid for intere |
| Flow | Free cash flow plus cash paid for intere |
| Non-GAAP | Gross profit adjusted for amortization e |
| Gross Profit | taxes related to stock-based compensation |
| Non-GAAP Operating | Operating loss or expense adjusted for |
| Income and Expenses | acquisition-related earnout, offering cos |
| | |



nue across our existing customer base through expanded use of our software solutions, on contracts with us are not renewed or renew at a lower amount

subscription and support and maintenance contracts as of the end of the period

-premise subscriptions and support and maintenance contracts

es less cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements

est, cash paid for acquisition-related expense, and cash paid for legal settlement

expense, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expense, and payroll ation

amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expense, sts, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, and legal reserve







Free Cash Flow and Unlevered Free Cash Flow

Free Cash Flow and Unlevered Free Cash Flow Build

| (\$ in millions) | FY2019 | FY2020 | FY2021 | TTM 6/30/21 | TTM 6/30/22 | Q2 2020 | Q2 2021 | Q2 2022 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$12 | \$53 | \$65 | \$81 | \$43 | \$17 | \$34 | \$19 |
| Less: | | | | | | | | |
| Cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements | (7) | (4) | (10) | (8) | (7) | | (2) | (1) |
| Free cash flow | 5 | 48 | 55 | 73 | 36 | 16 | 32 | 18 |
| Add: | | | | | | | | |
| Cash paid for interest | 21 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | | |
| Cash paid for acquisition-related expense | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | 1 |
| Cash paid for legal settlement | | | 5 | | 5 | | | |
| Unlevered free cash flow | \$27 | \$66 | \$66 | \$81 | \$48 | \$21 | \$33 | \$19 |
| Total revenue | \$204 | \$269 | \$366 | \$314 | \$423 | \$62 | \$86 | \$116 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities as a percentage of total revenue | 6% | 20% | 18% | 26% | 10% | 27% | 39% | 17% |
| Free cash flow margin | 2% | 18% | 15% | 23% | 9% | 26% | 37% | 16% |
| Unlevered free cash flow margin | 13% | 25% | 18% | 26% | 11% | 34% | 38% | 17% |
| | | | | | | | | |





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Free Cash Flow and Unlevered Free Cash Flow

Free Cash Flow and Unlevered Free Cash Flow Build

(\$ in millions)

Net cash provided by operating activities

Less:

Cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements

Free cash flow

Add:

Cash paid for interest

Cash paid for acquisition-related expense

Cash paid for legal settlement

Unlevered free cash flow

Total revenue

Net cash provided by operating activities as a percentage of total revenue

Free cash flow margin

Unlevered free cash flow margin



| Q2 2020 YTD | Q2 2021 YTD | Q2 2022 \ |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| \$10 | \$38 | \$16 |
| (1) | (5) | (3) |
| 8 | 33 | 13 |
| 9 | | |
| 2 | 1 | 2 |
| _ | | |
| \$19 | \$34 | \$16 |
| \$122 | \$167 | \$224 |
| 8% | 23% | 7% |
| 7% | 20% | 6% |
| 16% | 20% | 7% |
| | | |





GAAP to Non-GAAP Gross Profit Reconciliation

Non-GAAP Gross Profit

(\$ in millions)

Gross profit

Amortization expense

Stock-based compensation

Acquisition-related expense

Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation

Non-GAAP gross profit

Total revenue

Gross profit margin

Non-GAAP gross profit margin



| FY2019 | FY2020 | FY2021 | Q2 2020 | Q2 2021 | Q2 2022 |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| \$148 | \$208 | \$276 | \$49 | \$67 | \$86 |
| 10 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| | 1 | 4 | | | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

| \$158 | \$220 | \$297 | \$51 | \$70 | \$94 |
|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| \$204 | \$269 | \$366 | \$62 | \$86 | \$116 |
| 73% | 77% | 75% | 78% | 78% | 75% |
| 78% | 82% | 81% | 82% | 81% | 81% |



GAAP to Non-GAAP Operating Income Reconciliation

Non-GAAP Operating Income

| (\$ in millions) | FY2019 | FY2020 | FY2021 | TTM 6/30/21 | TTM 6/30/22 | Q2 2020 | Q2 2021 | Q2 202 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Operating (loss) income | \$(22) | \$(17) | \$(76) | \$(34) | \$(142) | \$4 | \$(16) | \$(62) |
| Amortization expense | 33 | 33 | 41 | 34 | 49 | 8 | 8 | 12 |
| Stock-based compensation | 2 | 7 | 36 | 12 | 98 | 1 | 4 | 53 |
| Acquisition-related expense | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Acquisition-related earnout | _ | (1) | 6 | 7 | 2 | (4) | 4 | |
| Offering costs | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Legal reserve | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 4 | |
| Non-GAAP operating income | \$15 | \$27 | \$20 | \$29 | \$15 | \$11 | \$8 | \$5 |
| Total revenue | \$204 | \$269 | \$366 | \$314 | \$423 | \$62 | \$86 | \$116 |
| Operating (loss) income margin | (11)% | (6)% | (21)% | (11)% | (33)% | 6% | (19)% | (53)% |
| Non-GAAP operating income margin | 7% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 17% | 9% | 4% |





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GAAP to Non-GAAP Expense Reconciliation

Sales and Marketing Expense

| | | | | | | | | | | | | , |
|---|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| (\$ in millions) | FY2019 | FY2020 | FY2021 | Q2 2020 | Q2 2021 | Q2 2022 | (\$ in millions) | FY2019 | FY2020 | FY2021 | Q2 2020 | Q2 2021 |
| Sales and marketing expense | \$73 | \$99 | \$148 | \$21 | \$33 | \$59 | Research and development expense | \$43 | \$53 | \$83 | \$12 | \$17 |
| Stock-based compensation | — | (2) | (11) | — | (1) | (14) | Stock-based compensation | — | (2) | (11) | — | (1) |
| Acquisition-related expense | _ | | | | | | Acquisition-related expense | | | (1) | — | |
| Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense | \$73 | \$97 | \$137 | \$21 | \$31 | \$45 | Non-GAAP research and development expense | \$43 | \$51 | \$71 | \$12 | \$16 |
| Sales and marketing expense as a percentage of total revenue | 36% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 38% | 51% | Research and development expense as a percentage of total revenue | 21% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 20% |
| Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense as a percentage of total revenue | 36% | 36% | 37% | 33% | 36% | 39% | Non-GAAP research and development expense as a percentage of total revenue | 21% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 19% |

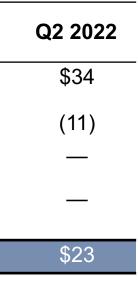
General and Administrative Expense

| (\$ in millions) | FY2019 | FY2020 | FY2021 | Q2 2020 | Q2 2021 | Q2 2022 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| General and administrative expense | \$32 | \$52 | \$96 | \$7 | \$28 | \$48 |
| Stock-based compensation | (1) | (3) | (10) | | (1) | (26) |
| Acquisition-related expense | (1) | (5) | (5) | (2) | (2) | _ |
| Acquisition-related earnout | _ | 1 | (6) | 4 | (4) | _ |
| Offering costs | _ | (1) | (1) | — | (1) | _ |
| Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation | _ | | (1) | — | | _ |
| Legal reserve | — | — | (5) | — | (4) | — |
| Non-GAAP general and administrative expense | \$29 | \$44 | \$69 | \$8 | \$15 | \$22 |
| General and administrative expense as a percentage of total revenue | 15% | 19% | 26% | 10% | 32% | 42% |
| Non-GAAP general and administrative expense as a percentage of total revenue | 14% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 19% |



Research and Development Expense





29%

20%







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